



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Potato Production, Seed Use, Farm Disposition, Price, and Value by Seasonal Group — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2019 Crop

Seasonal group and State	Production	Total used for seed	Farm disposition			Price per cwt	Value of	
			Where grown		Sold		Production ¹	Sales ¹
			Seed, feed, home	Shrink and loss				
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	130,900	7,380	1,324	9,540	120,036	7.98	1,044,582	958,101
Oregon	25,311	1,206	461	1,765	23,085	9.24	233,874	213,321
Washington	104,960	3,785	258	6,670	98,032	8.90	934,144	872,847
United States	424,419	22,761	4,608	25,016	394,795	9.94	4,217,271	3,935,436

¹ May not calculate due to rounding.

Hop Stocks Held by Growers, Dealers, and Brewers— United States: 2018 - 2020

[Includes equivalent pounds of dry hops held in extract or pellet form]

Stocks	September 1			March 1		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Dealers/Growers	74,000	78,000	94,000	132,000	130,000	145,000
Brewers	39,000	37,000	36,000	37,000	35,000	35,000
Total stocks	113,000	115,000	130,000	169,000	165,000	180,000

Field Crop Area Harvested, Yield , and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2019 and Forecasted September 1, 2020

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020		2019	2020
				August 1	September 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn for grain (bushels)							
Idaho	150.0	130.0	205.0	203.0	205.0	30,750	26,650
Washington	90.0	115.0	237.0	240.0	240.0	21,330	27,600
United States	81,337.0	83,473.0	167.5	181.8	178.5	13,619,928	14,899,557
Sugarbeets (tons)							
Idaho	165.0	166.0	39.0	39.8	40.2	6,435	6,673
Oregon	9.8	9.0	38.5	39.8	40.0	377	360
Washington	2.0	1.8	45.4	47.7	47.3	91	85
United States	979.3	1,126.8	29.2	31.4	31.2	28,600	35,143

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2019 and Forecasted September 1, 2020

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published.]

State and crop	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Dry edible peas ¹								
Idaho	29.0	37.0	27.0	36.0	1,900	2,700	513	972
Washington	72.0	80.0	71.0	79.0	2,000	2,700	1,420	2,133
United States	1,103.0	999.0	1,052.0	949.0	2,124	1,953	22,346	18,534
Lentils								
Idaho	34.0	30.0	33.0	29.0	1,100	1,100	363	319
Washington	62.0	45.0	62.0	45.0	1,100	1,100	682	495
United States	486.0	518.0	431.0	486.0	1,250	1,338	5,388	6,504
Small chickpeas ^{2 4}								
Idaho	20.0	6.0	18.8	5.9	1,360	1,600	256	94
Washington	25.0	6.0	22.5	5.9	1,850	2,000	416	118
United States	105.0	40.0	93.3	38.8	1,525	1,531	1,423	594
Large chickpeas ^{3 4}								
Idaho	68.0	55.0	67.5	54.5	1,460	1,600	986	872
Washington	85.0	61.0	84.0	60.5	1,660	1,750	1,394	1,059
United States	346.4	214.0	310.7	210.4	1,549	1,566	4,814	3,295
All chickpeas								
Idaho	88.0	61.0	86.3	60.4	1,440	1,600	1,242	966
Washington	110.0	67.0	106.5	66.4	1,700	1,770	1,810	1,177
United States	451.4	254.0	404.0	249.2	1,544	1,561	6,237	3,889

¹ Beginning in 2019, wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas included.

² Chickpeas smaller than 20/64 inches.

³ Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

⁴ Beginning in 2019, chickpeas are excluded from dry edible beans.

Hazelnut Utilized Production — Oregon: 2019 and Forecasted September 1, 2020

[In-shell basis]

State	Production	
	2019	2020
	(tons)	(tons)
Oregon.....	44,000	71,000

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: July and August, 2019 and 2020

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	July			August		
	2019	2020	Change from 2019	2019	2020	Change from 2019
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,371	1,425	3.9	1,372	1,419	3.4
Oregon	224	222	-0.9	221	219	-0.9
Washington	596	594	-0.3	587	587	-
24-State Total	17,542	17,891	2.0	17,439	17,763	1.9

- Represents zero.

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2019 and 2020

State	September 1, 2019	August 1, 2020	September 1, 2020		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	270	260	255	94	98
Washington	220	225	220	100	98
United States	10,982	11,284	11,394	104	101

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2019 and 2020

State	During August 2019	During July 2020	During August 2020		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	44	33	41	93	124
Cattle marketed	53	52	45	85	87
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	43	33	40	93	121
Cattle marketed	47	32	44	94	138
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,884	1,893	2,057	109	109
Cattle marketed	1,953	1,990	1,892	97	95
Other disappearance	61	57	55	90	96

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	August 2019	July 2020	August 2020	August 2019	July 2020	August 2020
Wheat, alldollars/bushel	4.98	4.88	4.75	5.33	(D)	5.51
Winter.....dollars/bushel	4.95	4.79	4.70	5.33	(D)	5.52
Spring.....dollars/bushel	5.02	5.07	4.83	5.39	(NA)	(NA)
Durum.....dollars/bushel	(D)	(S)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all.....dollars/bushel	5.02	5.20	4.84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed.....dollars/bushel	3.61	4.28	3.27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting.....dollars/bushel	5.12	5.30	5.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats.....dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edibledollars/cwt	21.30	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ¹dollars/ton	159.00	145.00	151.00	203.00	189.00	192.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	160.00	145.00	150.00	205.00	205.00	200.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ²dollars/ton	190.00	160.00	170.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other.....dollars/ton	150.00	140.00	160.00	200.00	175.00	180.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5}dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴dollars/cwt	18.30	21.60	17.50	21.50	25.40	21.50
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	August 2019	July 2020	August 2020	August 2019	July 2020	August 2020
Wheat, alldollars/bushel	5.44	5.51	5.26	4.34	4.54	4.55
Winter.....dollars/bushel	5.45	5.49	5.24	4.28	4.53	4.51
Spring.....dollars/bushel	5.37	5.65	5.39	4.43	4.35	4.51
Durum.....dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.67	6.13	5.59
Barley, all.....dollars/bushel	(D)	5.69	(D)	4.74	4.66	4.60
Feed.....dollars/bushel	(D)	2.96	(D)	3.43	3.37	3.05
Malting.....dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(S)	4.89	4.92	4.78
Oats.....dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.72	2.97	2.54
Beans, dry edibledollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.60	48.60	34.00
Hay, all ¹dollars/ton	195.00	203.00	196.00	162.00	161.00	161.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	200.00	195.00	190.00	179.00	174.00	172.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ²dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	208.00	192.00	192.00
Other.....dollars/ton	185.00	220.00	210.00	129.00	137.00	137.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5}dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.402	0.600	0.642
Milk, all ⁴dollars/cwt	19.20	18.80	17.40	18.90	20.50	18.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Small Grain Annual Summary Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2019-2020

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2019 (1,000 acres)	2020 (1,000 acres)	2019 (1,000 acres)	2020 (1,000 acres)	2019 (bushels)	2020 (bushels)	2019 (1,000 bushels)	2020 (1,000 bushels)
All wheat								
Idaho	1,195	1,240	1,125	1,164	87.8	96.7	98,755	112,506
Oregon ³	740	740	730	725	68.0	64.0	49,640	46,400
Washington.....	2,270	2,340	2,215	2,285	64.7	72.5	143,205	165,635
United States.....	45,485	44,349	37,394	36,746	51.7	49.7	1,932,017	1,825,820
Winter wheat								
Idaho	730	720	680	660	87.0	101.0	59,160	66,660
Oregon	740	740	730	725	68.0	64.0	49,640	46,400
Washington.....	1,750	1,800	1,700	1,750	70.0	76.0	119,000	133,000
United States.....	31,474	30,415	24,592	23,024	53.6	50.9	1,316,963	1,171,022
Spring wheat¹								
Idaho	460	510	440	495	89.0	91.0	39,160	45,045
Washington.....	520	540	515	535	47.0	61.0	24,205	32,635
United States.....	12,670	12,250	11,625	12,060	48.3	48.6	561,095	585,990
Durum wheat								
Idaho	5	10	5	9	87.0	89.0	435	801
United States.....	1,341	1,684	1,177	1,662	45.8	41.4	53,959	68,808
Barley²								
Alaska	6	6	5	5	38.0	43.0	190	215
Idaho	550	530	530	500	104.0	110.0	55,120	55,000
Oregon	45	37	35	25	78.0	72.0	2,730	1,800
Washington.....	95	90	84	71	70.0	90.0	5,880	6,390
United States	2,772	2,621	2,221	2,133	77.7	77.5	172,499	165,324
Oats								
Idaho	60	50	12	14	92.0	102.0	1,104	1,428
Oregon	20	20	9	7	97.0	100.0	873	700
United States.....	2,830	2,984	828	1,004	64.3	65.1	53,258	65,355

¹ Excludes Durum wheat.

² Barley planted includes area planted in preceding fall.

³ Oregon spring wheat estimates discontinued in 2019.

Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: September 1, 2019, June 1, 2020 and September 1, 2020

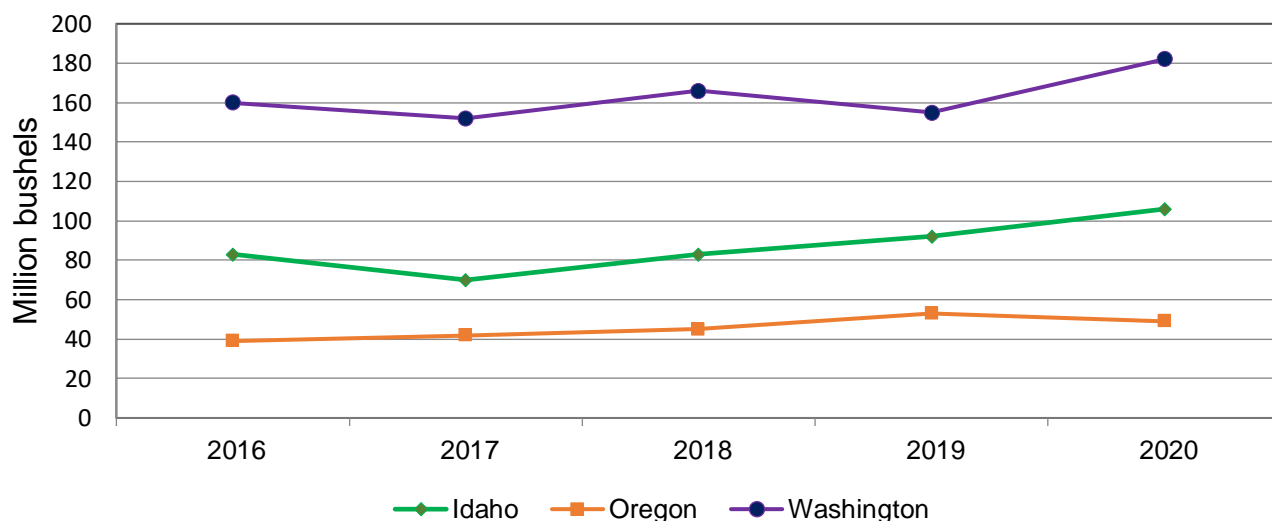
Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
September 1, 2019	41,000	51,208	92,208	13,000	39,767	52,767
June 1, 2020	9,200	19,639	28,839	1,800	17,702	19,502
September 1, 2020	44,500	61,233	105,733	9,700	39,719	49,419
Barley						
September 1, 2019	36,000	23,255	59,255	1,200	473	1,673
June 1, 2020	5,800	18,695	24,495	200	278	478
September 1, 2020	29,500	22,684	52,184	500	852	1,352
Oats						
September 1, 2019	(D)	106	(D)	(D)	228	(D)
June 1, 2020	(D)	81	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
September 1, 2020	(D)	169	(D)	(D)	308	(D)
Corn						
September 1, 2019	(D)	3,415	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
June 1, 2020	(D)	4,243	(D)	(D)	833	(D)
September 1, 2020	(D)	2,837	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
September 1, 2019	16,500	138,544	155,044	734,500	1,611,025	2,345,525
June 1, 2020	3,300	50,026	53,326	228,585	799,380	1,027,965
September 1, 2020	25,500	156,593	182,093	705,050	1,453,604	2,158,654
Barley						
September 1, 2019	2,050	4,067	6,117	116,720	73,112	189,832
June 1, 2020	430	3,830	4,260	25,100	55,153	80,253
September 1, 2020	2,200	6,503	8,703	108,980	71,010	179,990
Oats						
September 1, 2019	(NA)	54	54	37,900	22,153	60,053
June 1, 2020	(NA)	39	39	10,070	26,693	36,763
September 1, 2020	(NA)	93	93	39,850	27,017	66,867
Corn						
September 1, 2019	(D)	5,807	(D)	814,100	1,406,649	2,220,749
June 1, 2020	(D)	7,568	(D)	2,867,000	2,152,097	5,019,097
September 1, 2020	(D)	4,458	(D)	750,800	1,244,424	1,995,224

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Wheat Stocks—Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: September 2016-2020



Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: August 2019 and 2020

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon.....	55.7	53.9	55.7	53.9	-	-
Washington.....	171.8	175.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	9,490.9	9,287.7	8,286.6	8,032.1	1,204.3	1,255.6

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: September 1, 2019 and 2020

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon.....	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	4.5	1.0	13.5	12.0
United States.....	2.0	2.2	13.0	14.1

- Represents zero.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During August 2019 and 2020

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon.....	2,007	1,980	2,200	2,151	2,532	2,506
Washington.....	6,733	6,499	6,898	6,664	2,491	2,638
United States.....	315,663	300,037	393,317	379,911	2,413	2,445

Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States: August 31, 2020 with Comparisons

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2020 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2019	July 31, 2020	August 31, 2020	August 31, 2019	July 31, 2020
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	51,046	50,262	49,443	97	98
Pacific.....	105,276	124,863	128,952	122	103
United States	767,366	785,521	790,061	103	101
Frozen blueberries					
Mountain	269	240	275	102	115
Pacific.....	173,042	129,592	177,513	103	137
United States	280,464	233,701	305,843	109	131
Frozen raspberries, red					
Mountain	65	89	59	91	66
Pacific.....	80,312	69,159	75,623	94	109
United States	89,143	76,936	82,938	93	108
Frozen vegetables, onion rings					
Mountain	1,910	1,831	2,212	116	121
Pacific.....	613	387	404	66	104
United States	11,357	12,077	14,362	126	119
Frozen vegetables, other onions					
Mountain	8,138	8,704	6,450	79	74
Pacific.....	47,810	43,712	47,875	100	110
United States	66,956	65,052	66,292	99	102
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	183,296	171,824	174,801	95	102
Pacific.....	417,366	370,133	394,022	94	106
United States	935,993	867,817	916,586	98	106
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	61,427	60,843	62,840	102	103
Pacific.....	50,689	48,583	50,934	100	105
United States	226,265	219,902	226,003	100	103
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	244,723	232,667	237,641	97	102
Pacific.....	468,055	418,716	444,956	95	106
United States	1,162,258	1,087,719	1,142,589	98	105
Frozen red meat, total beef					
Mountain	17,714	19,108	18,527	105	97
Pacific.....	54,151	87,668	84,721	156	97
United States	469,876	440,176	460,219	98	105

¹ Mountain Region includes: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

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