



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250
 Northwest Regional Field Office • Olympia, WA 98507
 Ag Statistics Hotline: 1-800-727-9540 • www.nass.usda.gov

In this Issue – Posted online November 30, 2020

- Crop Production
- Cattle on Feed
- Milk Production
- Agricultural Prices
- Chickens and Eggs
- Cold Storage

Regional Contacts

Phone: 1-800-435-5883 **Email:** nassrfonwr@usda.gov

- Washington – Christopher Mertz, NW Regional Director
- Idaho – Randy Welk, State Statistician
- Oregon – Dave Losh, State Statistician
- Alaska – Sue Benz, State Statistician

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2019 and Forecasted November 1, 2020

States and crop	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	November 1, 2020	2019	November 1, 2020	2019	November 1, 2020
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn for grain (bushels)								
Idaho	390.0	380.0	150.0	140.0	205.0	205.0	30,750	28,700
Oregon ¹	85.0	100.0	49.0	(NA)	237.0	(NA)	11,613	(NA)
Washington.....	175.0	180.0	90.0	105.0	237.0	240.0	21,330	25,200
United States.....	89,745.0	90,978.0	81,337.0	82,527.0	167.5	175.8	13,619,928	14,506,795
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	171.0	174.0	165.0	172.0	39.0	40.2	6,435	6,914
Oregon.....	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.4	38.5	40.2	377	378
Washington.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	45.4	47.5	91	90
United States.....	1,132.0	1,165.2	979.3	1,148.5	29.2	29.6	28,600	33,958
Potatoes (cwt)								
Idaho	310.0	300.0	308.0	300.0	425.0	455.0	130,900	136,500
Oregon.....	43.0	45.0	42.9	45.0	590.0	620.0	25,311	27,900
Washington.....	165.0	155.0	164.0	154.0	640.0	625.0	104,960	96,250
United States ²	963.3	923.0	937.3	915.7	453.0	454.0	424,419	415,481

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates will be published in the Crop Production 2020 Summary in January 2021.

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2019 and 2020

State	November 1, 2019	October 1, 2020	November 1, 2020		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho.....	290	270	280	97	104
Washington	235	220	245	104	111
United States.....	11,816	11,717	11,973	101	102

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2019 and 2020

State	During October 2019	During September 2020	During October 2020		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	63	54	53	84	98
Cattle marketed	45	38	41	91	108
Other disappearance.....	3	1	2	67	200
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	51	45	61	120	136
Cattle marketed	40	44	35	88	80
Other disappearance.....	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	2,462	2,227	2,192	89	98
Cattle marketed	1,875	1,846	1,873	100	101
Other disappearance.....	59	58	63	107	109

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: September and October, 2019 and 2020

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	September			October		
	2019	2020	Change from 2019	2019	2020	Change from 2019
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho.....	1,298	1,338	3.1	1,324	1,360	2.7
Oregon.....	211	211	-	220	215	-2.3
Washington	563	559	-0.7	569	566	-0.5
24-State Total	16,796	17,201	2.4	17,299	17,733	2.5

- Represents zero.

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2020 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	October 2019	September 2020	October 2020	October 2019	September 2020	October 2020
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	4.96	4.61	4.85	5.83	5.74	5.84
Winter..... dollars/bushel	4.92	4.57	4.83	5.83	5.74	5.84
Spring..... dollars/bushel	5.06	4.68	4.90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Durum dollars/bushel	(S)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all dollars/bushel	5.02	4.87	4.90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	3.17	(D)	3.42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	5.21	5.05	5.08	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible.....dollars/cwt	27.10	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ¹ dollars/ton	158.00	158.00	153.00	200.00	198.00	203.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	160.00	160.00	155.00	200.00	205.00	210.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ² dollars/ton	185.00	170.00	170.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other dollars/ton	140.00	145.00	140.00	200.00	175.00	180.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5}dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴dollars/cwt	20.90	17.60	21.70	23.30	19.40	23.80

Commodity	Washington			United States		
	October 2019	September 2020	October 2020	October 2019	September 2020	October 2020
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	5.50	5.13	5.52	4.45	4.73	4.98
Winter..... dollars/bushel	5.41	5.10	5.49	4.35	4.68	4.97
Spring..... dollars/bushel	6.00	5.32	5.68	4.70	4.73	4.90
Durum dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.54	5.65	5.65
Barley, all dollars/bushel	4.32	5.12	5.21	4.58	4.76	4.74
Feed..... dollars/bushel	(D)	2.99	3.21	3.10	3.10	3.28
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	5.72	(D)	4.77	4.92	4.97
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.83	2.49	2.73
Beans, dry edible.....dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27.20	30.00	29.10
Hay, all ¹ dollars/ton	194.00	183.00	196.00	161.00	155.00	158.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	200.00	180.00	190.00	177.00	171.00	171.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ² dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	205.00	192.00	194.00
Other dollars/ton	180.00	190.00	210.00	131.00	125.00	132.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5}dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.391	0.707	0.691
Milk, all ⁴dollars/cwt	19.90	16.80	18.40	20.00	17.90	20.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During October 2019 and 2020

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon.....	2,111	2,012	2,304	2,183	2,704	2,574
Washington	6,532	6,537	6,695	6,702	2,574	2,537
United States.....	320,620	306,986	398,404	386,390	2,426	2,459

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2019 and 2020

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon.....	62.3	56.2	62.3	56.2	-	-
Washington	172.3	170.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	9,663.9	9,499.5	8,458.0	8,244.8	1,205.9	1,254.7

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: November 1, 2019 and 2020

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon.....	1.5	-	-	-
Washington	-	4.5	15.0	12.0
United States.....	1.5	1.2	13.2	15.5

- Represents zero.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
October 31, 2020 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			October 31, 2020 as a percent of	
	October 31, 2019	September 30, 2020	October 31, 2020	October 31, 2019	September 30, 2020
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	49,662	50,024	50,269	101	100
Pacific	99,622	117,523	118,281	119	101
United States	743,621	772,362	753,928	101	98
Frozen blueberries ²					
Pacific	170,914	192,590	178,748	105	93
United States	278,570	316,717	291,375	105	92
Frozen raspberries, red ²					
Pacific	68,865	68,862	57,696	84	84
United States	76,399	74,463	63,080	83	85
Frozen vegetables, onion rings ²					
Pacific	2,836	2,200	3,380	119	154
United States	11,825	12,857	13,131	111	102
Frozen vegetables, other onions ²					
Pacific	45,405	53,265	47,374	104	89
United States	55,543	65,428	61,282	110	94
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	185,926	187,396	194,533	105	104
Pacific	414,419	420,346	485,874	117	116
United States	942,518	949,379	1,022,623	108	108
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	62,381	65,882	59,726	96	91
Pacific	48,135	55,374	56,400	117	102
United States	228,186	226,004	219,050	96	97
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	248,307	253,278	254,259	102	100
Pacific	462,554	475,720	542,274	117	114
United States	1,170,704	1,175,383	1,241,673	106	106
Frozen red meat, total beef ²					
Pacific	84,446	108,079	121,904	144	113
United States	466,266	463,020	500,473	107	108

¹ Mountain Region includes: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes: Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mountain combined with Pacific.

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site <http://www.nass.usda.gov>
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit <http://www.nass.usda.gov>. Hover over the "Publications" drop down. Under "Receive reports by Email" section in the lower right corner, select the report(s) you would like to receive.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov