



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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In this Issue – Posted online January 12, 2021

- Winter Wheat Seedings
- Annual Crop Production
- Grain Stocks
- Hay Stocks

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Winter Wheat Area Seeded — States and United States: 2019-2021

State	Crop year			2021 as a percent of 2020 (percent)
	2019 (1,000 acres)	2020 (1,000 acres)	2021 (1,000 acres)	
Alabama	130	135	170	126
Arkansas	110	145	180	124
California	390	355	330	93
Colorado	2,150	1,900	1,950	103
Delaware	60	75	60	80
Georgia	150	190	170	89
Idaho	730	720	740	103
Illinois	650	570	630	111
Indiana	330	300	400	133
Kansas	7,100	6,600	7,300	111
Kentucky.....	460	510	500	98
Maryland.....	345	355	330	93
Michigan.....	550	490	580	118
Mississippi.....	45	40	80	200
Missouri.....	550	480	660	138
Montana	2,000	1,550	1,700	110
Nebraska.....	1,070	900	810	90
New Jersey.....	19	25	26	104
New Mexico.....	365	330	350	106
New York.....	90	150	165	110
North Carolina	290	450	460	102
North Dakota	85	40	140	350
Ohio.....	500	530	500	94
Oklahoma.....	4,200	4,250	4,300	101
Oregon	740	740	710	96
Pennsylvania	180	235	240	102
South Carolina.....	70	110	110	100
South Dakota.....	860	630	710	113
Tennessee.....	280	300	400	133
Texas	4,600	4,900	4,800	98
Utah.....	125	110	110	100
Virginia	180	220	240	109
Washington	1,750	1,800	1,750	97
Wisconsin.....	195	160	275	172
Wyoming.....	125	120	115	96
United States	31,474	30,415	31,991	105

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2019-2020

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2019 (1,000 acres)	2020 (1,000 acres)	2019 (1,000 acres)	2020 (1,000 acres)	2019 (units)	2020 (units)	2019 (1,000 units)	2020 (1,000 units)
All wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	1,195	1,240	1,125	1,164	87.8	96.7	98,755	112,506
Oregon.....	740	740	730	725	68.0	64.0	49,640	46,400
Washington.....	2,270	2,340	2,215	2,285	64.7	72.5	143,205	165,635
United States.....	45,485	44,349	37,394	36,746	51.7	49.7	1,932,017	1,825,820
Winter wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	730	720	680	660	87.0	101.0	59,160	66,660
Oregon.....	740	740	730	725	68.0	64.0	49,640	46,400
Washington.....	1,750	1,800	1,700	1,750	70.0	76.0	119,000	133,000
United States.....	31,474	30,415	24,592	23,024	53.6	50.9	1,316,963	1,171,022
Spring wheat ² (bushels)								
Idaho.....	460	510	440	495	89.0	91.0	39,160	45,045
Washington.....	520	540	515	535	47.0	61.0	24,205	32,635
United States.....	12,670	12,250	11,625	12,060	48.3	48.6	561,095	585,990
Durum wheat (bushels)								
Idaho.....	5	10	5	9	87.0	89.0	435	801
United States.....	1,341	1,684	1,177	1,662	45.8	41.4	53,959	68,808
Barley ¹ (bushels)								
Alaska.....	6	6	5	5	38.0	43.0	190	215
Idaho.....	550	530	530	500	104.0	110.0	55,120	55,000
Oregon.....	45	37	35	25	78.0	72.0	2,730	1,800
Washington.....	95	90	84	71	70.0	90.0	5,880	6,390
United States.....	2,772	2,621	2,221	2,133	77.7	77.5	172,499	165,324
Oats ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	60	50	12	14	92.0	102.0	1,104	1,428
Oregon.....	20	20	9	7	97.0	100.0	873	700
United States.....	2,830	2,984	828	1,004	64.3	65.1	53,258	65,355
Corn, grain ³ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	390	390	150	130	205.0	199.0	30,750	25,870
Oregon.....	85	100	49	65	237.0	241.0	11,613	15,665
Washington.....	175	180	90	80	237.0	228.0	21,330	18,240
United States.....	89,745	90,819	81,337	82,467	167.5	172.0	13,619,928	14,182,479
Corn, silage (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	235	255	28.0	29.0	6,580	7,395
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	35	34	24.0	23.0	840	782
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	85	100	23.0	26.0	1,955	2,600
United States.....	(X)	(X)	6,615	6,719	20.2	20.5	133,522	137,729
Hay, all (tons)								
Alaska ⁴	(X)	(X)	22	22	1.30	1.10	29	24
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,300	1,300	3.93	4.05	5,111	5,270
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	970	960	3.47	3.10	3,362	2,976
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	640	690	3.83	3.79	2,448	2,616
United States.....	(X)	(X)	52,425	52,238	2.46	2.43	128,864	126,812
Hay, alfalfa (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,010	1,010	4.40	4.50	4,444	4,545
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	400	360	4.70	4.60	1,880	1,656
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	330	410	4.60	4.40	1,518	1,804
United States.....	(X)	(X)	16,743	16,230	3.28	3.27	54,875	53,067
Hay, other (tons)								
Alaska ⁴	(X)	(X)	22	22	1.30	1.10	29	24
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	290	290	2.30	2.50	667	725
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	570	600	2.60	2.20	1,482	1,320
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	310	280	3.00	2.90	930	812
United States.....	(X)	(X)	35,682	36,008	2.07	2.05	73,989	73,745

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall. ² Excludes Durum wheat. ³ Corn area planted is for all purposes. ⁴ Alfalfa and Alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2019-2020

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2019 (1,000 acres)	2020 (1,000 acres)	2019 (1,000 acres)	2020 (1,000 acres)	2019 (units)	2020 (units)	2019 (1,000 units)	2020 (1,000 units)
Potatoes, all (cwt)								
Idaho	310.0	300.0	308.0	299.5	425.0	450.0	130,900	134,775
Oregon	43.0	45.0	42.9	45.0	590.0	600.0	25,311	27,000
Washington.....	165.0	155.0	164.0	154.0	640.0	640.0	104,960	98,560
United States.....	963.3	921.0	937.3	914.1	453.0	453.0	424,419	414,248
Canola (pounds)								
Washington.....	75.0	93.0	73.0	91.0	1,950.0	2,200.0	142,350	200,200
United States.....	2,040.0	1,825.0	1,909.5	1,789.0	1,781.0	1,931.0	3,400,865	3,454,950
Safflower (pounds)								
Idaho	29.0	27.5	28.5	26.5	940.0	880.0	26,790	23,320
United States.....	165.8	136.0	151.5	126.7	1,273.0	1,167.0	192,900	147,800
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	171.0	172.0	165.0	169.0	39.0	40.5	6,435	6,845
Oregon	10.0	9.4	9.8	9.4	38.5	40.9	377	384
Washington.....	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	45.4	47.8	91	86
United States.....	1,133.0	1,162.2	980.1	1,142.3	29.2	29.4	28,650	33,618
Peppermint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	-	-	17.0	16.5	120.0	120.0	2,040	1,980
Oregon	-	-	19.0	18.0	95.0	96.0	1,805	1,728
Washington.....	-	-	10.0	10.0	130.0	103.0	1,300	1,030
United States.....	-	-	52.4	50.1	104.0	99.0	5,452	4,984
Spearmint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	-	-	1.1	1.0	145.0	135.0	160	135
Oregon	-	-	2.3	2.6	125.0	100.0	288	260
Washington.....	-	-	11.0	9.9	152.0	146.0	1,671	1,449
United States.....	-	-	18.3	17.7	131.0	121.0	2,400	2,134
Dry edible beans ^{1 2} (cwt)								
Idaho	47.0	68.0	45.0	66.0	23.7	24.1	1,067	1,592
Washington.....	26.0	41.0	25.9	40.0	26.6	28.0	688	1,120
United States.....	1,290.8	1,740.0	1,174.3	1,676.5	17.7	19.7	20,756	32,963
Lentils (cwt)								
Idaho	34.0	29.0	33.0	28.0	11.0	13.0	363	364
Washington.....	62.0	46.0	61.0	45.0	11.0	13.0	671	585
United States.....	486.0	528.0	425.0	514.0	12.5	14.4	5,311	7,411
Hops (pounds)								
Idaho	-	-	8.4	9.3	2,034.0	1,855.0	17,003	17,190
Oregon	-	-	7.3	7.1	1,783.0	1,755.0	13,023	12,469
Washington.....	-	-	40.9	42.3	2,006.0	1,754.0	82,015	74,152
United States.....	-	-	56.5	58.6	1,981.0	1,770.0	112,041	103,810

- Represents zero.

¹ Excludes beans grown for garden seed. Beginning in 2019, chickpeas are excluded.

² Clean basis.

Dry Edible Peas and Chickpeas Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2019 and 2020

State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2019 (1,000 acres)	2020 (1,000 acres)	2019 (1,000 acres)	2020 (1,000 acres)	2019 (pounds)	2020 (pounds)	2019 (1,000 cwt)	2020 (1,000 cwt)
Dry edible peas ¹								
Idaho.....	28.0	35.0	27.0	34.0	1,900	2,500	513	850
Washington.....	72.0	79.0	71.0	78.0	2,000	3,000	1,420	2,340
United States	1,102.0	999.0	1,046.0	973.0	2,123	2,234	22,210	21,733
Small chickpeas ^{2 3}								
Idaho.....	20.0	6.6	18.8	6.6	1,360	1,870	256	123
Washington.....	25.0	14.9	22.5	14.9	1,850	1,880	416	280
United States	105.0	48.4	91.3	47.9	1,524	1,701	1,391	815
Large chickpeas ^{2 4}								
Idaho.....	68.0	54.5	67.5	54.2	1,460	1,470	986	797
Washington.....	87.0	56.8	85.5	56.8	1,660	1,750	1,419	994
United States	348.4	221.4	313.2	215.0	1,553	1,608	4,865	3,458
All chickpeas ²								
Idaho.....	88.0	61.1	86.3	60.8	1,440	1,510	1,242	920
Washington.....	112.0	71.7	108.0	71.7	1,700	1,780	1,835	1,274
United States	453.4	269.8	404.5	262.9	1,547	1,625	6,256	4,273

¹ Beginning in 2019, Austrian winter peas and wrinkled seed peas are included in dry peas.

² Yield and production reported on a clean basis.

³ Chickpeas 20/64 inches or smaller

⁴ Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 1, 2019, September 1, 2020 and December 1, 2020

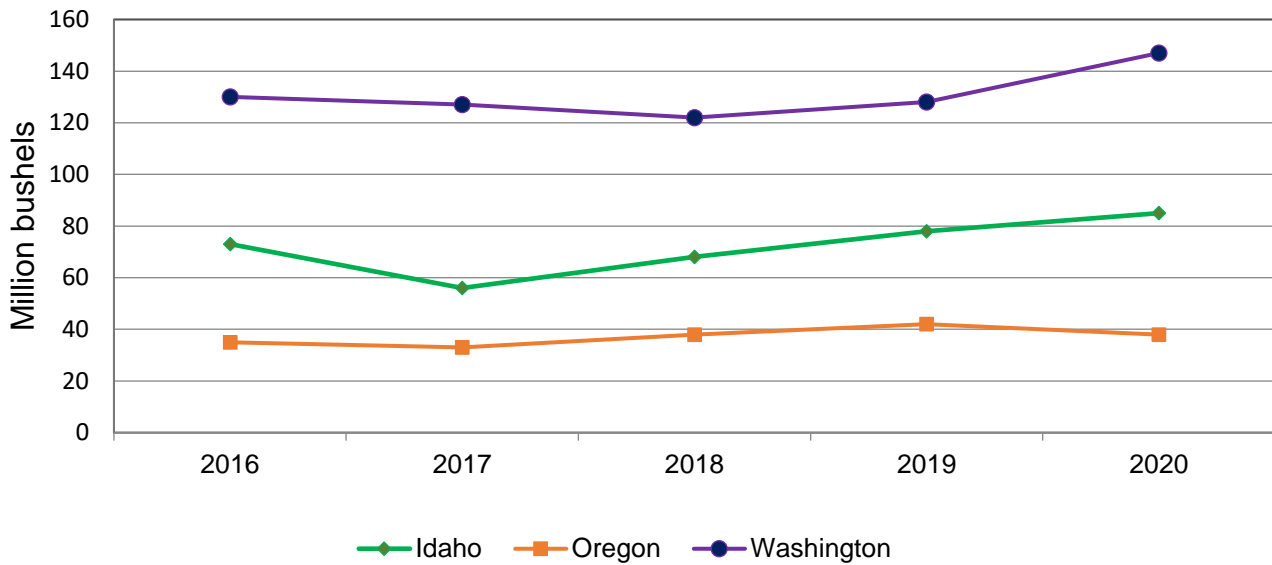
Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2019	37,000	40,933	77,933	6,900	35,277	42,177
September 1, 2020	44,500	61,233	105,733	9,700	39,719	49,419
December 1, 2020	36,000	48,721	84,721	7,200	30,950	38,150
Barley						
December 1, 2019	29,500	22,136	51,636	420	838	1,258
September 1, 2020	29,500	22,684	52,184	500	852	1,352
December 1, 2020	27,500	17,923	45,423	280	1,026	1,306
Oats						
December 1, 2019	(D)	116	(D)	(D)	406	(D)
September 1, 2020	(D)	169	(D)	(D)	308	(D)
December 1, 2020	(D)	163	(D)	(D)	234	(D)
Corn						
December 1, 2019	(D)	11,031	(D)	(D)	488	(D)
September 1, 2020	(D)	2,837	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
December 1, 2020	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,262	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2019	11,500	116,769	128,269	519,470	1,321,305	1,840,775
September 1, 2020	25,500	156,593	182,093	705,050	1,452,775	2,157,825
December 1, 2020	12,000	134,730	146,730	483,470	1,190,125	1,673,595
Barley						
December 1, 2019	960	4,709	5,669	87,630	69,756	157,386
September 1, 2020	2,200	6,503	8,703	108,980	70,484	179,464
December 1, 2020	1,000	6,246	7,246	84,990	60,011	145,001
Oats						
December 1, 2019	(NA)	85	85	24,770	29,139	53,909
September 1, 2020	(NA)	93	93	39,850	27,017	66,867
December 1, 2020	(NA)	110	110	28,830	28,848	57,678
Corn						
December 1, 2019	(D)	10,029	(D)	7,103,000	4,224,338	11,327,338
September 1, 2020	(D)	4,458	(D)	750,800	1,168,662	1,919,462
December 1, 2020	(D)	12,320	(D)	7,046,000	4,275,696	11,321,696

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Wheat Stocks—Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: December 2016-2020



Hay Stocks on Farms — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 1 and December 1, 2019 and 2020

State	May 1		December 1	
	2019 (1,000 tons)	2020 (1,000 tons)	2019 (1,000 tons)	2020 (1,000 tons)
Idaho	400	490	2,400	2,500
Oregon.....	170	400	1,900	1,600
Washington.....	290	160	1,050	1,100
United States	14,906	20,426	84,488	84,020

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