



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Winter Wheat Area Seeded — States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Crop year			2023 as a percent of 2022 (percent)
	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2023 (1,000 acres)	
Alabama	175	180	250	139
Arkansas	210	220	190	86
California	360	340	330	97
Colorado.....	2,200	1,950	2,200	113
Delaware	60	80	80	100
Georgia	220	200	130	65
Idaho	710	770	770	100
Illinois	670	650	940	145
Indiana	340	290	450	155
Kansas	7,300	7,300	7,500	103
Kentucky.....	510	530	610	115
Maryland.....	345	355	370	104
Michigan.....	610	460	670	146
Mississippi.....	95	100	120	120
Missouri.....	640	630	860	137
Montana	1,950	2,050	2,100	102
Nebraska.....	920	980	1,110	113
New Jersey.....	23	26	30	115
New Mexico.....	380	355	380	107
New York.....	155	140	170	121
North Carolina	450	480	580	121
North Dakota	90	105	105	100
Ohio.....	580	510	650	127
Oklahoma	4,400	4,300	4,600	107
Oregon	720	730	790	108
Pennsylvania	270	270	285	106
South Carolina.....	125	120	130	108
South Dakota.....	800	830	830	100
Tennessee.....	400	410	410	100
Texas	5,500	5,300	6,700	126
Utah.....	110	110	110	100
Virginia	205	230	320	139
Washington	1,750	1,850	1,800	97
Wisconsin.....	290	305	260	85
Wyoming	115	115	120	104
United States.....	33,678	33,271	36,950	111

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021-2022

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
All wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	1,227	1,157	1,132	1,077	67.6	86.8	76,534	93,515
Oregon.....	720	730	705	720	45.0	68.0	31,725	48,960
Washington.....	2,330	2,325	2,230	2,270	39.1	63.4	87,180	144,020
United States.....	46,740	45,738	37,145	35,480	44.3	46.5	1,646,254	1,649,878
Winter wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	710	770	640	710	71.0	90.0	45,440	63,900
Oregon.....	720	730	705	720	45.0	68.0	31,725	48,960
Washington.....	1,750	1,850	1,690	1,800	42.0	68.0	70,980	122,400
United States.....	33,678	33,271	25,464	23,459	50.2	47.0	1,277,755	1,103,707
Spring wheat ² (bushels)								
Idaho.....	510	380	485	360	63.0	81.0	30,555	29,160
Washington.....	580	475	540	470	30.0	46.0	16,200	21,620
United States.....	11,420	10,835	10,155	10,440	32.6	46.2	330,850	482,190
Durum wheat (bushels)								
Idaho.....	7	7	7	7	77.0	65.0	539	455
United States.....	1,642	1,632	1,526	1,581	24.7	40.5	37,649	63,981
Barley ¹ (bushels)								
Alaska.....	6	6	5	5	51.0	42.0	255	210
Idaho.....	530	560	500	540	89.0	111.0	44,500	59,940
Oregon.....	40	36	21	19	32.0	55.0	672	1,045
Washington.....	83	72	70	60	38.0	84.0	2,660	5,040
United States.....	2,708	2,945	1,990	2,433	60.3	71.7	120,090	174,333
Oats ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	50	50	13	16	72.0	64.0	936	1,024
Oregon.....	15	20	6	8	62.0	105.0	372	840
United States.....	2,550	2,581	650	890	61.3	64.8	39,836	57,655
Corn, grain ³ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	380	320	120	110	210.0	216.0	25,200	23,760
Oregon.....	95	75	55	45	240.0	237.0	13,200	10,665
Washington.....	165	130	85	75	248.0	220.0	21,080	16,500
United States.....	93,252	88,579	85,318	79,207	176.7	173.3	15,073,820	13,729,719
Corn, silage (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	260	210	29.0	29.0	7,540	6,090
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	39	29	23.0	28.0	897	812
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	80	55	25.0	25.0	2,000	1,375
United States.....	(X)	(X)	6,445	6,860	20.1	18.7	129,429	128,567
Hay, all (tons)								
Alaska ⁴	(X)	(X)	19	20	1.20	1.00	23	20
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,240	1,410	3.67	3.78	4,552	5,328
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	890	820	2.74	3.20	2,438	2,621
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	710	650	3.61	4.26	2,562	2,771
United States.....	(X)	(X)	50,736	49,546	2.37	2.28	120,196	112,801
Hay, alfalfa (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	960	1,060	4.10	4.30	3,936	4,558
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	400	350	3.40	4.40	1,360	1,540
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	390	360	4.60	5.20	1,794	1,872
United States.....	(X)	(X)	15,246	14,913	3.23	3.22	49,245	47,958
Hay, other (tons)								
Alaska ⁴	(X)	(X)	19	20	1.20	1.00	23	20
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	280	350	2.20	2.20	616	770
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	490	470	2.20	2.30	1,078	1,081
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	320	290	2.40	3.10	768	899
United States.....	(X)	(X)	35,490	34,633	2.00	1.87	70,951	64,843

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall. ² Excludes Durum wheat. ³ Corn area planted is for all purposes. ⁴ Alfalfa and Alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021-2022

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2021 (units)	2022 (units)	2021 (1,000 units)	2022 (1,000 units)
Potatoes, all (cwt)								
Idaho	315.0	295.0	314.5	294.5	420.0	410.0	132,090	120,745
Oregon	44.0	43.0	43.8	43.0	600.0	580.0	26,280	24,940
Washington.....	155.0	155.0	154.5	154.5	595.0	585.0	91,928	90,383
United States.....	933.0	901.0	923.6	895.6	444.0	438.0	409,829	392,243
Canola (pounds)								
Washington.....	135.0	135.0	130.0	132.0	1,100.0	1,700.0	143,000	224,400
United States.....	2,152.0	2,213.0	2,089.0	2,169.0	1,302.0	1,762.0	2,720,550	3,821,810
Safflower (pounds)								
Idaho	34.0	24.5	31.5	23.5	470.0	600.0	14,805	14,100
United States.....	152.0	150.2	133.8	135.3	1,004.0	1,213.0	134,275	164,054
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	173.0	173.0	171.0	170.0	39.5	38.1	6,755	6,477
Oregon	10.5	9.4	10.4	7.9	37.9	33.9	394	268
Washington.....	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	45.9	44.1	83	88
United States.....	1,160.9	1,159.5	1,108.4	1,137.1	33.2	28.6	36,768	32,574
Peppermint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	15.5	13.0	120.0	105.0	1,860	1,365
Oregon	(X)	(X)	13.0	11.0	97.0	91.0	1,261	1,001
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	8.0	7.0	118.0	119.0	944	833
United States.....	(X)	(X)	42.0	34.0	104.0	99.0	4,351	3,349
Spearmint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	0.9	0.9	147.0	132.0	132	119
Oregon	(X)	(X)	3.0	3.1	105.0	116.0	315	360
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	7.9	7.9	140.0	137.0	1,105	1,083
United States.....	(X)	(X)	14.9	13.7	119.0	120.0	1,775	1,648
Dry edible beans ¹ (cwt)								
Idaho	58.0	45.0	57.0	44.0	26.1	24.0	1,485	1,056
Washington.....	40.0	27.0	39.4	26.7	27.7	26.2	1,090	699
United States.....	1,394.0	1,250.0	1,327.1	1,223.0	17.0	21.1	22,587	25,847
Lentils (cwt)								
Idaho	20.0	15.0	18.0	14.0	4.8	5.7	86	80
Washington.....	38.0	45.0	37.0	43.0	7.6	9.0	281	387
United States.....	708.0	660.0	567.0	602.0	6.0	9.1	3,417	5,489
Hops (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	9.7	9.3	1,900.0	1,734.0	18,415	16,073
Oregon	(X)	(X)	7.4	7.8	1,705.0	1,728.0	12,608	13,402
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	43.8	42.8	1,932.0	1,679.0	84,608	71,812
United States.....	(X)	(X)	60.9	59.8	1,900.0	1,694.0	115,631	101,286

X Not applicable.

¹ Yield and production reported on a clean basis.

Dry Edible Peas and Chickpeas Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021 and 2022

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2021 (pounds)	2022 (pounds)	2021 (1,000 cwt)	2022 (1,000 cwt)
Dry edible peas								
Idaho.....	29.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	1,080	1,690	302	456
Washington.....	68.0	79.0	67.0	78.0	1,310	2,100	878	1,638
United States	972.0	919.0	846.0	862.0	1,021	1,751	8,636	15,092
Small chickpeas ^{1 2}								
Idaho.....	9.0	15.0	9.0	14.3	950	1,260	86	180
Washington.....	14.0	24.0	14.0	23.9	830	1,670	116	399
United States	59.3	79.7	53.5	78.7	755	1,362	404	1,072
Large chickpeas ^{1 3}								
Idaho.....	69.0	46.0	68.7	45.7	890	1,320	611	603
Washington.....	81.0	65.0	80.5	65.0	820	1,330	660	865
United States	308.2	273.4	295.6	263.2	826	983	2,442	2,586
All chickpeas ¹								
Idaho.....	78.0	61.0	77.7	60.0	900	1,310	697	783
Washington.....	95.0	89.0	94.5	88.9	820	1,420	776	1,264
United States	367.5	353.1	349.1	341.9	815	1,070	2,846	3,658

¹ Yield and production reported on a clean basis.

² Chickpeas 20/64 inches or smaller.

³ Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 1, 2021, September 1, 2022 and December 1, 2022

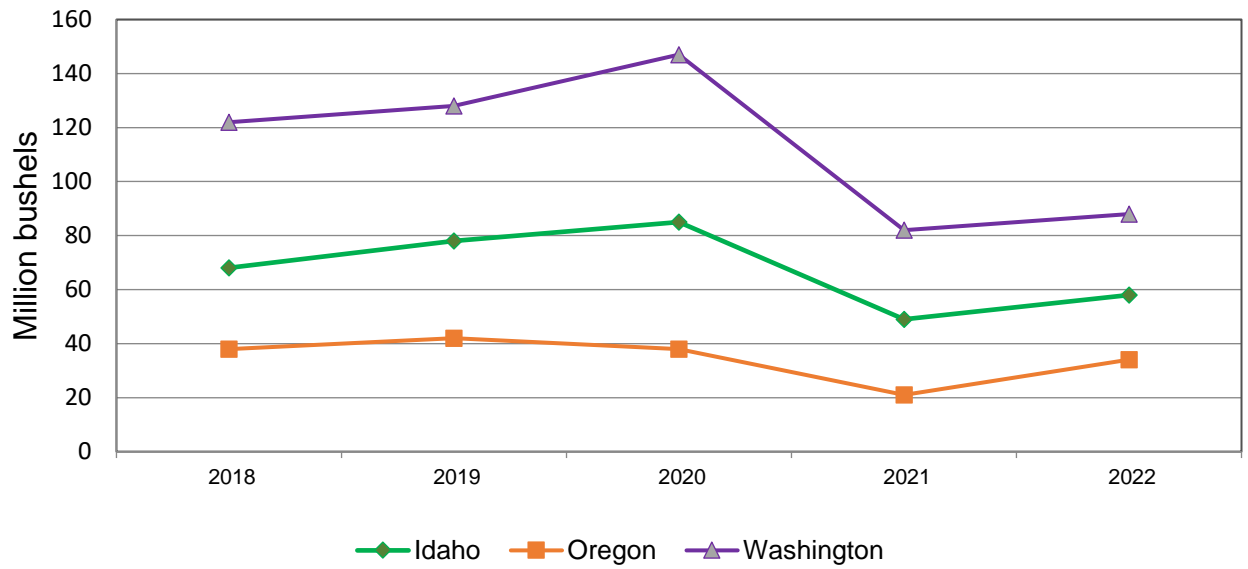
Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2021	21,000	27,686	48,686	3,400	17,656	21,056
September 1, 2022	29,000	49,948	78,948	11,500	38,084	49,584
December 1, 2022	21,000	36,588	57,588	5,400	28,554	33,954
Barley						
December 1, 2021	18,000	15,786	33,786	130	(D)	(D)
September 1, 2022	27,500	16,402	43,902	600	491	1,091
December 1, 2022	19,000	16,022	35,022	460	875	1,335
Oats						
December 1, 2021	(D)	89	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
September 1, 2022	(D)	116	(D)	(D)	308	(D)
December 1, 2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	327	(D)
Corn						
December 1, 2021	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	641	(D)
September 1, 2022	(D)	1,910	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
December 1, 2022	(D)	5,402	(D)	(D)	653	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2021	7,400	74,529	81,929	273,290	1,103,873	1,377,163
September 1, 2022	20,500	135,908	156,408	591,130	1,186,719	1,777,849
December 1, 2022	14,500	73,288	87,788	361,900	918,269	1,280,169
Barley						
December 1, 2021	530	1,829	2,359	43,120	54,103	97,223
September 1, 2022	3,000	2,438	5,438	121,370	44,234	165,604
December 1, 2022	1,450	3,583	5,033	63,540	50,158	113,698
Oats						
December 1, 2021	(NA)	51	51	18,530	36,871	55,401
September 1, 2022	(NA)	50	50	41,650	20,897	62,547
December 1, 2022	(NA)	67	67	24,180	29,404	53,584
Corn						
December 1, 2021	(D)	10,439	(D)	7,234,000	4,407,181	11,641,181
September 1, 2022	(D)	3,958	(D)	509,500	867,390	1,376,890
December 1, 2022	(D)	8,953	(D)	6,748,000	4,061,350	10,809,350

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Wheat Stocks—Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: December 2018-2022



Hay Stocks on Farms — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 1 and December 1, 2021 and 2022

State	May 1		December 1	
	2021 (1,000 tons)	2022 (1,000 tons)	2021 (1,000 tons)	2022 (1,000 tons)
Idaho	410	530	2,350	2,500
Oregon.....	290	220	920	1,410
Washington.....	220	180	1,100	1,200
United States	18,006	16,767	79,016	71,911

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	January 1, 2022	December 1, 2022	January 1, 2023		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	310	315	320	103	102
Washington	210	250	265	126	106
United States	12,037	11,673	11,682	97	100

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2021 and 2022

State	During December 2021	During November 2022	During December 2022		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	41	53	46	112	87
Cattle marketed	40	42	40	100	95
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	30	56	52	173	93
Cattle marketed	29	35	36	124	103
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,960	1,925	1,804	92	94
Cattle marketed	1,854	1,891	1,741	94	92
Other disappearance	54	57	54	100	95

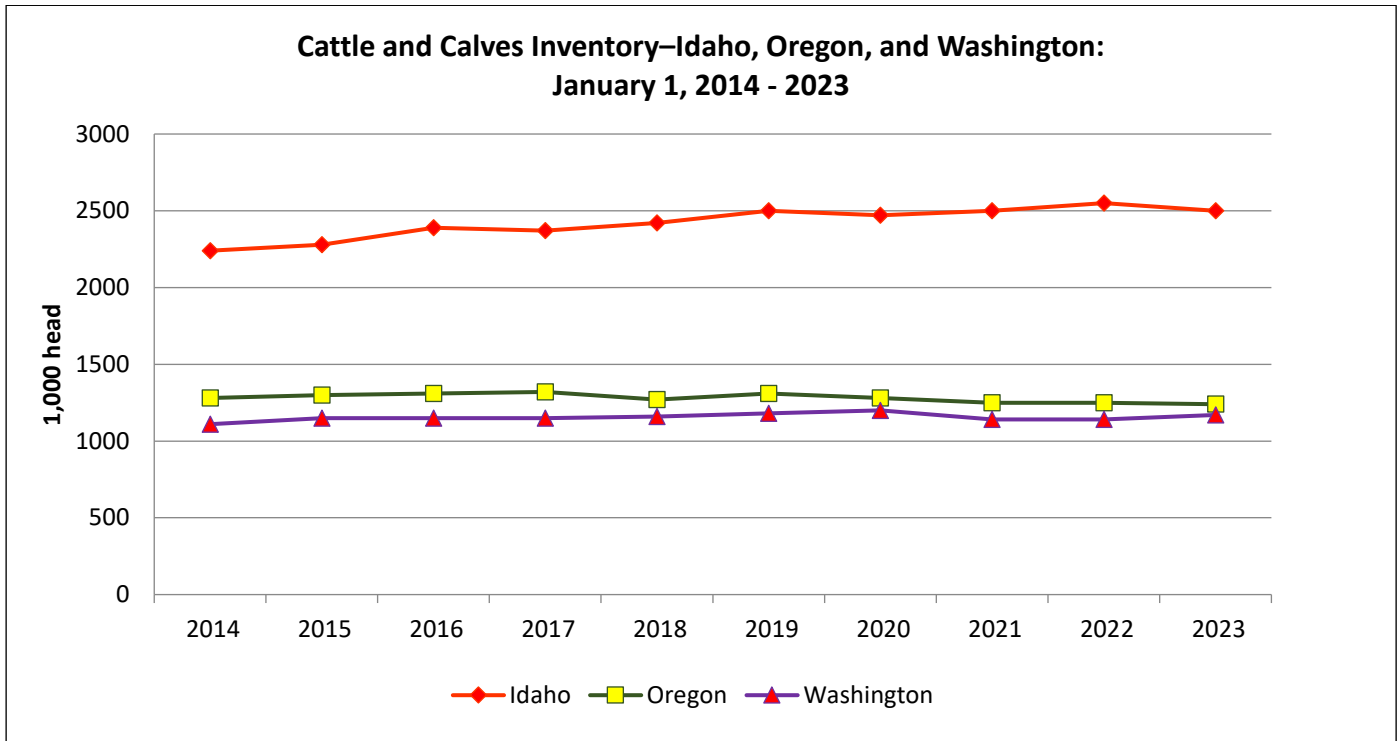
Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: November and December, 2021 and 2022

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	November			December		
	2021	2022	Change from 2021	2021	2022	Change from 2021
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,309	1,322	1.0	1,346	1,368	1.6
Oregon	210	206	-1.9	214	213	-0.5
Washington	503	492	-2.2	519	502	-3.3
24-State Total	17,232	17,428	1.1	17,971	18,125	0.9

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2022 and 2023**

State	All cattle and calves			All cows and heifers that have calved		
	2022	2023	Percent of previous year	2022	2023	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska.....	18.0	18.0	100	8.0	8.0	100
Idaho	2,550.0	2,500.0	98	1,150.0	1,110.0	97
Oregon.....	1,250.0	1,240.0	99	630.0	630.0	100
Washington.....	1,140.0	1,170.0	103	485.0	475.0	98
United States	92,076.6	89,274.1	97	39,360.1	38,320.4	97



**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2022 and 2023 (continued)**

State	Beef cows that have calved			Milk cows that have calved		
	2022	2023	Percent of previous year	2022	2023	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska	7.8	7.8	100	0.2	0.2	100
Idaho	498.0	449.0	90	652.0	661.0	101
Oregon	505.0	507.0	100	125.0	123.0	98
Washington	224.0	221.0	99	261.0	254.0	97
United States	29,983.1	28,917.9	96	9,377.0	9,402.5	100

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2022 and 2023 (continued)**

State	All heifers 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cow replacement		Milk cow replacement		Other	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
Idaho	95.0	85.0	350.0	340.0	225.0	235.0
Oregon	100.0	105.0	55.0	50.0	120.0	120.0
Washington	55.0	55.0	130.0	125.0	130.0	155.0
United States	5,481.5	5,163.7	4,440.6	4,337.2	9,993.9	9,671.6

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2022 and 2023 (continued)**

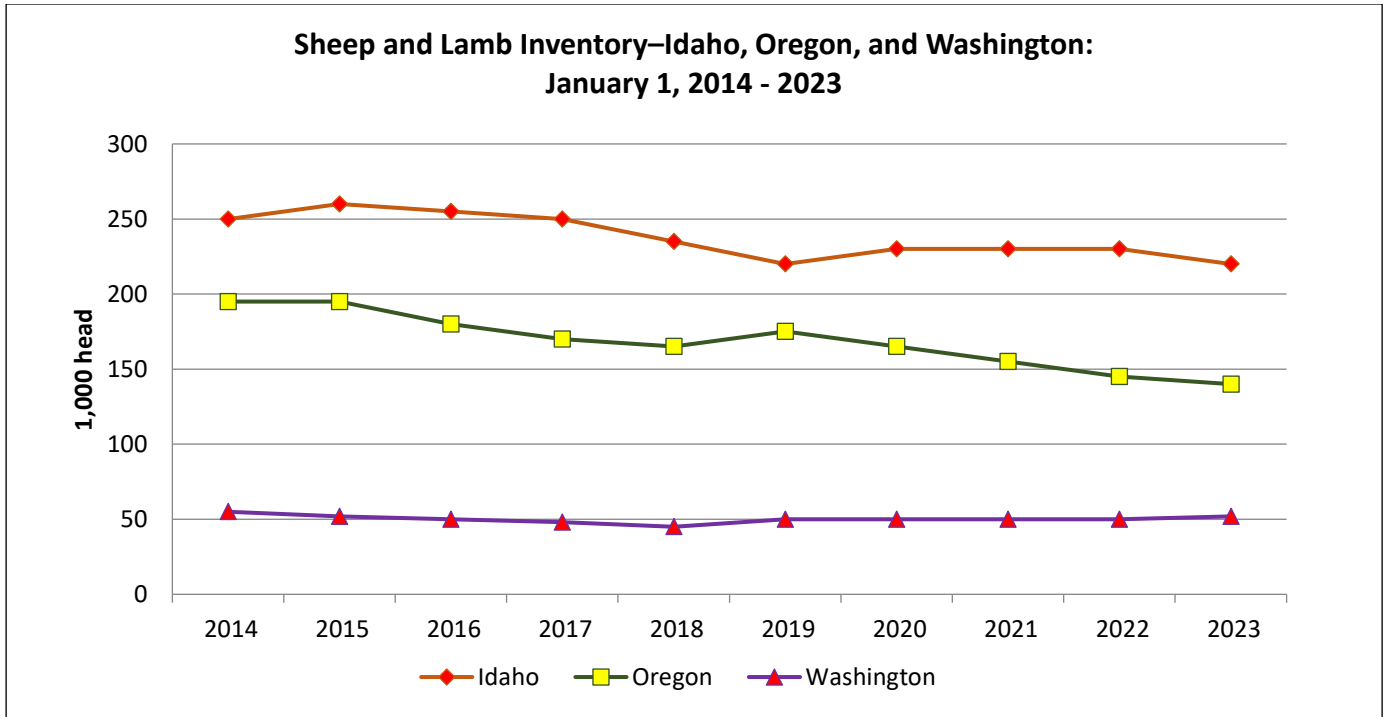
State	Steers 500 pounds and over		Bulls 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska	0.5	0.3	4.5	4.6	3.0	3.1
Idaho	320.0	300.0	40.0	40.0	370.0	390.0
Oregon	170.0	165.0	40.0	40.0	135.0	130.0
Washington	190.0	210.0	18.0	18.0	132.0	132.0
United States	16,704.7	16,131.6	2,109.6	2,029.0	13,986.2	13,620.6

Calf Crop — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021 and 2022

State	2021	2022	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska	5.5	5.5	100
Idaho	990.0	950.0	96
Oregon	580.0	580.0	100
Washington	425.0	420.0	99
United States	35,165.9	34,464.5	98

**Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2022 and 2023**

State	All sheep and lambs			Total breeding		Total market	
	2022	2023	2023 as percent of 2022	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	230.0	220.0	96	145.0	150.0	85.0	70.0
Oregon.....	145.0	140.0	97	105.0	100.0	40.0	40.0
Washington.....	50.0	52.0	104	39.0	40.0	11.0	12.0
United States	5,065.0	5,020.0	99	3,710.0	3,665.0	1,355.0	1,355.0



**Breeding Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2022 and 2023**

State	Breeding sheep				Replacement lambs		Total breeding sheep and lambs	
	Ewes		Rams		2022	2023	2022	2023
	2022	2023	2022	2023				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	113.0	117.0	5.0	5.0	27.0	28.0	145.0	150.0
Oregon.....	82.0	78.0	4.0	4.0	19.0	18.0	105.0	100.0
Washington.....	28.0	30.0	2.0	2.0	9.0	8.0	39.0	40.0
United States	2,910.0	2,870.0	160.0	160.0	640.0	635.0	3,710.0	3,665.0

Market Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Weight Group — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2022 and 2023

State	Market lambs					Market sheep	Total market sheep and lambs
	Under 65 pounds	65 - 84 pounds	85 - 105 pounds	Over 105 pounds	Total		
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho							
2022	3.0	6.0	12.0	61.0	82.0	3.0	85.0
2023	4.0	6.0	12.0	46.0	68.0	2.0	70.0
Oregon							
2022	7.0	8.0	7.0	16.0	38.0	2.0	40.0
2023	5.0	7.0	8.0	18.0	38.0	2.0	40.0
Washington							
2022	2.0	2.5	1.5	3.0	9.0	2.0	11.0
2023	2.5	3.0	1.5	3.0	10.0	2.0	12.0
United States							
2022	345.0	187.0	266.0	479.0	1,277.0	78.0	1,355.0
2023	335.0	183.0	279.0	483.0	1,280.0	75.0	1,355.0

Sheep and Lamb Farm Slaughter and Death Loss — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021 and 2022

State	Farm slaughter ¹		Deaths			
			Sheep		Lambs	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	1.5	2.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	8.0
Oregon	4.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Washington	5.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
United States	92.0	95.0	200.0	205.0	365.0	375.0

¹ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

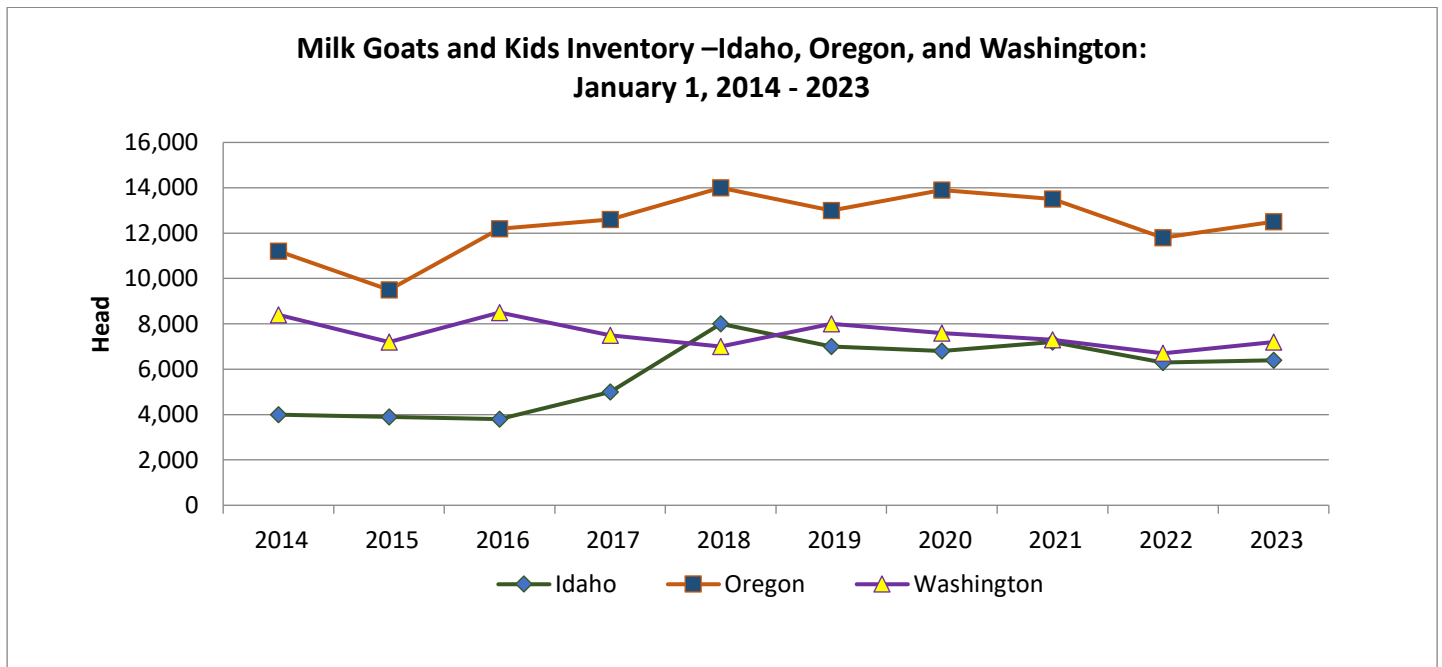
Lamb Crop — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021 and 2022

State	Ewes 1 year and older January 1		Lambs per 100 ewes January 1		Lamb crop ¹		
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2022 as percent of 2021
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Idaho	120.0	113.0	121	124	145.0	140.0	97
Oregon	85.0	82.0	124	128	105.0	105.0	100
Washington	27.0	28.0	130	129	35.0	36.0	103
United States	2,960.0	2,910.0	107	107	3,160.0	3,110.0	98

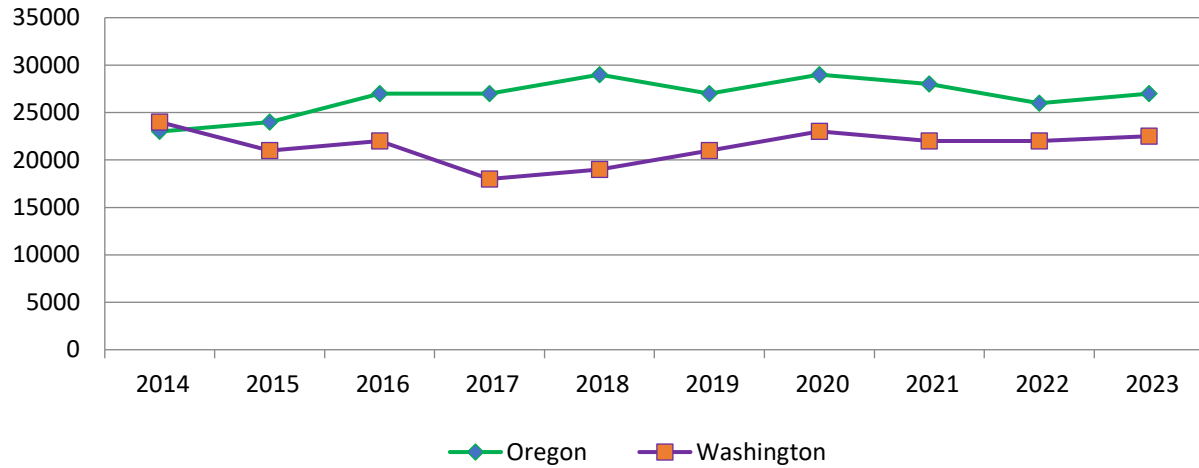
¹ Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the Eastern States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States.

**Goat Inventory by Category — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2022 and 2023**

Category and State	2022	2023	2023 as percent of 2022
	(head)	(head)	(percent)
Milk goats and kids			
Idaho.....	6,300	6,400	102
Oregon.....	11,800	12,500	106
Washington.....	6,700	7,200	107
United States	410,000	400,000	98
Meat and other goats and kids			
Oregon.....	26,000	27,000	104
Washington.....	22,000	22,500	102
United States	2,030,000	2,000,000	99



**Meat and Other Goats and Kids Inventory-Oregon and Washington:
January 1, 2014-2023**



Wool Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021 and 2022

State	Sheep shorn		Weight per fleece ¹		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Idaho	170.0	170.0	8.3	8.4	1,405	1,420
Oregon	120.0	120.0	6.8	6.7	815	800
Washington	35.0	35.0	7.6	7.9	265	275
United States	3,195.0	3,170.0	7.0	7.0	22,451	22,224

¹ Fleece weight is calculated by dividing wool production by sheep shorn and rounded to the nearest tenth. US wool production is the sum of the state totals and may not add due to rounding.

Wool Price and Value — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021 and 2022

[United States value may not add due to rounding]

State	Price per pound		Value ¹	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	1.85	1.70	2,599	2,414
Oregon	1.30	1.35	1,060	1,080
Washington	2.20	1.60	583	440
United States	1.70	1.53	38,177	33,907

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price. United States value is the summation of State values.

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	December 2021	November 2022	December 2022	December 2021	November 2022	December 2022
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	7.29	8.49	8.03	9.30	(D)	(D)
Winter..... dollars/bushel	7.26	8.49	8.07	9.30	(D)	(D)
Spring..... dollars/bushel	7.39	8.47	7.91	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	5.33	7.26	8.04	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	5.74	6.21	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	5.32	7.31	8.05	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(D)	44.10	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ¹ dollars/ton	223.00	257.00	268.00	252.00	314.00	304.00
Alfalfa..... dollars/ton	225.00	260.00	270.00	260.00	330.00	325.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ² dollars/ton	250.00	300.00	305.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other..... dollars/ton	180.00	230.00	240.00	240.00	280.00	270.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5} dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	21.90	26.20	25.20	23.70	28.70	28.20

Commodity	Washington			United States		
	December 2021	November 2022	December 2022	December 2021	November 2022	December 2022
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	8.69	8.42	8.04	8.59	9.16	8.98
Winter..... dollars/bushel	8.66	8.39	7.93	7.79	8.92	8.44
Spring..... dollars/bushel	8.96	8.65	8.51	8.75	9.24	9.13
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.70	10.40	11.20
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	5.77	7.03	7.26	5.41	7.24	7.48
Feed..... dollars/bushel	5.82	5.73	5.50	5.51	6.14	6.15
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.39	7.38	7.61
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.65	4.36	4.66
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41.70	39.90	40.20
Hay, all ¹ dollars/ton	245.00	312.00	309.00	193.00	239.00	235.00
Alfalfa..... dollars/ton	240.00	320.00	325.00	217.00	267.00	269.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ² dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	260.00	331.00	327.00
Other..... dollars/ton	265.00	290.00	280.00	155.00	182.00	177.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5} dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.716	0.841	0.889
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	22.30	27.20	26.10	21.70	25.60	24.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Prices Received for Milk Cows - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 2023 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	January 2022	October 2022	January 2023
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Idaho	1,350	1,600	1,600
Oregon	1,400	1,550	1,500
Washington	1,400	1,550	1,500
United States	1,380	1,730	1,720

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During December 2021 and 2022

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	1,937	1,894	2,108	2,065	2,666	2,620
Washington	6,615	5,671	6,779	5,835	2,658	2,680
United States	310,049	291,037	392,761	374,266	2,464	2,435

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 2021 and 2022

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	56.2	54.1	56.2	54.1	-	-
Washington	180.2	156.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	9,678.9	9,115.1	8,376.2	7,825.8	1,302.7	1,289.3

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2022 and 2023

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	1.0	-	0.5	-
Washington	-	-	9.0	4.0
United States	1.1	0.8	12.6	10.6

- Represents zero.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
December 31, 2022 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			December 31, 2022 as a percent of	
	December 31, 2021	November 30, 2022	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	November 30, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	56,458	53,627	53,905	95	101
Pacific	118,417	103,218	110,548	93	107
United States	842,869	816,099	825,196	98	101
Frozen blueberries ²					
Pacific	144,130	162,904	159,311	111	98
United States	218,041	243,187	235,329	108	97
Frozen raspberries, red ²					
Pacific	42,750	51,577	49,335	115	96
United States	49,810	56,650	55,044	111	97
Frozen vegetables, onion rings ²					
Pacific	1,416	3,019	3,083	218	102
United States	12,859	21,642	23,522	183	109
Frozen vegetables, other onions ²					
Pacific	29,107	28,196	31,105	107	110
United States	38,086	38,852	41,689	109	107
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	137,161	165,299	171,923	125	104
Pacific	381,675	407,967	406,995	107	100
United States	864,148	968,601	999,180	116	103
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	57,789	51,574	53,371	92	103
Pacific	49,226	53,461	52,428	107	98
United States	199,872	212,189	220,267	110	104
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	194,950	216,873	225,294	116	104
Pacific	430,901	461,428	459,423	107	100
United States	1,064,020	1,180,790	1,219,447	115	103
Frozen red meat, total beef ²					
Pacific	124,472	112,081	120,832	97	108
United States	507,123	523,263	543,955	107	104

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mountain combined with Pacific.

Grazing Fee Rates for Cattle — States and Grazing Regions: 2021-2022

Location	Survey average rates ¹					
	Animal unit ²		Cow-calf		Per head	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	22.00	22.80	27.60	27.60	24.00	25.80
Colorado	19.50	19.50	23.50	23.00	20.00	20.00
Idaho	19.00	19.00	22.50	22.50	19.50	19.50
Kansas	22.50	23.00	27.00	28.50	28.00	30.50
Montana	26.50	27.00	28.00	28.00	26.00	26.50
Nebraska	49.00	44.00	58.00	52.00	44.00	43.00
Nevada	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	18.00	(S)
New Mexico	16.50	16.50	(S)	(S)	17.00	17.00
North Dakota	23.00	23.50	25.00	27.50	(S)	24.00
Oklahoma	11.00	10.00	(S)	14.00	11.50	13.00
Oregon	18.50	19.00	21.50	22.00	21.50	22.50
South Dakota	33.00	37.00	38.00	44.00	37.00	43.00
Texas	10.00	12.00	(S)	(S)	14.00	17.00
Utah	18.50	19.00	20.00	(S)	19.50	19.50
Washington	14.50	16.00	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wyoming	24.50	24.50	25.50	26.50	24.50	25.00
17-State ³	21.20	21.50	24.70	25.70	22.80	24.60
16-State ⁴	24.90	24.60	28.70	29.20	25.70	27.10
11-State ⁵	20.70	21.00	23.60	23.90	21.90	22.50
9-State ⁶	21.30	21.60	24.90	26.10	23.00	25.00

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ The average rates are based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

² Animal unit (AUM) rate includes survey rates for both animal unit and cow-calf. The rate is converted to an AUM rate using a multiplier factor of 0.833. The multiplier factor is the conversion of a 1,200 pound cow to a 1,000 pound cow.

³ 17 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁴ 16 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁵ 11 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁶ 9 Great Plains States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.



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