



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250
 Northwest Regional Field Office • Olympia, WA 98507
 Ag Statistics Hotline: 1-800-727-9540 • www.nass.usda.gov

In this Issue – Posted online March 29, 2024

- Cattle on Feed
- Milk Production
- Hop Stocks
- Honey Production
- Grain Stocks
- Agricultural Prices
- Prospective Plantings
- Chickens and Eggs
- Cold Storage

Regional Contacts

Phone: 1-800-435-5883 **Email:** nassrfonwr@usda.gov

- Washington – Dennis Koong, Regional Director
- Idaho – Ben Johnson, State Statistician
- Oregon – Dave Losh, State Statistician
- Alaska – Andrew Brosier, State Statistician

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	March 1, 2023 (1,000 head)	February 1, 2024 (1,000 head)	March 1, 2024		
			Inventory (1,000 head)	Percent of previous year (percent)	Percent of previous month (percent)
Idaho	325	345	345	106	100
Washington	255	260	255	100	98
United States	11,685	11,797	11,838	101	100

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	During February 2023 (1,000 head)	During January 2024 (1,000 head)	During February 2024		
			Number (1,000 head)	Percent of previous year (percent)	Percent of previous month (percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	36	46	43	119	93
Cattle marketed	35	35	41	117	117
Other disappearance	1	1	2	200	200
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	36	32	33	92	103
Cattle marketed	35	41	37	106	90
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,723	1,791	1,890	110	106
Cattle marketed	1,734	1,843	1,793	103	97
Other disappearance	58	81	56	97	69

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: January and February, 2023 and 2024

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	January			February		
	2023	2024	Change from 2023	2023	2024	Change from 2023
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,408	1,379	-2.1	1,293	1,303	0.8
Oregon.....	218	199	-8.7	201	187	-7.0
Washington.....	518	523	1.0	479	491	2.5
24-State Total	18,474	18,294	-1.0	16,953	17,357	2.4

Hop Stocks Held by Growers, Dealers, and Brewers— United States: 2021-2024

[Includes equivalent pounds of dry hops held in extract or pellet form]

Stocks	September 1			March 1		
	2021	2022	2023	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Dealers/Growers	97,000	109,000	106,000	160,000	159,000	161,000
Brewers	31,000	28,000	24,000	33,000	26,000	23,000
Total stocks.....	128,000	137,000	130,000	193,000	185,000	184,000

Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

[Operations with 5 or more colonies that also qualify as a farm. Colonies which produced honey in more than one State were counted in each State]

	Honey producing colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks December 15 ²	Average price per pound ³	Value of production ⁴
	(1,000)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho						
2022.....	94	29	2,726	627	2.73	7,442
2023.....	92	32	2,944	442	1.63	4,799
Oregon						
2022.....	92	37	3,404	1,191	3.27	11,131
2023.....	90	37	3,330	1,099	2.71	9,024
Washington						
2022.....	86	32	2,752	660	3.18	8,751
2023.....	83	27	2,241	740	2.71	6,073
United States ⁵						
2022.....	2,667	47.0	125,331	23,181	3.01	377,246
2023.....	2,509	55.2	138,571	44,016	2.52	349,199

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was harvested during the year. It is possible to harvest honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

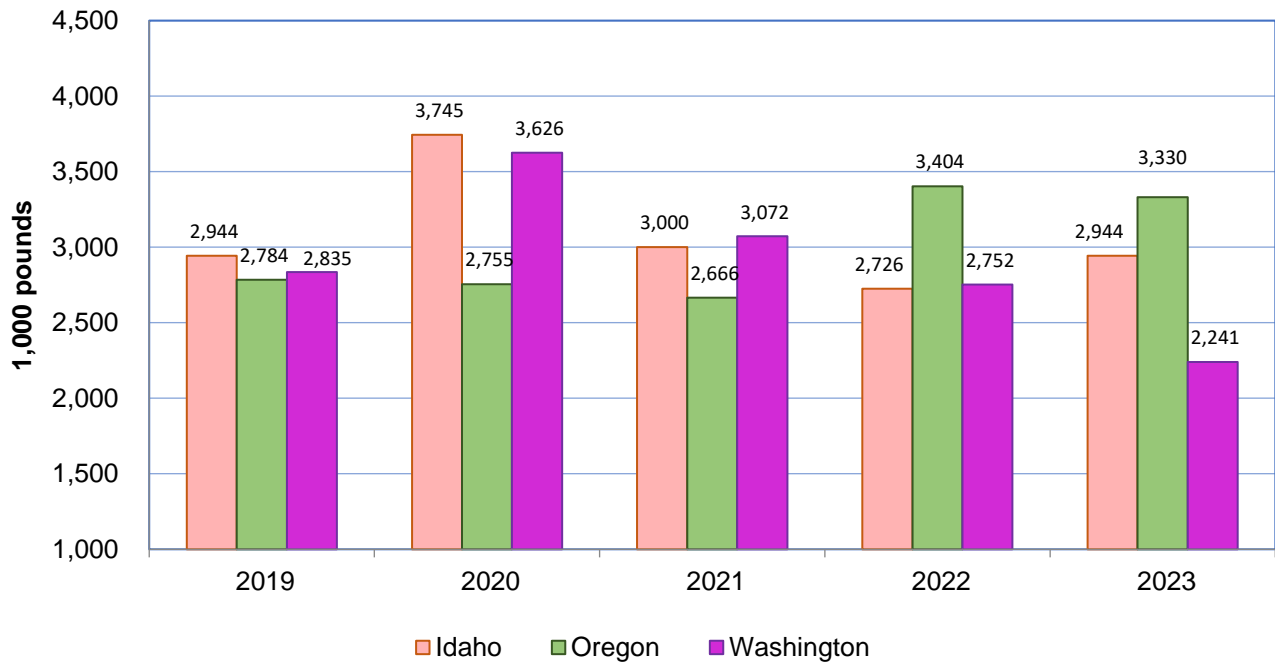
² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

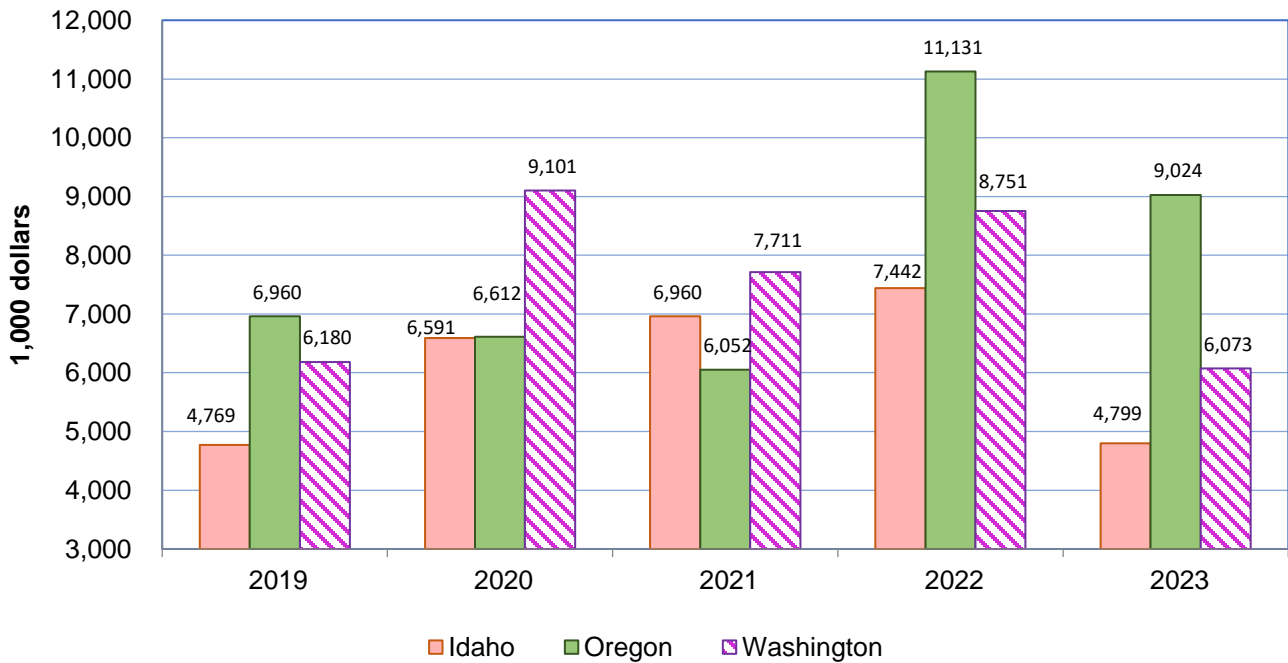
⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

⁵ Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production.

Honey Production – Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: 2019-2023



Honey Value of Production – Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: 2019 - 2023



Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: March 1, 2023, December 1, 2023, and March 1, 2024

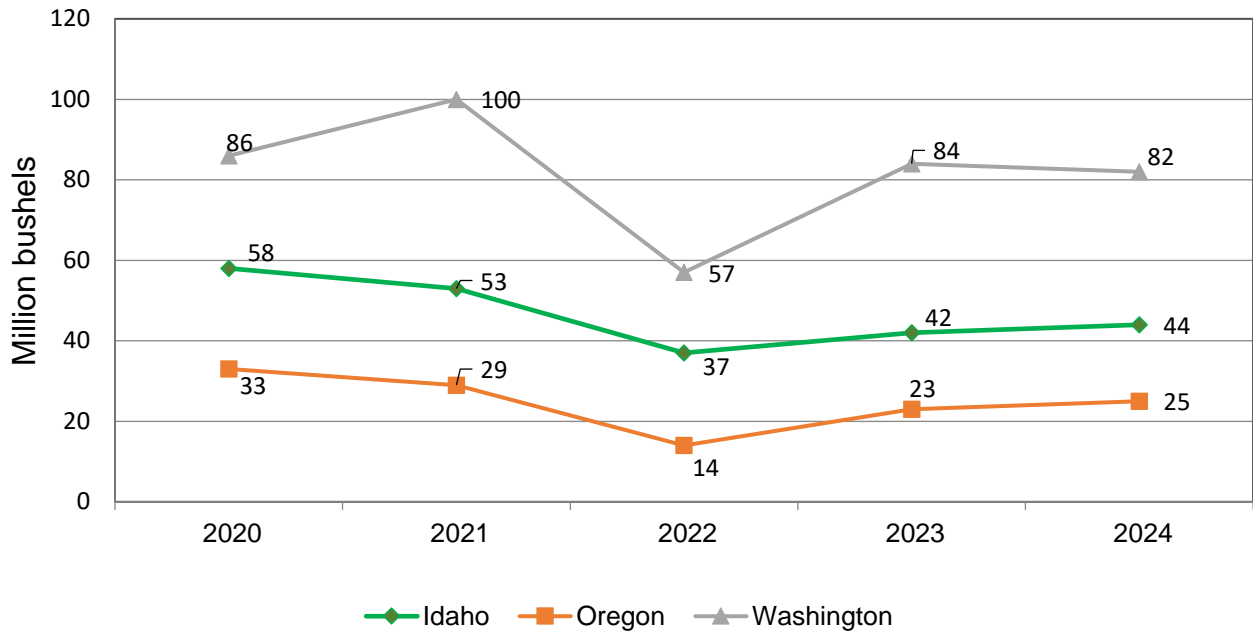
Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
March 1, 2023.....	17,000	24,954	41,954	4,100	18,610	22,710
December 1, 2023.....	20,500	39,630	60,130	6,100	26,988	33,088
March 1, 2024.....	16,000	28,369	44,369	4,800	20,244	25,044
Barley						
March 1, 2023.....	9,800	15,753	25,553	430	428	858
December 1, 2023.....	17,500	15,039	32,539	270	602	872
March 1, 2024.....	12,000	14,976	26,976	250	496	746
Oats						
March 1, 2023.....	(D)	235	(D)	(D)	306	(D)
December 1, 2023.....	(D)	107	(D)	(D)	304	(D)
March 1, 2024.....	(D)	108	(D)	(D)	205	(D)
Corn						
March 1, 2023.....	(D)	3,794	(D)	(D)	304	(D)
December 1, 2023.....	(D)	6,988	(D)	(D)	2,064	(D)
March 1, 2024.....	(D)	4,606	(D)	(D)	1,089	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
March 1, 2023.....	6,000	78,044	84,044	227,485	713,733	941,218
December 1, 2023.....	8,200	114,746	122,946	401,060	1,020,019	1,421,079
March 1, 2024.....	3,800	77,933	81,733	271,930	815,519	1,087,449
Barley						
March 1, 2023.....	500	2,287	2,787	36,680	52,042	88,722
December 1, 2023.....	1,100	3,627	4,727	86,020	55,749	141,769
March 1, 2024.....	680	3,023	3,703	55,370	56,150	111,520
Oats						
March 1, 2023.....	(NA)	68	68	17,130	25,779	42,909
December 1, 2023.....	(NA)	73	73	24,030	38,194	62,224
March 1, 2024.....	(NA)	87	87	16,280	35,304	51,584
Corn						
March 1, 2023.....	(D)	10,353	(D)	4,105,000	3,291,403	7,396,403
December 1, 2023.....	(D)	7,612	(D)	7,830,000	4,341,163	12,171,163
March 1, 2024.....	(D)	6,287	(D)	5,079,000	3,268,255	8,347,255

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Wheat Stocks – Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: March 2020-2024



Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: February 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	February 2023	January 2024	February 2024	February 2023	January 2024	February 2024
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	8.12	7.34	6.12	8.29	(S)	(D)
Winter..... dollars/bushel	7.98	7.31	5.90	8.29	(S)	(D)
Spring..... dollars/bushel	8.51	7.39	6.53	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	7.84	8.06	7.01	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	5.89	(D)	3.51	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	8.09	7.84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ¹dollars/ton	262.00	189.00	185.00	291.00	240.00	233.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	265.00	190.00	185.00	320.00	240.00	240.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ²dollars/ton	300.00	240.00	230.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other.....dollars/ton	230.00	185.00	180.00	255.00	240.00	225.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5}dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	21.60	20.20	20.80	24.60	22.40	23.20

Commodity	Washington			United States		
	February 2023	January 2024	February 2024	February 2023	January 2024	February 2024
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	7.73	6.21	5.72	8.54	6.79	6.36
Winter..... dollars/bushel	7.71	6.12	5.65	8.37	6.29	5.80
Spring..... dollars/bushel	7.86	6.71	6.12	8.69	7.04	6.66
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.34	9.36	9.26
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	8.07	(D)	(D)	7.60	7.53	7.08
Feed..... dollars/bushel	5.72	(D)	(D)	6.55	5.05	4.36
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.76	7.88	7.68
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.01	4.07	4.10
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.90	41.10	41.70
Hay, all ¹dollars/ton	312.00	232.00	223.00	229.00	189.00	189.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	325.00	230.00	220.00	264.00	202.00	200.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ²dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	324.00	274.00	278.00
Other.....dollars/ton	280.00	235.00	230.00	175.00	171.00	170.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5}dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.915	0.624	0.615
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	22.10	21.30	21.50	21.60	20.10	20.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Crop Area Planted — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022-2024

Crop and State	Area planted			
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Corn				
Idaho	310.0	360.0	320.0	89
Oregon	80.0	95.0	100.0	105
Washington.....	135.0	160.0	180.0	113
United States.....	88,162.0	94,641.0	90,036.0	95
Oats ²				
Idaho	50.0	45.0	45.0	100
Oregon	20.0	20.0	15.0	75
United States.....	2,582.0	2,555.0	2,318.0	91
Barley				
Alaska	6.0	7.0	8.0	114
Idaho	560.0	570.0	510.0	89
Oregon	36.0	41.0	35.0	85
Washington.....	69.0	95.0	95.0	100
United States.....	2,927.0	3,101.0	2,566.0	83
All wheat ²				
Idaho	1,158.0	1,170.0	1,160.0	99
Oregon	730.0	740.0	730.0	99
Washington.....	2,325.0	2,300.0	2,325.0	101
United States.....	45,769.0	49,575.0	47,498.0	96
Winter wheat ²				
Idaho	770.0	750.0	750.0	100
Oregon	730.0	740.0	730.0	99
Washington.....	1,850.0	1,800.0	1,850.0	103
United States.....	33,281.0	36,699.0	34,135.0	93
Durum wheat				
Idaho ³	8.0	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
United States.....	1,633.0	1,676.0	2,028.0	121
Other spring wheat				
Idaho	380.0	410.0	410.0	100
Washington.....	475.0	500.0	475.0	95
United States.....	10,855.0	11,200.0	11,335.0	101
Canola				
Idaho ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	90.0	(NA)
Washington.....	130.0	165.0	160.0	97
United States.....	2,206.0	2,344.5	2,366.5	101
Sugarbeets ⁵				
Idaho	173.0	175.0	177.0	101
Oregon	9.4	10.8	11.0	102
Washington.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	100
United States.....	1,159.6	1,137.4	1,129.0	99

(NA) Not available.

¹ Intended plantings in 2024 as indicated by reports from farmers.

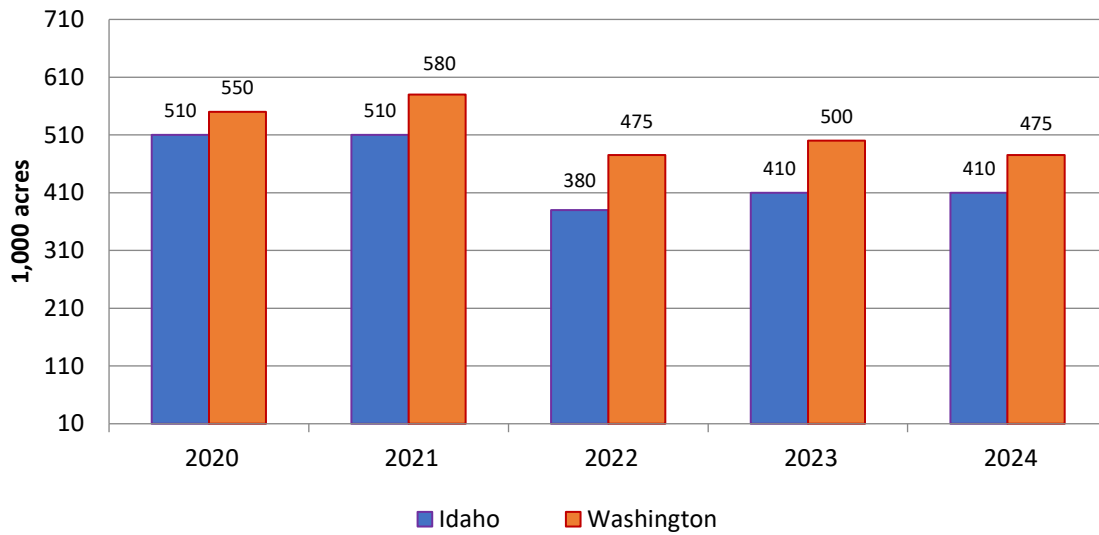
² Includes area planted in preceding fall.

³ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

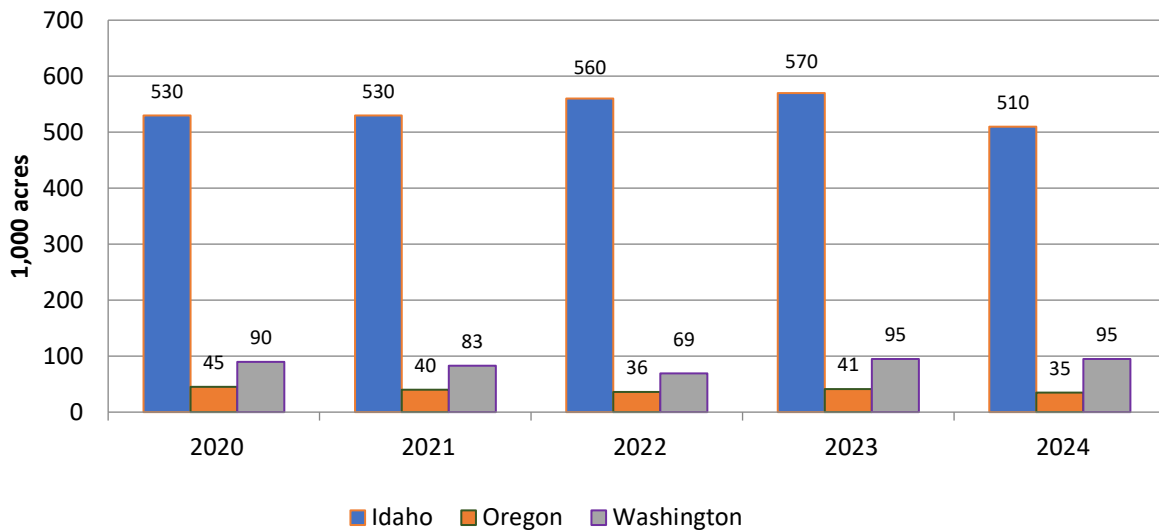
⁴ Estimates began in 2024.

⁵ Intended plantings in 2024 as indicated by reports from processors.

**Spring Wheat Area Planted – Idaho and Washington:
2020-2023, and March Forecast 2024**



**Barley Area Planted – Idaho, Oregon, and Washington:
2020-2023, and March Forecast 2024**



Pulse Crop Area Planted — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022-2024

Crop and State	Area planted			Percent of previous year
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Dry edible beans ²				
Idaho	36.0	35.0	40.0	114
Washington.....	29.0	32.0	40.0	125
United States	1,241.0	1,180.0	1,316.0	112
All chickpeas (Garbanzo)				
Idaho	62.0	72.0	95.0	132
Washington.....	94.0	100.0	130.0	130
United States	357.4	372.4	429.0	115
Small chickpeas ³				
Idaho	15.0	23.0	22.0	96
Washington.....	28.0	33.0	45.0	136
United States	81.7	105.4	107.0	102
Large chickpeas ⁴				
Idaho	47.0	49.0	73.0	149
Washington.....	66.0	67.0	85.0	127
United States	275.7	267.0	322.0	121
Lentils				
Idaho ⁵	15.0	18.0	(NA)	(NA)
Washington.....	45.0	45.0	52.0	116
United States	680.0	546.0	762.0	140
Dry edible peas				
Idaho	32.0	19.0	18.0	95
Washington.....	83.0	62.0	58.0	94
United States	945.0	966.0	974.0	101

(NA) Not available.

¹ Intended plantings in 2024 as indicated by reports from farmers.

² Excludes beans grown for garden seed.

³ Chickpeas (or Garbanzo beans) smaller than 20/64 inches.

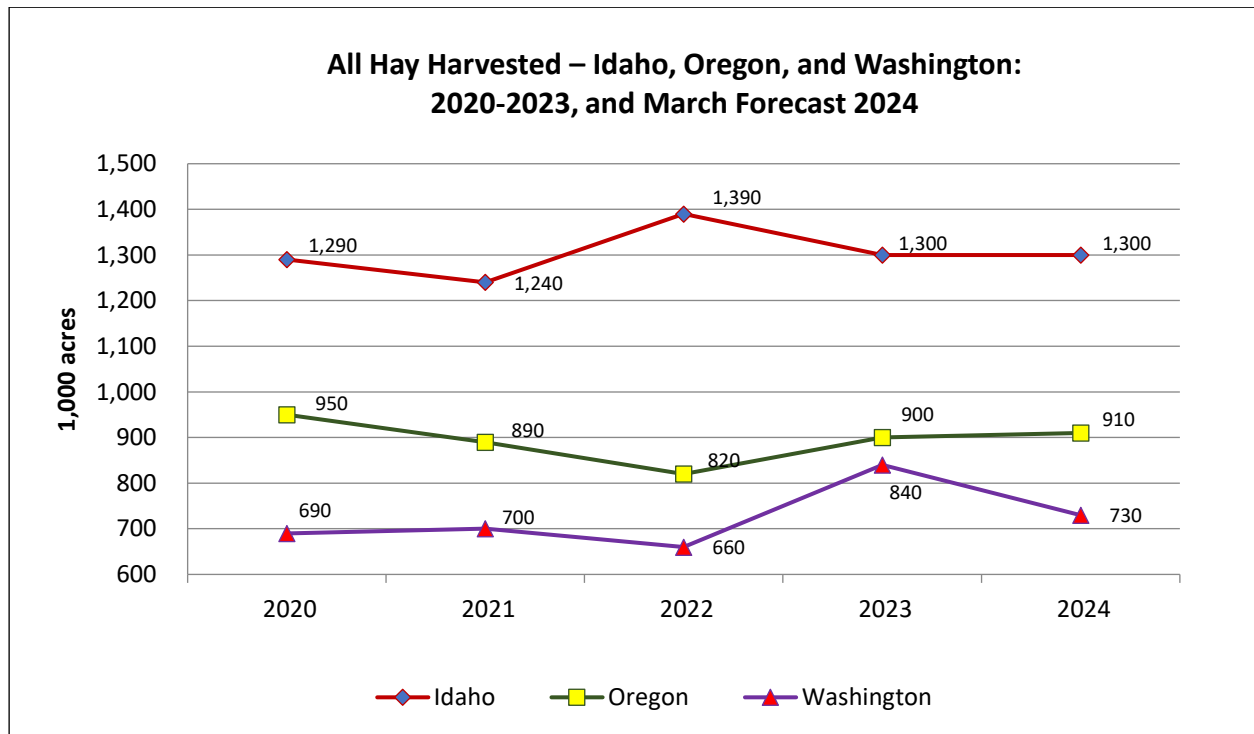
⁴ Chickpeas (or Garbanzo beans) larger than 20/64 inches.

⁵ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

All Hay Area Harvested — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area harvested			Percent of previous year
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Alaska.....	20	20	21	105
Idaho.....	1,390	1,300	1,300	100
Oregon.....	820	900	910	101
Washington.....	660	840	730	87
United States.....	48,711	52,821	51,562	98

¹ Intended area harvested in 2024 as indicated by reports from farmers.



Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During February 2023 and 2024

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	1,905	2,095	2,015	2,205	2,462	2,522
Washington	5,560	5,282	5,724	5,384	2,358	2,507
United States	296,533	294,596	378,859	376,570	2,167	2,288

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: February 2023 and 2024

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	49.6	55.6	49.6	55.6	-	-
Washington	135.0	135.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	8,209.8	8,616.4	7,044.8	7,394.7	1,165.0	1,221.7

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: March 1, 2023 and 2024

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	-	2.0	-	2.5
Washington	3.0	-	7.5	3.0
United States	2.5	1.8	10.0	9.4

- Represents zero.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
February 29, 2024 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			February 29, 2024 as a percent of	
	February 28, 2023	January 31, 2024	February 29, 2024	February 28, 2023	January 31, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	53,040	50,473	51,716	98	102
Pacific	109,844	106,622	98,799	90	93
United States	809,238	839,788	832,817	103	99
Frozen blueberries ²					
Pacific	137,505	175,559	154,999	113	88
United States	205,619	248,660	221,936	108	89
Frozen raspberries, red ²					
Pacific	39,699	44,846	40,601	102	91
United States	44,515	48,811	44,120	99	90
Frozen vegetables, onion rings ²					
Pacific	3,079	4,188	4,630	150	111
United States	21,029	19,316	22,504	107	117
Frozen vegetables, other onions ²					
Pacific	37,916	34,127	36,216	96	106
United States	49,511	43,558	45,518	92	104
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	191,642	166,518	164,871	86	99
Pacific	420,771	360,476	357,381	85	99
United States	1,037,887	931,994	950,334	92	102
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	64,100	59,438	61,550	96	104
Pacific	53,594	46,327	48,554	91	105
United States	240,196	227,605	238,583	99	105
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	255,742	225,956	226,421	89	100
Pacific	474,365	406,803	405,935	86	100
United States	1,278,083	1,159,599	1,188,917	93	103
Frozen red meat, total beef ²					
Pacific	119,413	96,669	97,121	81	100
United States	500,783	471,261	442,751	88	94

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mountain combined with Pacific.



Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site <http://www.nass.usda.gov>
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit <http://www.nass.usda.gov>. Hover over the “Publications” drop down. Under "Receive reports by Email" section in the lower right corner, select the report(s) you would like to receive.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov