United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

November Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov
Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

November 8, 2018

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The November Row Crop harvested and production forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 1,100 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail, internet, and personal interviews. For Texas cotton, an objective yield survey is conducted in addition to the grower's survey. Actual counts of plants and boll weights are collected from small plots set up in producer fields and are used in conjunction with the results of the grower's survey to forecast yield and production of Texas cotton.

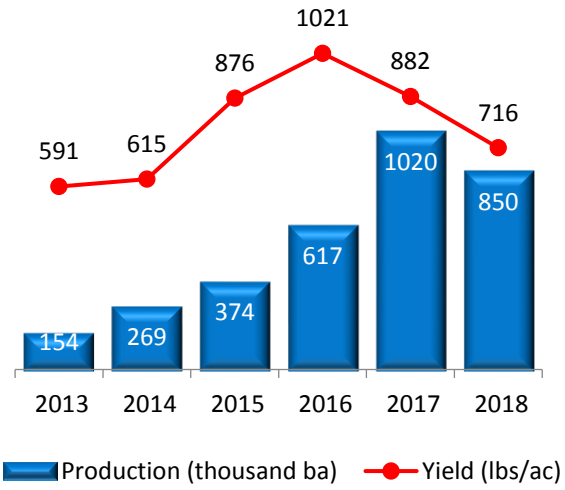
Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

Upland Cotton

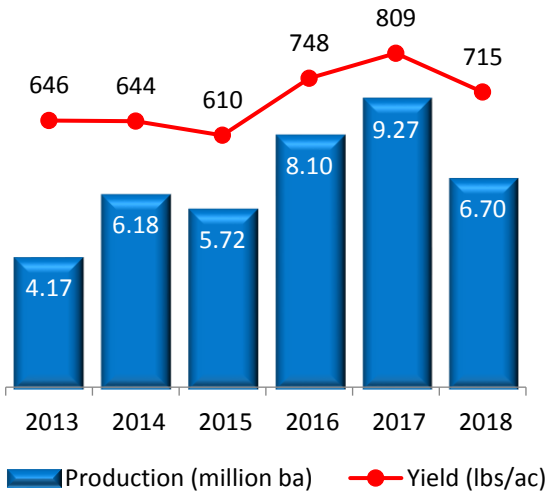
Oklahoma Upland cotton production totaled 850 thousand bales, 17 percent lower than 2017. Yield averaged 716 pounds per acre, compared with 882 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 570 thousand acres, is up 3 percent from last year.

Texas Upland cotton production totaled 6.70 million bales, 28 percent lower than 2017. Yield averaged 715 pounds per acre, compared with 809 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 4.50 million acres, is down 18 percent from last year.

Oklahoma Upland Cotton



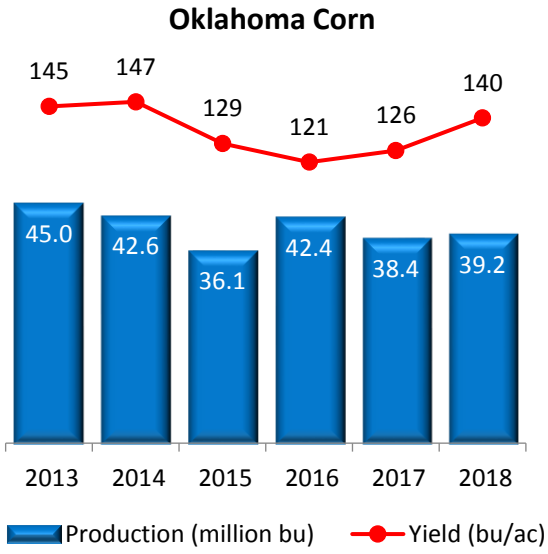
Texas Upland Cotton

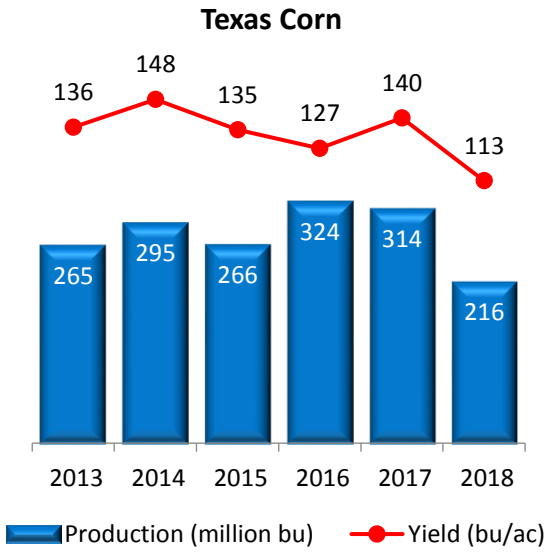


Corn

Oklahoma corn production totaled 39.2 million bushels, up 2 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 140 bushels per acre, 14 bushels higher than 2017. Acres harvested for grain, at 280 thousand, are down 8 percent from last year.

Texas corn production totaled 216 million bushels, down 31 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 113 bushels per acre, 27 bushels lower than 2017. Acres harvested for grain, at 1.91 million, are down 15 percent from last year.

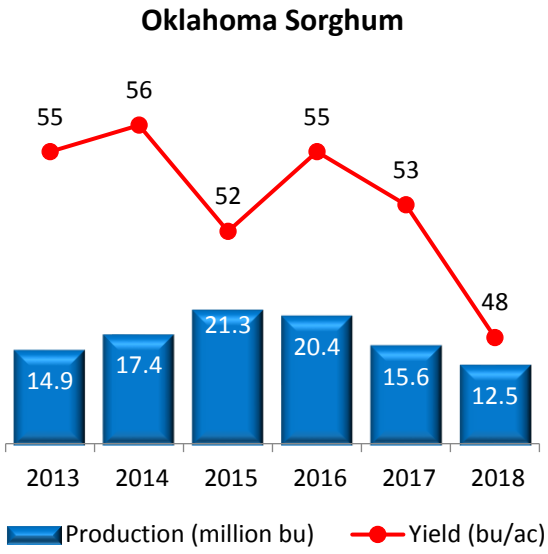


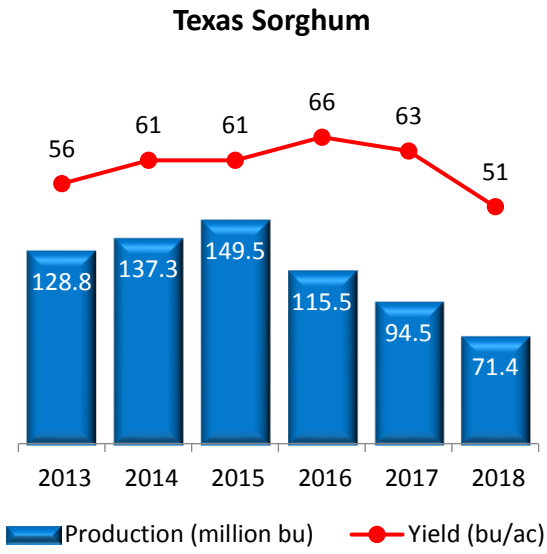


Sorghum

Oklahoma sorghum production totaled 12.5 million bushels, down 20 percent from last year. Yield averaged 48 bushels per acre, down 5 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 260 thousand acres, are 12 percent lower than 2017.

Texas sorghum production totaled 71.4 million bushels, down 24 percent from last year. Yield averaged 51 bushels per acre, down 12 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.40 million acres, are 7 percent lower than 2017.





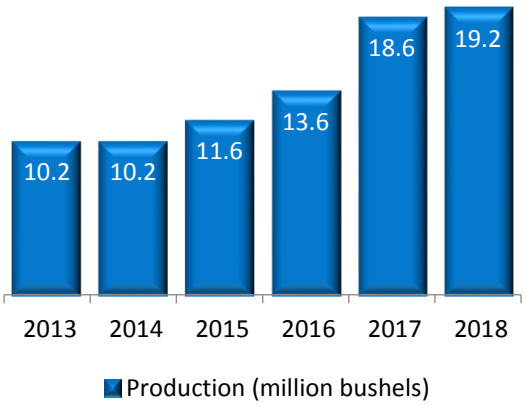
November Crop Production (November 2018)
USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Southern Plains Regional Field Office

Soybeans

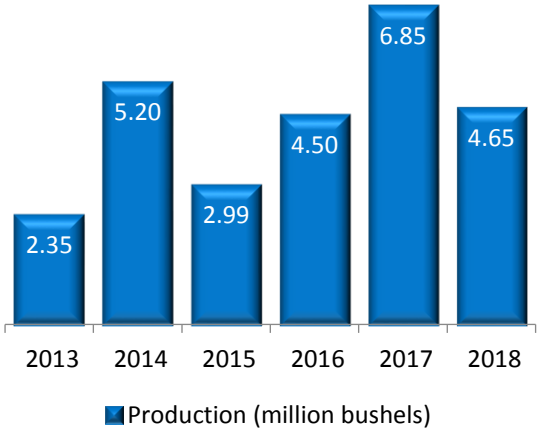
Oklahoma soybean production is forecast at 19.2 million bushels, up 4 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 31 bushels per acre, compared with 29 bushels in 2017. Harvested acreage, at 620 thousand acres, is 3 percent lower than last year.

Texas soybean production is forecast at 4.65 million bushels, down 32 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 30 bushels per acre, compared with 37.0 bushels in 2017. Harvested acreage, at 155 thousand acres, is 16 percent lower than last year.

Oklahoma Soybeans



Texas Soybeans

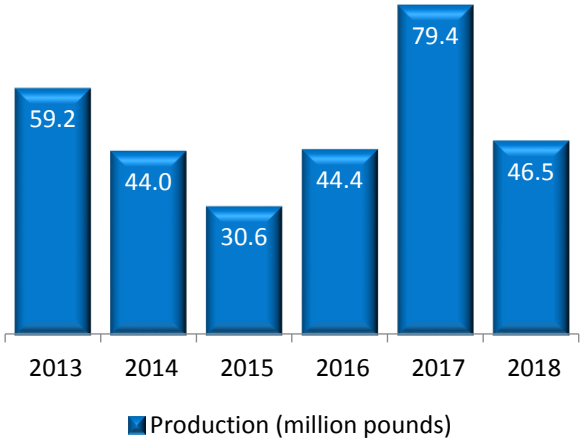


Peanuts

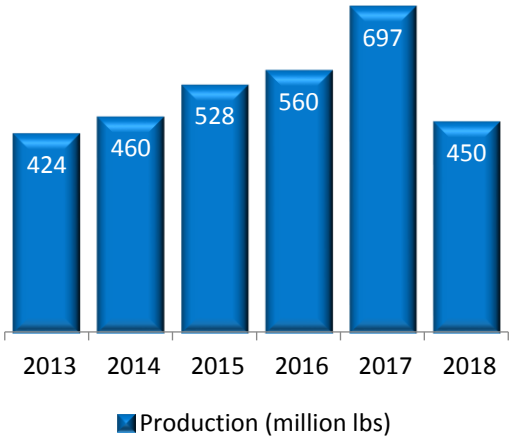
Oklahoma peanut production is 41 percent lower than last year, at 46.5 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,100 pounds per acre, down 680 pounds from 2017. Harvested acres is down 29 percent from last year to 15 thousand acres.

Texas peanut production is 36 percent lower than last year, at 450 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,100 pounds per acre, down 220 pounds from 2017. Harvested acres is down 31 percent from last year to 145 thousand acres.

Oklahoma Peanuts



Texas Peanuts



District Estimates

Texas District Estimates, 2017 and Forecasted November 1, 2018

Corn	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*bushels*	*bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
11	840.0	750.0	725.0	680.0	203.9	205.0	147,819.0	139,500.0
12	163.5	(D)	143.0	(D)	131.7	(D)	18,829.0	(D)
21	8.1	(D)	7.4	(D)	136.5	(D)	1,010.0	(D)
22	11.7	(D)	10.1	(D)	111.9	(D)	1,130.0	(D)
40	685.0	690.0	647.0	570.0	105.5	47.0	68,281.0	26,800.0
70	31.1	(D)	28.7	(D)	146.7	(D)	4,210.0	(D)
81	189.0	180.0	183.2	160.0	100.1	57.0	18,340.0	9,100.0
82	63.1	(D)	61.7	(D)	90.2	(D)	5,563.0	(D)
90	276.5	230.0	273.0	200.0	112.8	72.0	30,800.0	14,400.0
96	33.9	(D)	31.3	(D)	114.5	(D)	3,585.0	(D)
97	76.5	80.0	70.2	70.0	98.8	90.0	6,935.0	6,300.0
Other Districts	71.6	270.0	59.4	230.0	119.5	86.0	7,098.0	19,730.0
Texas	**2,450.0**	**2,200.0**	**2,240.0**	**1,910.0**	**140.0**	**113.0**	**313,600.0**	**215,830.0**

Upland Cotton	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*pounds*	*pounds*	*1,000 bales*	*1,000 bales*
11	1,332.0	1,500.0	1,126.0	1,040.0	990.0	921.0	2,323.2	1,995.0
12	3,040.0	3,285.0	2,154.0	1,500.0	696.0	696.0	3,121.6	2,175.0
21	498.5	540.0	374.0	385.0	735.0	430.0	572.7	345.0
22	637.8	775.0	548.9	254.0	525.0	302.0	600.6	160.0
40	169.4	230.0	164.5	220.0	856.0	469.0	293.2	215.0
52	34.1	(D)	34.1	(D)	929.0	(D)	66.0	(D)
60	26.6	(D)	26.0	(D)	1,265.0	(D)	68.5	(D)
70	236.4	260.0	213.0	172.0	784.0	614.0	347.7	220.0
81	80.7	88.0	68.4	87.0	1,157.0	855.0	164.9	155.0
82	317.3	336.0	314.6	280.0	1,135.0	840.0	743.7	490.0
90	252.7	325.0	216.7	324.0	1,013.0	719.0	457.3	485.0
96	39.4	(D)	35.2	(D)	1,038.0	(D)	76.1	(D)
97	194.7	215.0	185.9	112.0	980.0	964.0	379.4	225.0
Other Districts	40.4	146.0	38.7	126.0	683.0	895.0	55.1	235.0
Texas	**6,900.0**	**7,700.0**	**5,500.0**	**4,500.0**	**809.0**	**715.0**	**9,270.0**	**6,700.0**

Sorghum	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*bushels*	*bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
11	324.0	415.0	264.6	300.0	72.1	67.0	19,076.0	20,000.0
12	314.0	165.0	286.3	160.0	41.0	38.0	11,729.0	6,000.0
22	29.6	(D)	24.1	(D)	45.5	(D)	1,095.6	(D)
40	81.9	85.0	69.3	70.0	70.7	53.0	4,899.0	3,700.0
52	7.5	(D)	7.2	(D)	104.4	(D)	751.5	(D)
70	49.1	45.0	43.7	40.0	53.1	38.0	2,321.0	1,500.0
81	76.6	85.0	72.3	80.0	67.7	51.0	4,897.0	4,100.0
82	309.0	350.0	307.7	350.0	72.6	55.0	22,338.0	19,400.0
90	101.2	100.0	96.5	100.0	98.2	76.0	9,474.0	7,600.0
96	63.0	(D)	60.8	(D)	50.0	(D)	3,039.0	(D)
97	265.0	225.0	249.4	205.0	56.1	36.0	13,980.0	7,400.0
Other Districts	29.1	130.0	18.2	95.0	49.4	18.0	899.9	1,700.0
Texas	**1,650.0**	**1,600.0**	**1,500.0**	**1,400.0**	**63.0**	**51.0**	**94,500.0**	**71,400.0**

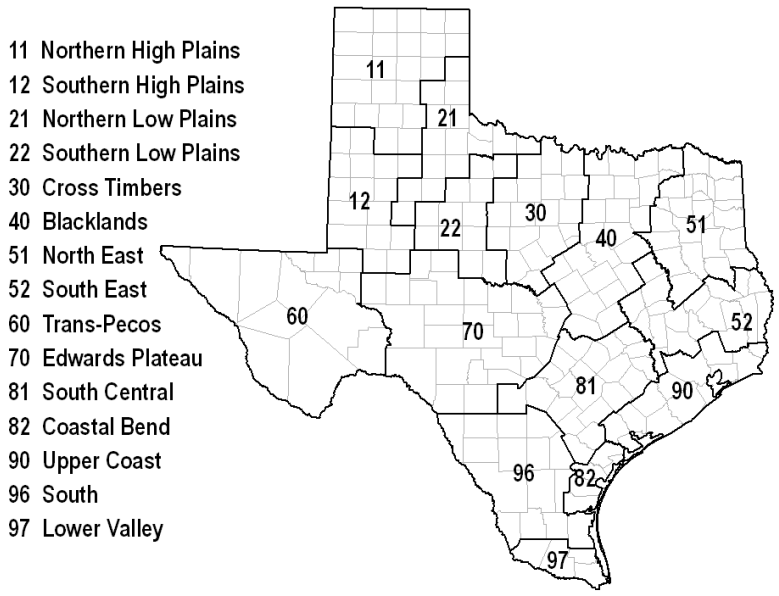
(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production -
Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2017 and Forecasted November 1, 2018

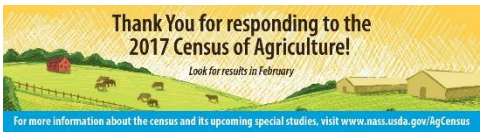
	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Unit	Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018		2017	2018
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*				*1,000 units*	*1,000 units*
Corn, grain [1]									
Oklahoma	350	320	305	280	126.0	140.0	bushels	38,430	39,200
Texas	2,450	2,200	2,240	1,910	140.0	113.0	bushels	313,600	215,830
United States	90,167	89,140	82,703	81,767	176.6	178.9	bushels	14,604,067	14,625,974
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	585	780	555	570	882.0	716.0	(2)	1,020	850
Texas	6,900	7,700	5,500	4,500	809.0	715.0	(2)	9,270	6,700
United States	12,360	13,794	10,850	10,129	895.0	836.0	(2)	20,223	17,637
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	22	16	21	15	3,780.0	3,100.0	pounds	79,380	46,500
Texas	275	155	210	145	3,320.0	3,100.0	pounds	697,200	449,500
United States	1,872	1,427	1,776	1,346	4,007.0	4,066.0	pounds	7,115,410	5,471,250
Rice									
Texas	173	198	158	192	7,260.0	7,100.0	(3)	11,468	13,632
United States	2,463	2,943	2,374	2,902	7,507.0	7,522.0	(3)	178,228	218,299
Sorghum, grain [1]									
Oklahoma	315	300	295	260	53.0	48.0	bushels	15,635	12,480
Texas	1,650	1,600	1,500	1,400	63.0	51.0	bushels	94,500	71,400
United States	5,626	5,792	5,045	5,093	72.1	71.4	bushels	363,832	363,668
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	655	640	640	620	29.0	31.0	bushels	18,560	19,220
Texas	210	175	185	155	37.0	30.0	bushels	6,845	4,650
United States	90,142	89,145	89,522	88,343	49.3	52.1	bushels	4,410,673	4,599,530

[1] Area planted for all purposes.
[2] Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.
[3] Yield in pounds and production in cwt.



U.S. Highlights: United States **upland cotton** production is expected to total 17.6 million bales, down 13 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 14.6 billion bushels, up slightly from 2017. The **sorghum** crop production is down slightly from last year at 364 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is estimated at 5.47 billion pounds, down 23 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 4.60 billion bushels, 4 percent above last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 218 million cwt, up 22 percent from 2017. **Alfalfa** production is expected to total 59.5 million tons, up 8 percent from last year. Production of **other hay** is forecast at 74.9 million tons, 2 percent lower than last year.

Link to the US report: *http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1046*.



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