



Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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This report contains the results from the June 2018 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available September 27, 2018.

Oklahoma Highlights

The June 1, 2018 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.16 million head, was 7 percent higher than June 2017. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 460 thousand head, up 10 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was up 8 percent from a year ago at 1.70 million head, 79 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

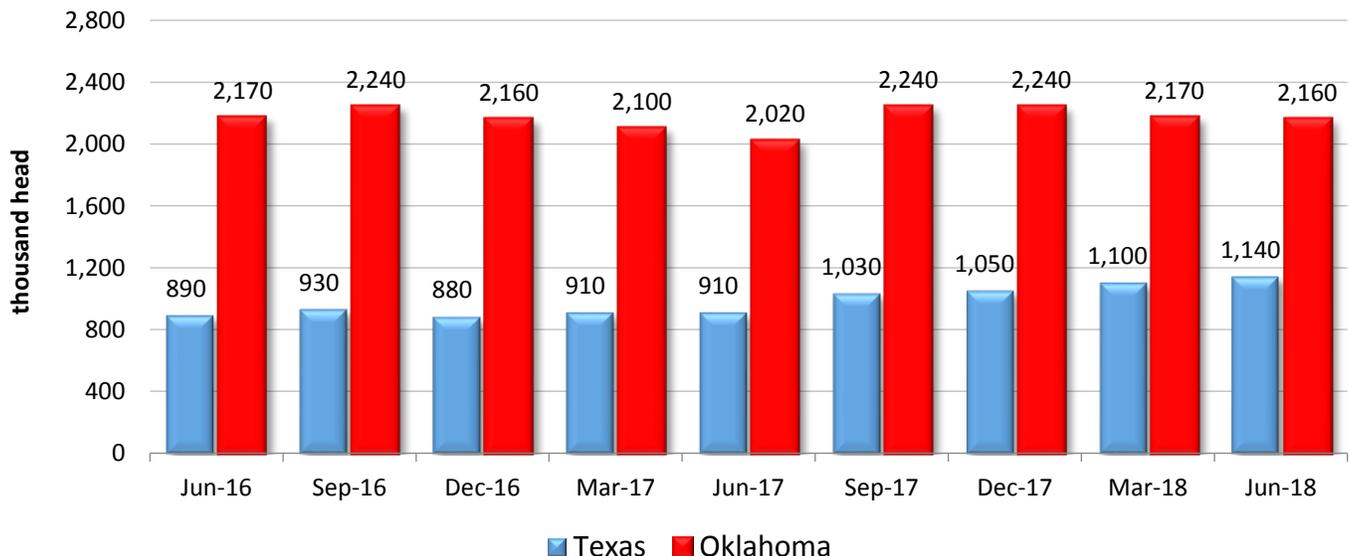
The March 2018-May 2018 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.19 million head, 6 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.7, up 1 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2018 through May 2018 totaled 205 thousand head, up 5 percent from last year.

Texas Highlights

The June 1, 2018 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.14 million head, was 25 percent higher than June 2017. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 145 thousand head, up 20 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was up 27 percent from a year ago at 995 thousand head, 87 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The March 2018-May 2018 Texas **pig crop** totaled 637 thousand head, 75 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 9.8, up 34 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2018 through May 2018 totaled 65.0 thousand head, up 30 percent from last year.

Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2016-18



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States 2017-18

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
Oklahoma	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>			
Jun. 1, 2017	2,020	450	1,570	685	340	230	315
Sep. 1, 2017	2,240	455	1,785	770	440	275	300
Dec. 1, 2017	2,240	460	1,780	735	430	230	385
Mar. 1, 2018	2,170	445	1,725	735	335	260	395
Jun. 1, 2018	2,160	460	1,700	785	400	225	290
Texas							
Jun. 1, 2017	910	125	785	165	235	175	210
Sep. 1, 2017	1,030	135	895	235	255	160	245
Dec. 1, 2017	1,050	140	910	240	240	175	255
Mar. 1, 2018	1,100	145	955	270	260	185	240
Jun. 1, 2018	1,140	145	995	300	275	165	255
United States							
Jun. 1, 2017	71,010	6,109	64,901	20,647	18,741	13,646	11,867
Sep. 1, 2017	73,559	6,117	67,442	21,673	19,781	13,919	12,069
Dec. 1, 2017	73,695	6,179	67,516	21,582	18,694	14,030	13,209
Mar. 1, 2018	72,938	6,210	66,728	21,047	18,422	14,941	12,317
Jun. 1, 2018	73,451	6,320	67,131	21,387	19,388	14,198	12,157

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2016-18 ¹

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop ³		
	2016	2017	2018 ²	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
Oklahoma	<i>1,000 head</i>			<i>1,000 head</i>			<i>1,000 head</i>		
Dec-Feb ⁴	200	200	200	10.30	10.30	10.60	2,060	2,060	2,120
Mar-May	200	195	205	10.30	10.60	10.70	2,060	2,067	2,194
Jun-Aug	200	205	205	10.65	10.60		2,130	2,173	
Sep-Nov	195	200	205	10.55	10.70		2,057	2,140	
Texas									
Dec-Feb ⁴	47	50	58	8.00	9.90	9.90	376	495	574
Mar-May	46	50	65	7.85	7.30	9.80	361	365	637
Jun-Aug	45	52	65	9.30	7.80		419	406	
Sep-Nov	48	60	66	9.90	9.20		475	552	
United States									
Dec-Feb ⁴	2,927	2,986	3,057	10.30	10.43	10.58	30,139	31,146	32,341
Mar-May	2,968	3,014	3,121	10.48	10.55	10.63	31,097	31,790	33,167
Jun-Aug	3,057	3,121	3,170	10.58	10.65		32,331	33,244	
Sep-Nov	3,046	3,130	3,180	10.63	10.74		32,372	33,624	

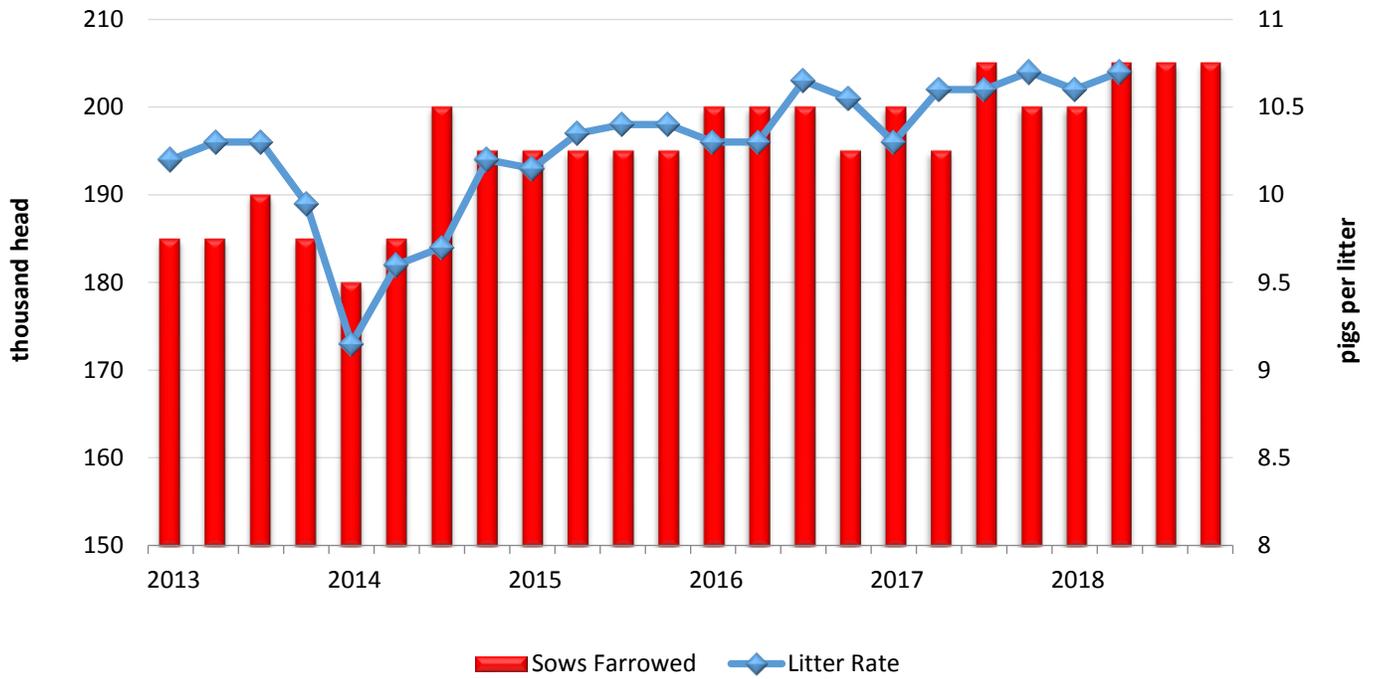
¹ Year relates to when quarter ends.

² Values for the Jun-Aug 2018 and Sep-Nov 2018 quarters represent producer intentions.

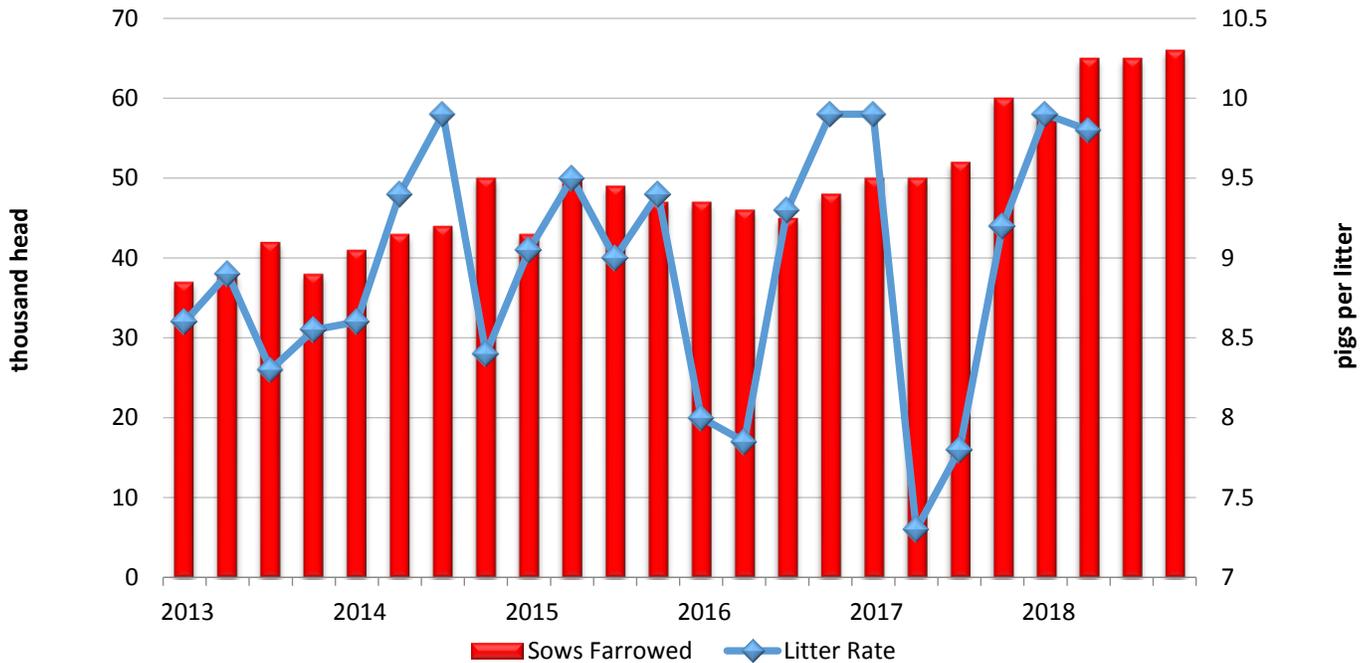
³ Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

⁴ December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2013-18



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2013-18



U.S. Highlights

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2018, is estimated at 73.5 million head, up 3 percent from a year ago and up 1 percent from March 1, 2018. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.32 million head, was up 3 percent from last year and up 2 percent from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 67.1 million head, was up 3 percent from last year and up 1 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for March 2018-May 2018, at 33.2 million, was up 4 percent from 2017. U.S. producers intend to have 3.17 million sows farrow during the June 2018-August 2018 period, up 2 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for September 2018-November 2018, at 3.18 million sows, are up 2 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1086>

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