



Annual Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

January 12, 2018

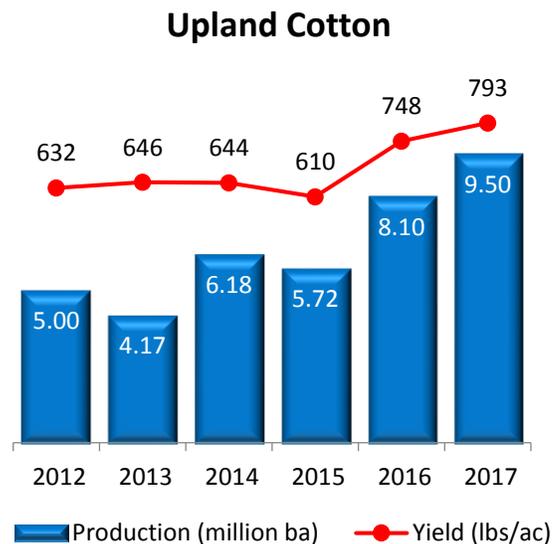
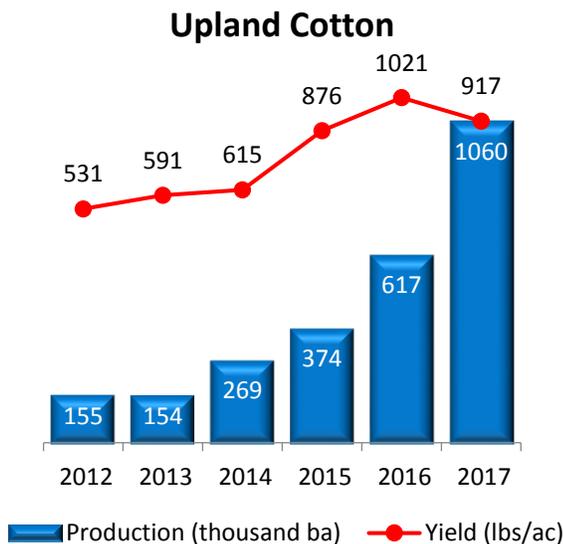
Contact: [Carol Pittman](#) or [Betty Johnson](#)

This reports contains the results from the December 2017 Agricultural Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded throughout the year to quarterly Agricultural Surveys, monthly Agricultural Yield surveys and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

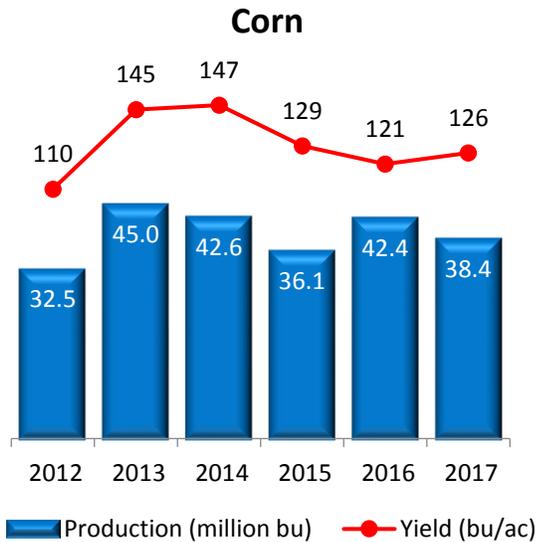
Oklahoma Upland Cotton production totaled 1.06 million bales, 72 percent higher than 2016. Yield averaged 917 pounds per acre, compared with 1,021 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 555 thousand acres, is up 91 percent from last year.

Texas Upland Cotton production totaled 9.50 million bales, 17 percent higher than 2016. Yield averaged 793 pounds per acre, compared with 748 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 5.75 million acres, is up 11 percent from last year.

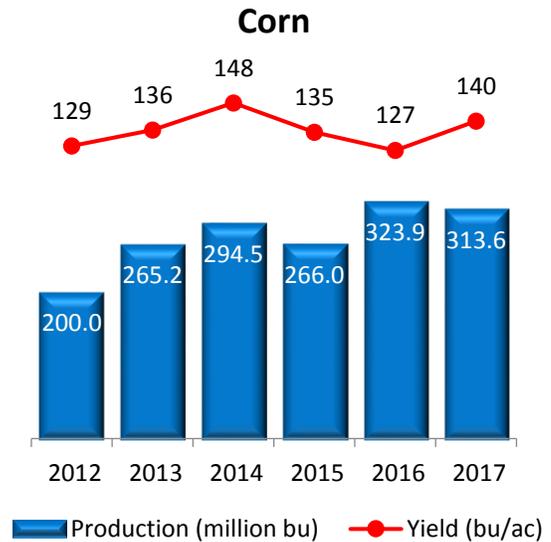


CORN

Oklahoma corn production totaled 38.4 million bushels, down 9 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 126 bushels per acre, 5 bushels higher than 2016. Acres harvested for grain, at 305 thousand, are down 13 percent from last year.

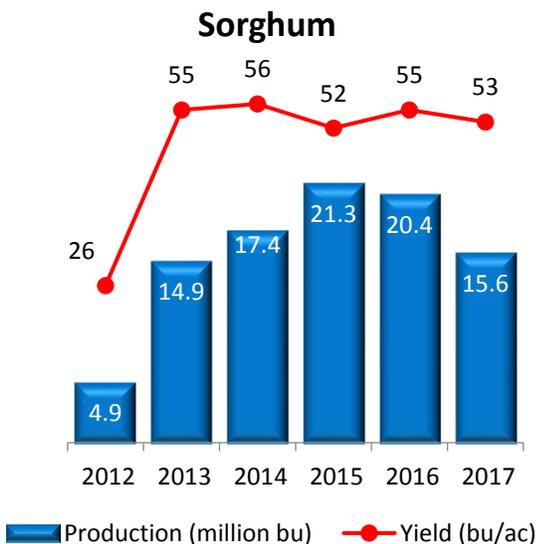


Texas corn production totaled 314 million bushels, down 3 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 140 bushels per acre, 13 bushels higher than 2016. Acres harvested for grain, at 2.24 million, are down 12 percent from last year.

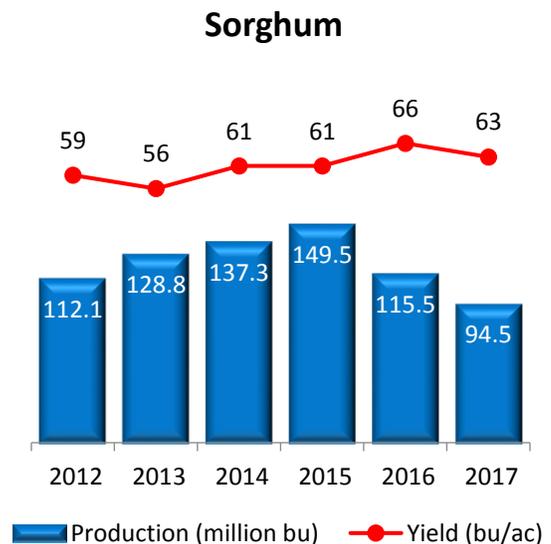


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production totaled 15.6 million bushels, down 23 percent from last year. Yield averaged 53 bushels per acre, down 2 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 295 thousand acres, are 20 percent lower than 2016.



Texas sorghum production totaled 94.5 million bushels, down 18 percent from last year. Yield averaged 63 bushels per acre, down 3 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.50 million acres, are 14 percent lower than 2016.



CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2016 and 2017

	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Unit	Production	
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017		2016	2017
	<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>					<i>1,000 units</i>	
Corn, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	400	350	350	305	121.0	126.0	bushels	42,350	38,430
Texas	2,900	2,450	2,550	2,240	127.0	140.0	bushels	323,850	313,600
United States	94,004	90,167	86,748	82,703	174.6	176.6	bushels	15,148,038	14,604,067
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	305	585	290	555	1,021.0	917.0	(2)	617	1,060
Texas	5,650	6,900	5,200	5,750	748.0	793.0	(2)	8,100	9,500
United States	9,878	12,360	9,320	11,101	855.0	889.0	(2)	16,601	20,570
Pima Cotton									
Texas	17	14	15	13	1,056.0	849.0	(2)	33	23
United States	195	252	188	248	1,454.0	1,342.0	(2)	569	693
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	13	21	12	20	3,700.0	3,700.0	pounds	44,400	74,000
Texas	305	275	205	210	2,730.0	3,600.0	pounds	559,650	756,000
United States	1,671	1,871	1,536	1,776	3,634.0	4,074.0	pounds	5,581,570	7,233,600
Rice									
Texas	195	173	187	158	7,360.0	7,260.0	(3)	13,766	11,468
United States	3,150	2,463	3,097	2,374	7,237.0	7,507.0	(3)	224,145	178,228
Sorghum, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	400	315	370	295	55.0	53.0	bushels	20,350	15,635
Texas	1,900	1,650	1,750	1,500	66.0	63.0	bushels	115,500	94,500
United States	6,690	5,626	6,163	5,045	77.9	72.1	bushels	480,261	363,832
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	485	655	470	640	29.0	29.0	bushels	13,630	18,560
Texas	165	210	145	185	31.0	37.0	bushels	4,495	6,845
United States	83,433	90,142	82,696	89,522	52.0	49.1	bushels	4,296,086	4,391,553
All Sunflowers									
Texas	46	46	39	43	1,309.0	1,395.0	pounds	50,400	60,000
United States	1,597	1,403	1,532	1,345	1,731.0	1,613.0	pounds	2,651,635	2,168,737

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480 pound bales.

³ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2016 and 2017

	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	
	<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>tons</i>		<i>1,000 tons</i>		<i>percent</i>
Oklahoma							
All Hay	3,010	2,980	1.9	2.0	5,838	5,998	103
Alfalfa	210	280	3.8	3.1	798	868	109
Other Hay	2,800	2,700	1.8	1.9	5,040	5,130	102
Texas							
All Hay	4,830	4,800	2.6	2.2	12,439	10,350	83
Alfalfa	130	100	5.3	4.8	689	480	70
Other Hay	4,700	4,700	2.5	2.1	11,750	9,870	84
United States							
All Hay	53,481	53,784	2.5	2.4	134,995	131,455	97
Alfalfa	16,885	16,563	3.5	3.3	58,263	55,068	95
Other Hay	36,596	37,221	2.1	2.1	76,732	76,387	99

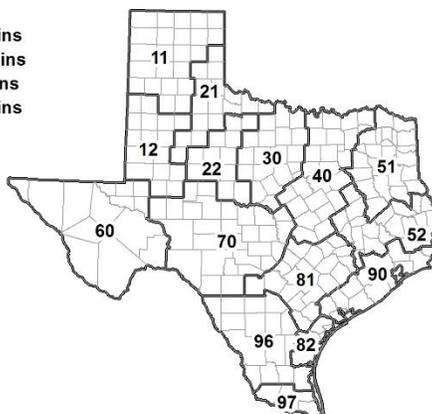
DISTRICT ESTIMATES

Texas Upland Cotton District Estimates, 2016 and 2017

District	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
	1,000 acres		1,000 acres		pounds		1,000 bales	
11	847.5	1,325.0	734.5	1,155.0	996.0	937.0	1,524.2	2,255.0
12	2,825.0	3,055.0	2,585.0	2,300.0	667.0	687.0	3,594.2	3,290.0
21	426.5	495.0	392.3	400.0	741.0	660.0	605.7	550.0
22	542.0	640.0	523.3	583.0	585.0	519.0	638.1	630.0
40	115.4	165.0	106.6	160.0	536.0	780.0	119.1	260.0
52	30.5	(D)	24.5	(D)	913.0	(D)	46.6	(D)
60	20.2	(D)	19.6	(D)	1,256.0	(D)	51.3	(D)
70	199.9	230.0	191.5	215.0	737.0	871.0	294.2	390.0
81	48.8	77.0	44.3	70.0	1,043.0	994.0	96.3	145.0
82	267.5	325.0	266.5	320.0	960.0	1,377.0	533.0	918.0
90	156.8	255.0	146.1	246.0	687.0	851.0	209.2	436.0
96	26.1	(D)	25.2	(D)	1,154.0	(D)	60.6	(D)
97	127.3	195.0	126.1	190.0	1,176.0	975.0	308.9	386.0
Other Districts	16.5	138.0	14.5	111.0	616.0	1,038.0	18.6	240.0
Texas	5,650.0	6,900.0	5,200.0	5,750.0	748.0	793.0	8,100.0	9,500.0

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

- 11 Northern High Plains
- 12 Southern High Plains
- 21 Northern Low Plains
- 22 Southern Low Plains
- 30 Cross Timbers
- 40 Blacklands
- 51 North East
- 52 South East
- 60 Trans-Pecos
- 70 Edwards Plateau
- 81 South Central
- 82 Coastal Bend
- 90 Upper Coast
- 96 South
- 97 Lower Valley



Link to the US Crop Production report:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1047>

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