



October Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

October 10, 2019

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The October Row Crop harvested and production forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 1,400 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail, internet, and personal interviews. For Texas cotton, an objective yield survey is conducted in addition to the grower's survey. Actual counts of plants and boll weights are collected from small plots set up in producer fields and are used in conjunction with the results of the grower's survey to forecast yield and production of Texas cotton.

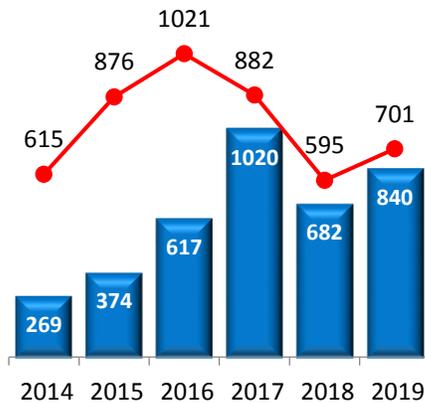
Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

Oklahoma Upland Cotton production totaled 840 thousand bales, 23 percent higher than 2018. Yield averaged 701 pounds per acre, compared with 595 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 575 thousand acres, is up 5 percent from last year.

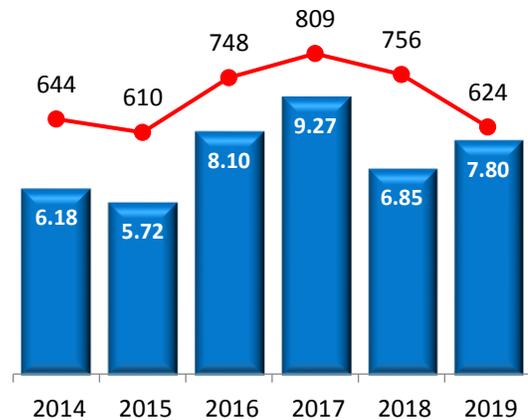
Texas Upland Cotton production totaled 7.80 million bales, 14 percent higher than 2018. Yield averaged 624 pounds per acre, compared with 756 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 6.00 million acres, is up 38 percent from last year.

OK Upland Cotton



Production (thousand ba) Yield (lbs/ac)

TX Upland Cotton



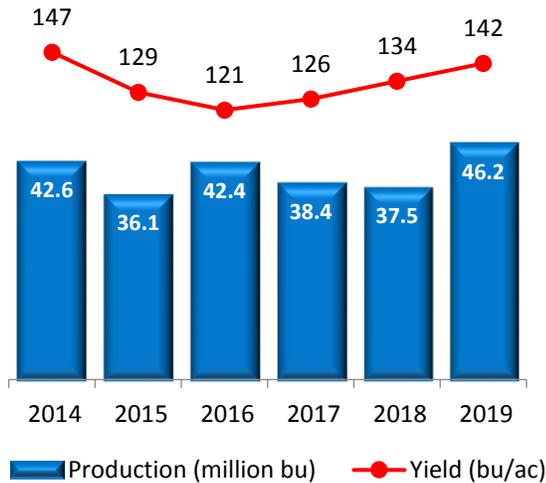
Production (million ba) Yield (lbs/ac)

CORN

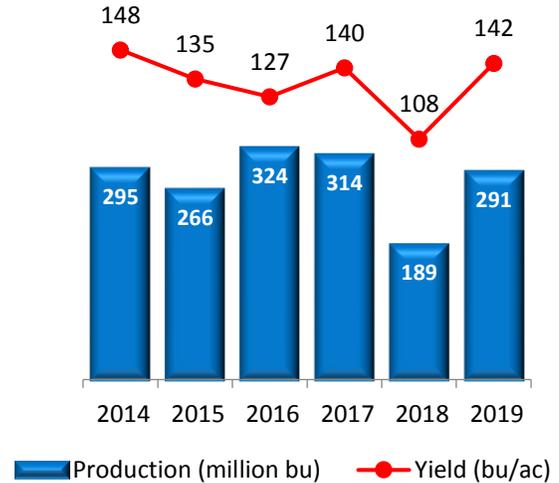
Oklahoma corn production totaled 46.2 million bushels, up 23 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 142 bushels per acre, 8 bushels higher than 2018. Acres harvested for grain, at 325 thousand, are up 16 percent from last year.

Texas corn production totaled 291 million bushels, up 54 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 142 bushels per acre, 34 bushels higher than 2018. Acres harvested for grain, at 2.05 million, are up 17 percent from last year.

OK Corn



TX Corn

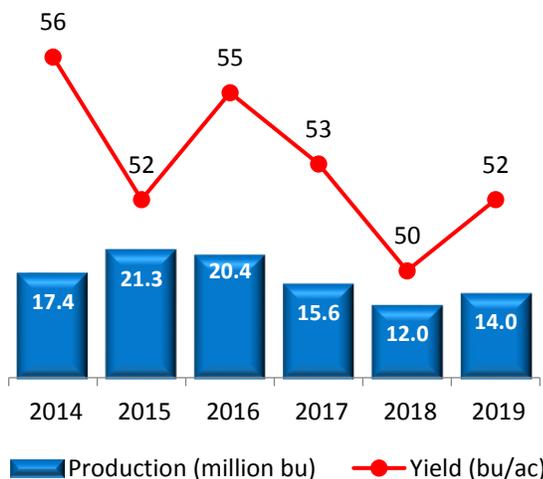


SORGHUM

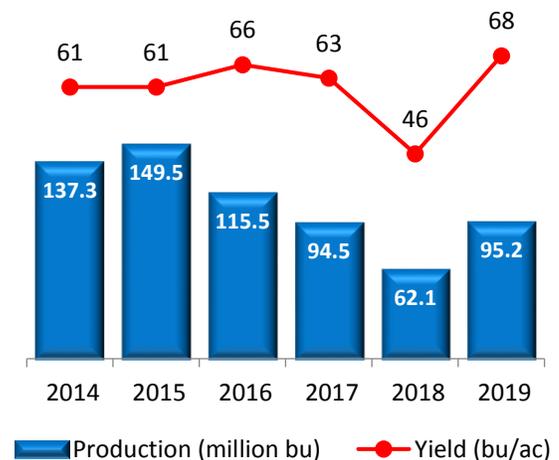
Oklahoma sorghum production totaled 14.0 million bushels, up 17 percent from last year. Yield averaged 52 bushels per acre, up 2 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 270 thousand acres, are 13 percent higher than 2018.

Texas sorghum production totaled 95.2 million bushels, up 53 percent from last year. Yield averaged 68 bushels per acre, up 22 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.40 million acres, are 4 percent higher than 2018.

OK Sorghum



TX Sorghum

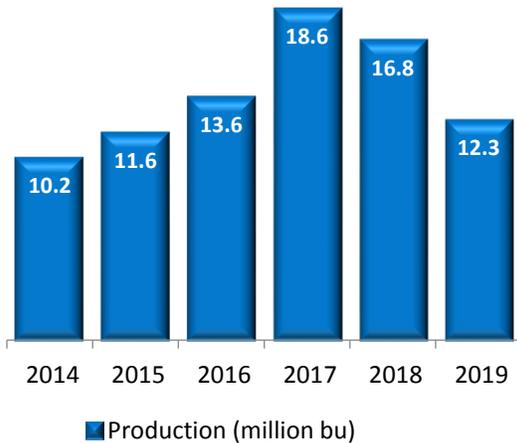


SOYBEANS

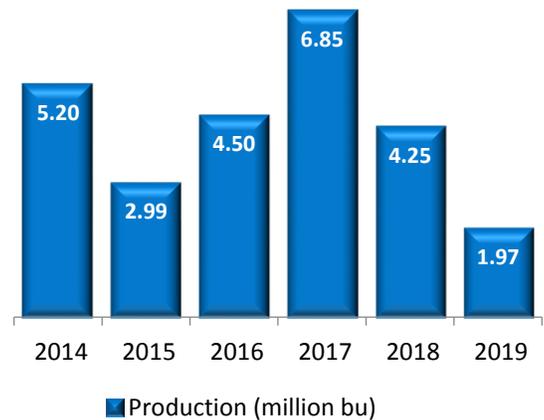
Oklahoma soybean production is forecast at 12.3 million bushels, down 27 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 28 bushels per acre, compared with 28 bushels in 2018. Harvested acreage, at 440 thousand acres, is 27 percent lower than last year.

Texas soybean production is forecast at 1.97 million bushels, down 54 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 29 bushels per acre, compared with 31.5 bushels in 2018. Harvested acreage, at 68.0 thousand acres, is 50 percent lower than last year.

OK Soybeans



TX Soybeans

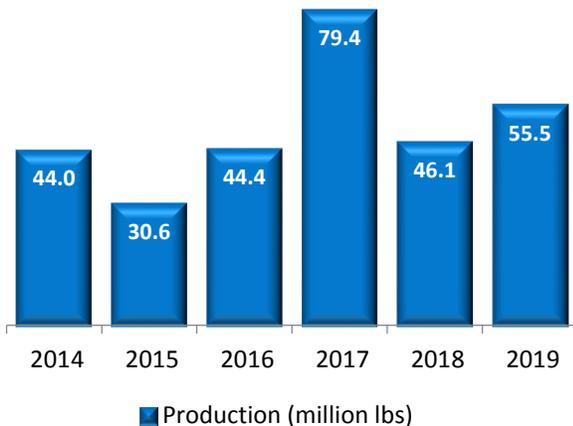


PEANUTS

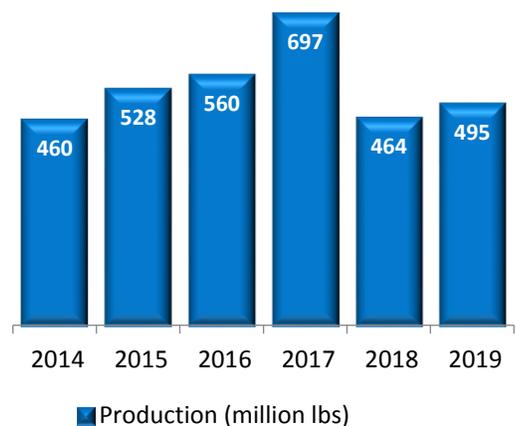
Oklahoma peanut production is 21 percent higher than last year, at 55.5 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,700 pounds per acre, up 630 pounds from 2018. Harvested acres are unchanged from last year to 15 thousand acres.

Texas peanut production is 7 percent higher than last year, at 495 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,300 pounds per acre, up 100 pounds from 2018. Harvested acres are up 3 percent from last year to 150 thousand acres.

OK Peanuts



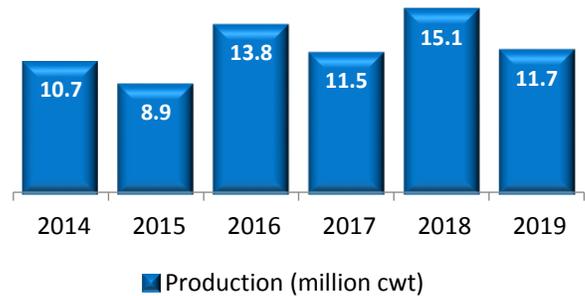
TX Peanuts



OTHER CROPS

TX Rice

Texas rice production is forecast at 11.7 million cwt, down 22 percent from 2018. Yield is expected to average 7,600 pounds per acre, 370 pounds lower than last year. Harvested acreage is forecast at 154 thousand acres, down 19 percent from last year.

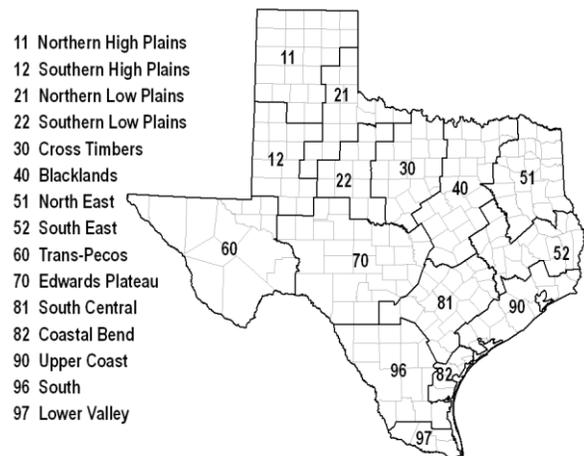


Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, 2018 and Forecasted October 1, 2019

State	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	tons	tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	percent
Oklahoma							
Alfalfa	230	200	2.7	3.4	621	680	110
Other Hay	3,000	3,100	1.5	1.9	4,500	5,890	131
Texas							
Alfalfa	140	165	5.6	4.3	784	710	91
Other Hay	4,600	4,300	1.7	2.2	7,590	9,460	125
United States							
Alfalfa	16,608	16,828	3.2	3.2	52,634	54,219	103
Other Hay	36,231	35,945	2.0	2.1	70,966	76,713	108

Pecan Production by Variety – Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2018 and Forecasted October 1, 2019

State	Utilized Production	
	2018	2019
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Oklahoma		
Improved Varieties	2,970	4,600
Native and Seedling	6,030	18,400
Texas		
Improved Varieties	28,800	37,600
Native and Seeding	4,800	9,400
United States		
Improved Varieties	228,470	253,200
Native and Seeding	14,460	27,800



DISTRICT ESTIMATES

Texas District Estimates, 2018 and Forecasted October 1, 2019

Corn	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
11	772.0	985.0	574.0	825.0	173.9	188.0	99,800.0	155,000.0
12	(D)	200.0	(D)	155.0	(D)	152.0	(D)	23,500.0
22	7.9	(D)	4.3	(D)	66.3	(D)	285.0	(D)
40	670.0	620.0	549.0	520.0	63.4	93.0	34,800.0	49,500.0
52	18.0	(D)	14.4	(D)	102.8	(D)	1,480.0	(D)
70	27.9	32.0	21.2	25.0	117.5	128.0	2,490.0	3,200.0
81	175.0	170.0	148.7	140.0	74.0	107.0	11,000.0	15,000.0
82	42.2	71.0	25.4	59.0	68.0	110.0	1,727.0	6,400.0
90	226.0	210.0	211.0	170.0	91.2	121.0	19,240.0	20,000.0
96	29.3	(D)	20.0	(D)	92.7	(D)	1,853.0	(D)
97	80.0	110.0	69.0	80.0	89.9	138.0	6,200.0	10,500.0
Other Districts	151.7	102.0	113.0	76.0	89.6	108.0	10,125.0	8,200.0
Texas	2,200.0	2,500.0	1,750.0	2,050.0	108.0	142.0	189,000.0	291,100.0

Upland Cotton	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>
11	1,521.0	1,255.0	925.9	760.0	974.0	739.0	1,878.3	1,170.0
12	3,276.0	3,100.0	1,500.5	2,770.0	658.0	581.0	2,056.1	3,350.0
21	545.0	500.0	339.4	450.0	600.0	560.0	424.1	525.0
22	762.5	655.0	267.4	630.0	416.0	381.0	231.7	500.0
40	235.6	160.0	209.8	145.0	616.0	414.0	269.2	125.0
51	22.7	(D)	13.6	(D)	671.0	(D)	19.0	(D)
52	39.3	(D)	35.9	(D)	1,044.0	(D)	78.1	(D)
70	270.3	245.0	164.0	235.0	636.0	623.0	217.2	305.0
81	90.6	85.0	77.8	80.0	966.0	960.0	156.5	160.0
82	333.2	355.0	325.2	320.0	839.0	938.0	568.6	625.0
90	327.8	330.0	285.9	295.0	916.0	814.0	545.4	500.0
96	47.1	(D)	40.0	(D)	935.0	(D)	77.9	(D)
97	217.3	215.0	119.7	185.0	971.0	908.0	242.1	350.0
Other Districts	61.6	150.0	44.9	130.0	917.0	702.0	85.8	190.0
Texas	7,750.0	7,050.0	4,350.0	6,000.0	756.0	624.0	6,850.0	7,800.0

Sorghum	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
11	400.5	575.0	315.0	530.0	53.0	68.0	16,694.0	36,000.0
12	177.0	135.0	157.7	115.0	28.1	39.0	4,426.0	4,500.0
40	81.5	80.0	75.2	72.0	43.5	69.0	3,274.2	5,000.0
70	42.7	45.0	34.3	40.0	40.2	68.0	1,380.0	2,700.0
81	85.2	65.0	81.5	60.0	50.8	63.0	4,137.0	3,800.0
82	317.9	275.0	301.9	255.0	45.6	93.0	13,774.0	23,800.0
90	93.2	55.0	91.5	50.0	78.8	100.0	7,212.0	5,000.0
97	214.1	200.0	189.1	188.0	38.4	55.0	7,257.0	10,400.0
Other Districts	137.9	120.0	103.9	90.0	38.0	44.0	3,945.8	4,000.0
Texas	1,550.0	1,550.0	1,350.0	1,400.0	46.0	68.0	62,100.0	95,200.0

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2018 and Forecasted October 1, 2019 ¹

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Unit	Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019		2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>				<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>
Canola									
Oklahoma	70	35	53	21	880.0	1,410.0	pounds	46,640	29,610
United States	1,991	2,040	1,943	1,994	1,861.0	1,860.0	pounds	3,615,440	3,709,110
Corn, grain ²									
Oklahoma	320	370	280	325	134.0	142.0	bushels	37,520	46,150
Texas	2,200	2,500	1,750	2,050	108.0	142.0	bushels	189,000	291,100
United States	89,129	89,942	81,740	81,815	176.4	168.4	bushels	14,420,101	13,779,335
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	780	650	550	575	595.0	701.0	(3)	682	840
Texas	7,750	7,050	4,350	6,000	756.0	624.0	(3)	6,850	7,800
United States	13,850	13,531	9,957	12,281	847.0	820.0	(3)	17,566	20,981
Pima Cotton									
Texas	18	12	18	11	933.0	916.0	(3)	34	21
United States	250	231	249	228	1,545.0	1,522.0	(3)	801	724
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	16	16	15	15	3,070.0	3,700.0	pounds	46,050	55,500
Texas	155	160	145	150	3,200.0	3,300.0	pounds	464,000	495,000
United States	1,426	1,425	1,374	1,383	4,001.0	3,964.0	pounds	5,495,935	5,482,100
Rice									
Texas	195	159	189	154	7,970.0	7,600.0	(4)	15,060	11,704
United States	2,946	2,540	2,915	2,477	7,692.0	7,616.0	(4)	224,211	188,637
Sorghum, grain ²									
Oklahoma	300	305	240	270	50.0	52.0	bushels	12,000	14,040
Texas	1,550	1,550	1,350	1,400	46.0	68.0	bushels	62,100	95,200
United States	5,690	5,260	5,061	4,715	72.1	73.9	bushels	364,986	348,625
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	640	460	600	440	28.0	28.0	bushels	16,800	12,320
Texas	175	80	135	68	31.5	29.0	bushels	4,253	1,972
United States	89,167	76,457	87,594	75,626	50.6	46.9	bushels	4,428,150	3,550,281
All Sunflowers									
Texas	26	31	24	28	1,174.0	1,007.0	pounds	27,580	28,200
United States	1,301	1,359	1,217	1,307	1,731.0	1,724.0	pounds	2,107,045	2,252,700

¹ Harvested production and yield are based on October 1 conditions.

² Area planted for all purposes.

³ Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

⁴ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

U.S. Highlights: United States **upland cotton** production is expected to total 21.0 million bales, up 19 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 13.8 billion bushels, down 4 percent from 2018. The **sorghum** crop production is down 4 percent from last year at 349 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is estimated at 5.48 billion pounds, down slightly from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 3.55 billion bushels, 20 percent below last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 189 million cwt, down 16 percent from 2018. **Alfalfa** production is expected to total 54.2 million tons, up 3 percent from last year. Production of **other hay** is forecast at 76.7 million tons, 8 percent higher than last year.

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.