



# Small Grain Annual Summary

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov  
Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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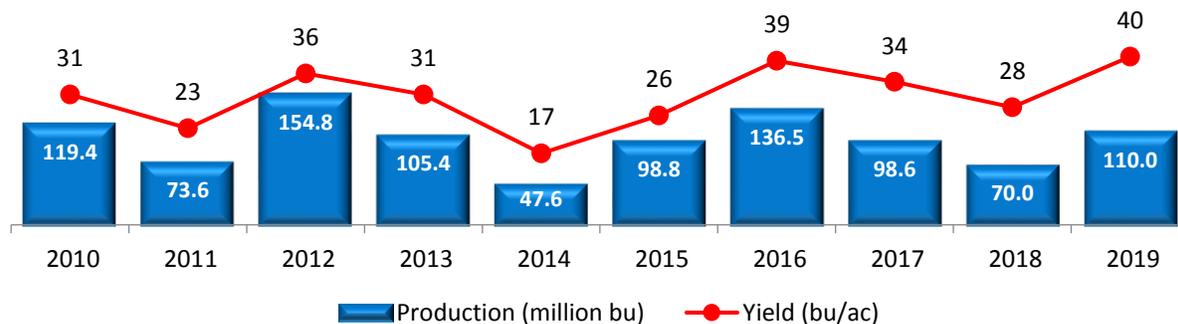
This report contains the results from the September 2019 Agriculture Survey, which focused on wheat and oats production in the Southern Plains region. The state level estimates of small grain production for Oklahoma and Texas are considered "final" for the 2019 crop year.

Data provided by the Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all farmers who responded to the September Agriculture Survey.

## WINTER WHEAT

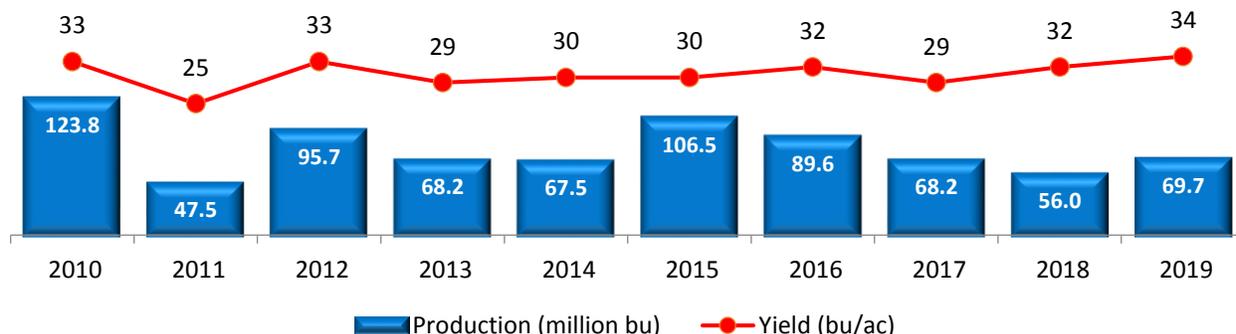
**Oklahoma wheat** production totaled 110 million bushels, up from 70.0 million in 2018 and up from 98.6 million bushels in 2017. Statewide yield averaged 40.0 bushels per acre, 12 bushels above last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.75 million acres, up 10 percent from 2018.

### Oklahoma Wheat Production and Yield



**Texas wheat** production totaled 69.7 million bushels, up from 56.0 million in 2018 and up from 68.2 million bushels in 2017. Statewide yield averaged 34.0 bushels per acre, 2 bushels above last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.05 million acres, up 17 percent from 2018.

### Texas Wheat Production and Yield



# CROP SUMMARY

## Small Grain Acreage, Yield and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2018-2019

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	bushels	bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
<b>Oklahoma</b>								
Winter Wheat <sup>1</sup>	4,400	4,200	2,500	2,750	28.0	40.0	70,000	110,000
Oats <sup>1</sup>	50	100	10	25	48.0	50.0	480	1,250
Rye <sup>1</sup>	240	260	50	55	22.0	27.0	1,100	1,485
<b>Texas</b>								
Winter Wheat <sup>1</sup>	4,500	4,500	1,750	2,050	32.0	34.0	56,000	69,700
Oats <sup>1</sup>	450	400	50	40	50.0	50.0	2,500	2,000
<b>United States</b>								
All Wheat	47,815	45,158	39,612	38,052	47.6	51.6	1,885,156	1,961,734
Winter <sup>1</sup>	32,542	31,159	24,742	24,327	47.9	53.6	1,183,939	1,304,003
Durum	2,073	1,339	1,974	1,290	39.5	44.8	77,985	57,741
Other Spring	13,200	12,660	12,896	12,435	48.3	48.3	623,232	599,990
Barley <sup>1</sup>	2,548	2,721	1,982	2,214	77.5	77.4	153,527	171,343
Oats <sup>1</sup>	2,746	2,810	865	842	64.9	64.4	56,130	54,194
Rye <sup>1</sup>	2,011	1,865	273	310	30.9	34.3	8,432	10,622

<sup>1</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall.

**U.S. Highlights:** United States **winter wheat** production for 2019 totaled 1.30 billion bushels, down 2 percent from last month but up 10 percent from the revised 2018 total. Yield averaged 53.6 bushels per acre, 5.7 bushel higher than a year ago. Acreage to be harvested for grain totaled 24.3 million acres, down 2 percent from last year. **Oat** production is estimated at 54.2 million bushels, up 1 percent from 2018 for comparable states. Yield is estimated at 64.4 bushels per acre, down 0.9 bushel from the previous year for comparable states. **Barley** production, at 171 million bushels, was up 12 percent from the revised 2018 total. **Rye** production is estimated at 10.6 million bushels, up 41 percent from the 2018 total for comparable states.

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