USDA-NASS TEXAS FIELD OFFICE

Annual Cotton Review

Acreage and Production

Data Source: USDA-NASS *Monthly Crop Production* reports

Final 2018 Upland Cotton production for Texas was estimated at 6.85 million 480-pound bales, down 26 percent from 2017. The average yield was estimated at 756 pounds per acre, down 53.0 pounds from last year. Acres harvested were estimated at 4.35 million, down 1,150,000 acres from the previous year.

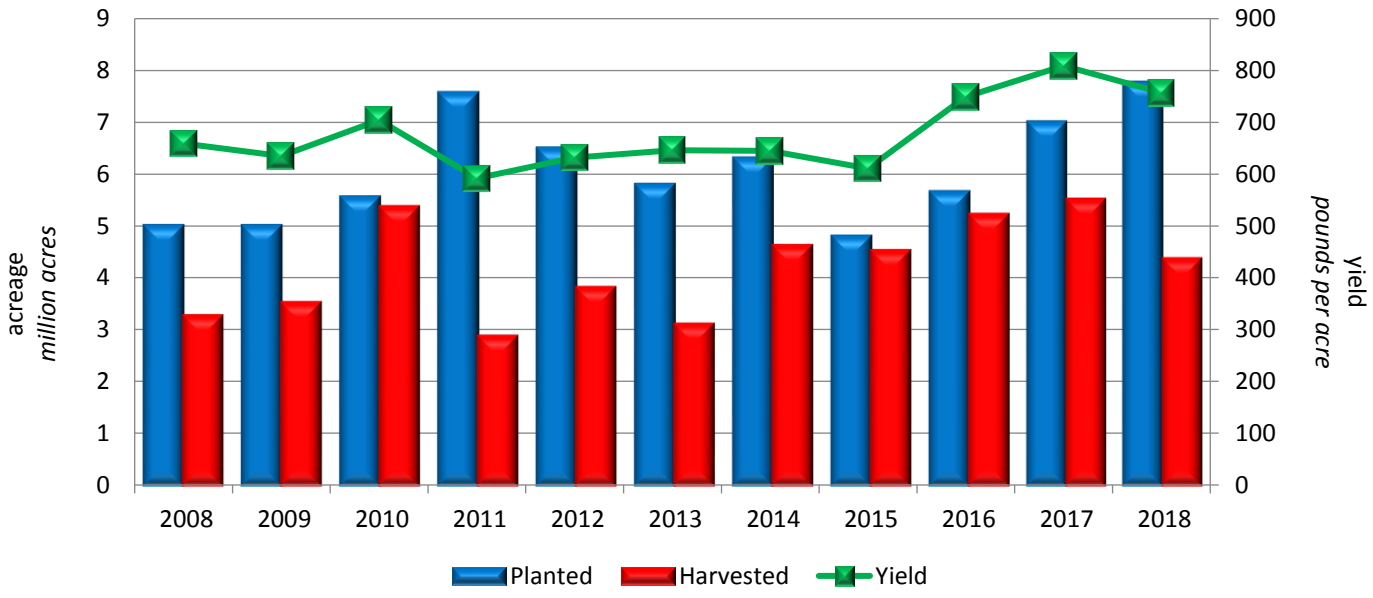
Final 2018 Upland Cotton production for the United States was estimated at 17.6 million 480-pound bales, down 13 percent from the previous year. The U.S. average yield for Upland Cotton was estimated at 847 pounds per acre, down 48 pounds from 2017. Harvested area, at 9.96 million acres, is down 8 percent from the 2017 harvested acreage of 10.9 million.

Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production - Selected States and United States: 2017 and 2018

State	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production [1]	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*pounds per acre*	*pounds per acre*	*1,000 bales [2]*	*1,000 bales [2]*
Kansas	93	165	90	152	1,051	1,077	197	341
Oklahoma	590	780	555	550	882	595	1,020	682
Texas	**7,000**	**7,750**	**5,500**	**4,350**	**809**	**756**	**9,270**	**6,850**
United States	12,465	13,850	10,850	9,957	895	847	20,223	17,566

[1] Production ginned and to be ginned.
[2] Bales are 480 pounds.

Upland Cotton Planted, Harvested, and Yield - Texas: 2008-2018



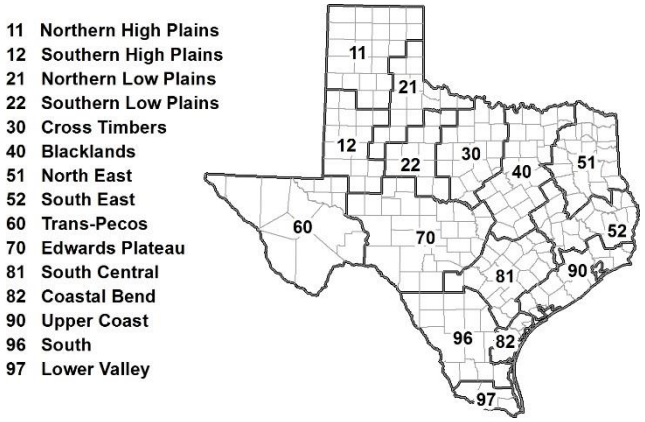
Texas District Estimates

Data Source: USDA-NASS Annual *Cotton County Estimates* from Quick Stats

Upland Cotton District Estimates - Texas 2017-2018

District	Planted		Harvested for Lint		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*pounds*	*pounds*	*bales*[1]	*bales*[1]
Northern High Plains	1,357,000	1,521,000	1,130,000	925,900	987	974	2,323,200	1,878,300
Southern High Plains	3,076,000	3,276,000	2,157,000	1,500,500	695	658	3,121,600	2,056,100
Northern Low Plains	508,500	545,000	374,000	339,400	735	600	572,700	424,100
Southern Low Plains	651,000	762,500	541,400	267,400	532	416	600,600	231,700
Cross Timbers	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Blacklands	168,000	235,600	162,000	209,800	869	616	293,200	269,200
North East	(D)	22,700	(D)	13,600	(D)	671	(D)	19,000
South East	34,600	39,300	34,300	35,900	924	1,044	66,000	78,100
Trans-Pecos	27,000	(D)	26,000	(D)	1,265	(D)	68,500	(D)
Edwards Plateau	239,200	270,300	209,400	164,000	797	636	347,700	217,200
South Central	82,500	90,600	69,200	77,800	1,144	966	164,900	156,500
Coastal Bend	321,300	333,200	316,600	325,200	1,128	839	743,700	568,600
Upper Coast	255,300	327,800	217,700	285,900	1,008	916	457,300	545,400
South	42,400	47,100	36,500	40,000	1,001	935	76,100	77,900
Lower Valley	195,700	217,300	186,800	119,700	975	971	379,400	242,100
Other Districts	41,500	61,600	39,100	44,900	676	917	55,100	85,800
Texas	**7,000,000**	**7,750,000**	**5,500,000**	**4,350,000**	**809**	**756**	**9,270,000**	**6,850,000**

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.
[1] Bales are 480 pounds.

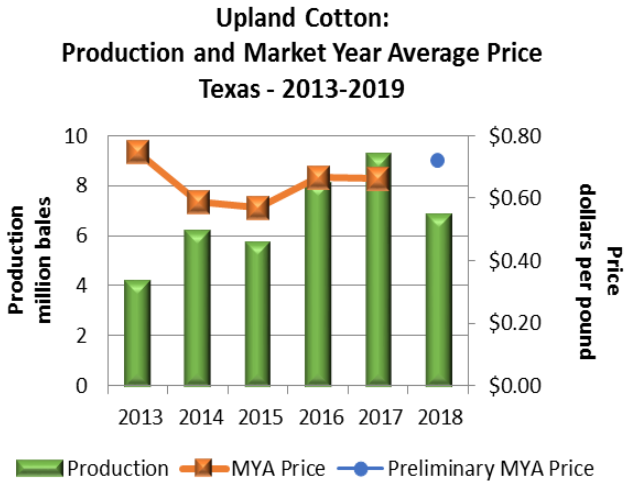


Marketings and Prices

Data Source: USDA-NASS Monthly *Agricultural Prices* reports

The preliminary Market Year Average (MYA) price for 2018 Upland Cotton is currently set at $0.72 per pound. The preliminary MYA price is based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018.

The final MYA price for 2018 will be published in the October 2019 issue of the USDA-NASS *Agricultural Prices* report.



Annual Cotton Review (May 2019)
USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Southern Plains Regional Field Office

COTTONSEED

Data Source: USDA-NASS *Monthly Crop Production* reports

Cottonseed Production and Farm Disposition:
Selected States and United States, 2017-2018

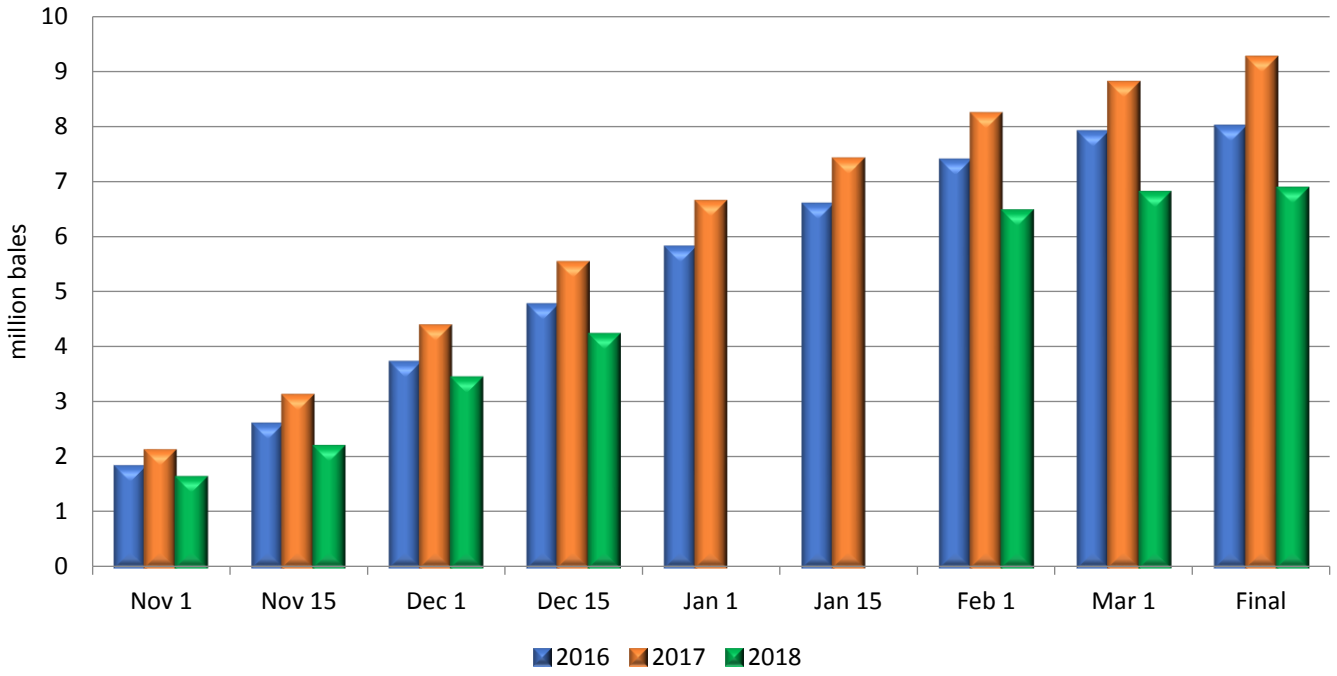
State	Production		Farm Disposition				Seed for Planting [2]	
			Sales to Oil Mills		Other [1]			
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	1,000 tons	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*
Kansas	58.0	106.0	12.0	-	46.0	106.0	0.7	0.9
Oklahoma	294.0	197.0	190.0	124.0	104.0	73.0	3.7	4.0
Texas	**2,852.0**	**2,088.0**	**1,378.0**	**995.0**	**1,474.0**	**1,093.0**	**40.7**	**41.6**
United States	6,422.0	5,631.0	3,059.0	2,435.0	3,363.0	3,196.0	76.6	79.5

- Represents zero.
[1] Includes planting seed, feed, export, inter-farm sales, shrinkage, losses, and other uses.
[2] Included in "other" farm disposition. Seed for planting is produced in crop year shown, but used in the following year

GINNINGS SUMMARY

Data Source: USDA-NASS Annual *Cotton Ginnings* Summary

All Cotton Running Bales Ginned by Date - Texas: Crop Years 2016-2018



2018 data not available for Jan 1 and Jan 15 due to the lapse in Federal funding.

All Cotton, Running Bales Ginned - Selected States and United States: Crop Years 2017-2018

State	Running Bales Ginned [1]		Running Bales Produced		Equivalent 480-Pound Bales Ginned	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
Kansas	201,500	329,500	196,200	334,200	201,100	333,150
Oklahoma	935,150	608,900	1,003,200	670,850	943,300	613,150
Texas	**9,256,750**	**6,868,800**	**9,130,450**	**6,723,650**	**9,410,000**	**7,016,250**
United States	20,441,350	17,909,150	20,441,350	17,909,150	20,876,650	18,324,350

[1] Excluding linters.

Welcome to the 2019 issue of the Annual Cotton Review. Thanks to all participants in the cotton industry for their continued support and cooperation especially the producers who provide data for the bimonthly Cotton Ginnings survey, quarterly Agricultural survey, and monthly Ag Yield survey. Without their commitment and participation, this report would not be possible.

This publication is a compilation of related reports issued by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) in an effort to provide a complete source of statistics relevant to the cotton industry. Though many of the statistics in this can be accessed through our website on a regular basis (*www.nass.gov/Pulications*), this review will be issued each year following the release of the USDA-NASS *Crop Production* report released in May.

Please feel free to contact our office with any comments or questions you may have at (800) 626-3142, or by email at *nassrfospr@usda.gov*. I hope you find this information useful!

Wil Hundl, Jr.,
Regional Director
Southern Plains Regional Field Office
Serving Oklahoma and Texas
USDA-NASS

USDA-NASS
Southern Plains Regional Field Office
P.O. Box 70
Austin, Texas 78767

Official Business

Address Service Requested