



# ANNUAL COTTON REVIEW

## ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION

Data Source: USDA-NASS *Monthly Crop Production* reports

Final 2019 Upland Cotton production for Texas was estimated at 6.32 million 480-pound bales, down 8 percent from 2018. The average yield was estimated at 578 pounds per acre, down 205 pounds from last year. Acres harvested were estimated at 5.25 million, up 1,050,000 acres from the previous year.

Final 2019 Upland Cotton production for the United States was estimated at 19.2 million 480-pound bales, up 9 percent from the previous year. The U.S. average yield for Upland Cotton was estimated at 810 pounds per acre, down 55.0 pounds from 2018. Harvested area, at 11.4 million acres, is up 16.9 percent from the 2018 harvested acreage of 9.74 million.

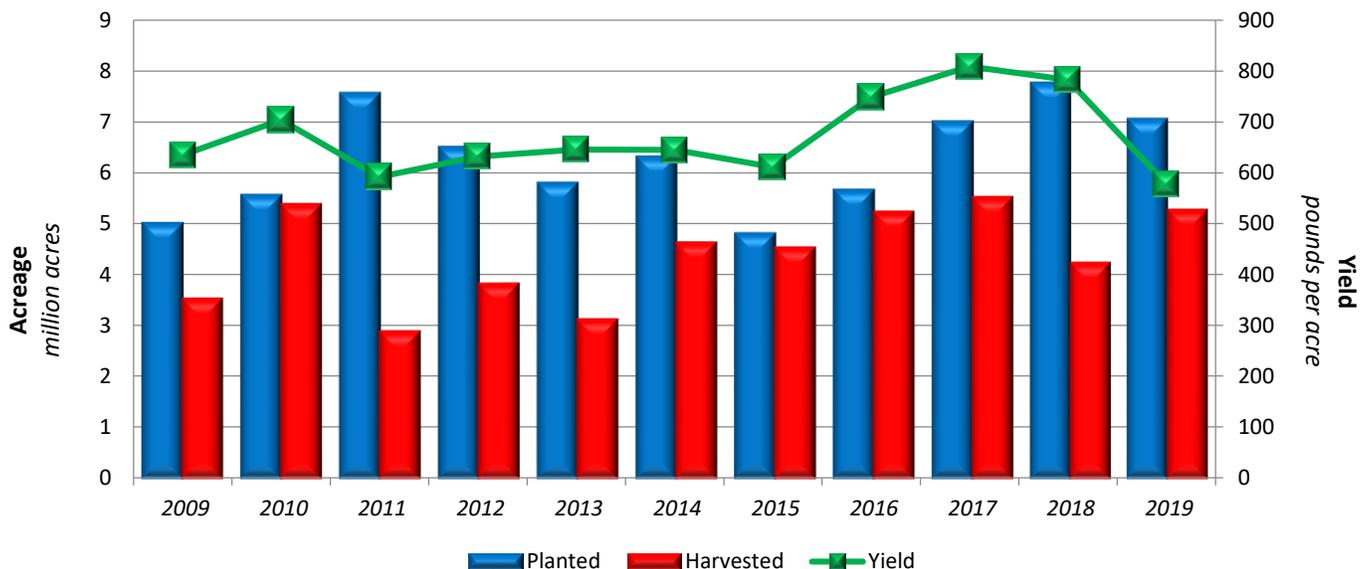
**Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production - Selected States and United States: 2018 and 2019**

State	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production <sup>1</sup>	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	pounds per acre	pounds per acre	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>
Kansas	165	175	151	151	1,084	890	341	280
Oklahoma	780	640	510	460	642	688	682	659
<b>Texas</b>	<b>7,750</b>	<b>7,050</b>	<b>4,200</b>	<b>5,250</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>6,850</b>	<b>6,320</b>
United States	13,850	13,507	9,742	11,389	865	810	17,566	19,227

<sup>1</sup> Production ginned and to be ginned.

<sup>2</sup> Bales are 480 pounds.

**Upland Cotton Planted, Harvested, and Yield - Texas: 2009-2019**



# TEXAS DISTRICT ESTIMATES

Data Source: USDA-NASS Annual *Cotton County Estimates* from Quick Stats

## Upland Cotton District Estimates - Texas 2018-2019

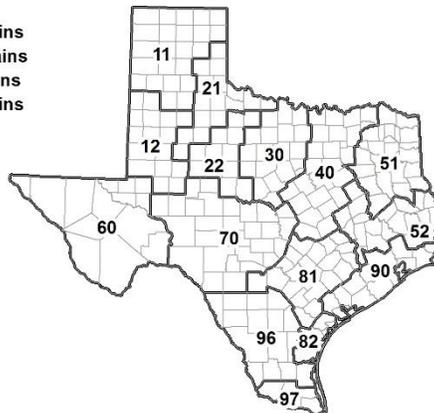
District	Planted		Harvested for Lint		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>bales</i> <sup>1</sup>	<i>bales</i> <sup>1</sup>
Northern High Plains	1,521,000	1,256,000	912,500	620,000	997	703	1,895,300	908,300
Southern High Plains	3,276,000	3,081,000	1,473,000	2,237,000	670	458	2,056,800	2,136,700
Northern Low Plains	545,000	504,000	331,000	394,500	624	501	430,100	411,800
Southern Low Plains	762,500	665,000	212,800	522,000	526	325	233,000	353,300
Cross Timbers	(D)	28,600	(D)	17,800	(D)	388	(D)	14,400
Blacklands	235,600	162,000	179,400	155,500	658	586	246,000	189,900
North East	22,700	14,300	11,600	8,900	741	771	17,900	14,300
South East	39,300	34,300	35,800	33,700	1,047	920	78,100	64,600
Trans-Pecos	(D)	23,200	(D)	21,700	(D)	1,088	(D)	49,200
Edwards Plateau	270,300	246,000	156,400	241,500	667	553	217,200	278,200
South Central	90,600	85,200	76,700	82,400	1,001	1,025	160,000	176,000
Coastal Bend	333,200	353,500	325,200	348,000	819	1,002	555,000	726,400
Upper Coast	327,800	333,500	280,900	320,000	935	833	547,400	555,200
South	47,100	49,900	40,800	46,500	1,004	1,060	85,300	102,700
Lower Valley	217,300	213,500	119,700	200,500	971	812	242,100	339,000
Other Districts	61,600	-	44,200	-	932	-	85,800	-
<b>Texas</b>	<b>7,750,000</b>	<b>7,050,000</b>	<b>4,200,000</b>	<b>5,250,000</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>6,850,000</b>	<b>6,320,000</b>

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup>Bales are 480 pounds.

- 11 Northern High Plains
- 12 Southern High Plains
- 21 Northern Low Plains
- 22 Southern Low Plains
- 30 Cross Timbers
- 40 Blacklands
- 51 North East
- 52 South East
- 60 Trans-Pecos
- 70 Edwards Plateau
- 81 South Central
- 82 Coastal Bend
- 90 Upper Coast
- 96 South
- 97 Lower Valley



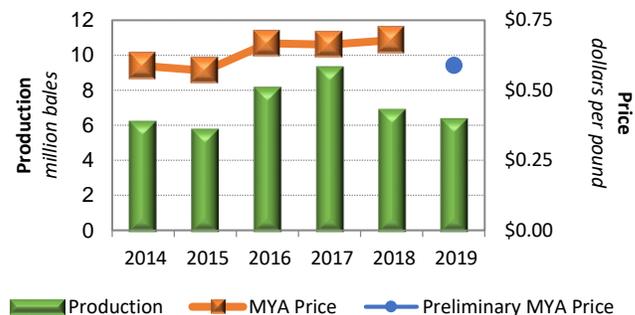
## MARKETINGS AND PRICES

Data Source: USDA-NASS Monthly *Agricultural Prices* reports

The preliminary Market Year Average (MYA) price for 2019 Upland Cotton is currently set at 59.7 cents per pound. The preliminary MYA price is based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019.

The final MYA price for 2019 Upland Cotton will be based on marketings and monthly prices beginning August 1, 2019 through July 31, 2020, and will be published in the October 2020 issue of the USDA-NASS *Agricultural Prices* report.

Upland Cotton,  
Production and Market Year Average Price -  
Texas: 2014-2019



## COTTONSEED

Data Source: USDA-NASS *Monthly Crop Production* reports

### Cottonseed Production and Farm Disposition: Selected States and United States, 2018-2019

State	Production		Farm Disposition				Seed for Planting <sup>2</sup>	
			Sales to Oil Mills		Other <sup>1</sup>			
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
Kansas	106.0	85.0	-	-	106.0	85.0	0.9	1.1
Oklahoma	197.0	191.0	124.0	132.0	73.0	59.0	4.0	3.7
<b>Texas</b>	<b>2,088.0</b>	<b>1,902.0</b>	<b>995.0</b>	<b>910.0</b>	<b>1,093.0</b>	<b>992.0</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>39.3</b>
United States	5,631.0	5,945.0	2,435.0	2,575.0	3,196.0	3,370.0	79.5	76.5

- Represents zero.

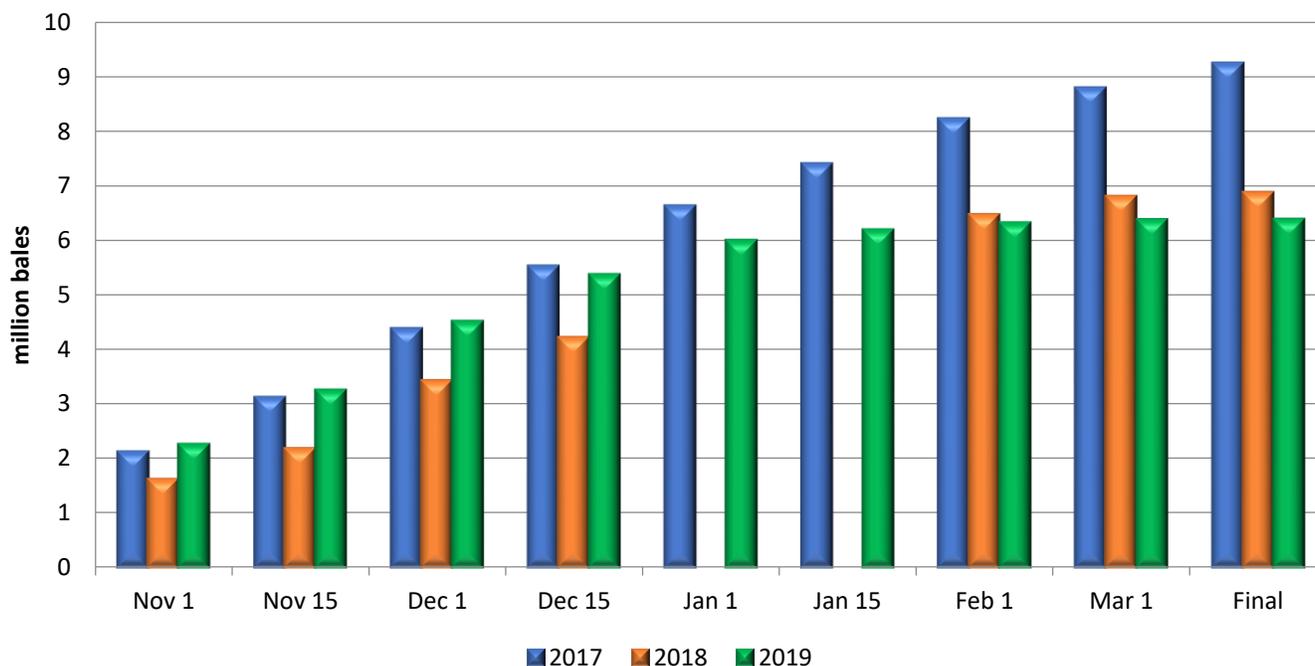
<sup>1</sup> Includes planting seed, feed, export, inter-farm sales, shrinkage, losses, and other uses.

<sup>2</sup> Included in "other" farm disposition. Seed for planting is produced in crop year shown, but used in the following year

## GINNINGS SUMMARY

Data Source: USDA-NASS *Annual Cotton Ginnings Summary*

### All Cotton Running Bales Ginned by Date - Texas: Crop Years 2017-2019



### All Cotton<sup>2</sup>, Running Bales Ginned - Selected States and United States: Crop Years 2018-2019

State	Running Bales Ginned <sup>1</sup>		Running Bales Produced		Equivalent 480-Pound Bales Ginned	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
Kansas	329,500	237,800	334,200	274,300	333,150	240,250
Oklahoma	608,900	545,700	670,850	642,950	613,150	554,600
<b>Texas</b>	<b>6,868,800</b>	<b>6,377,800</b>	<b>6,723,650</b>	<b>6,201,350</b>	<b>7,016,250</b>	<b>6,512,500</b>
United States	17,909,150	19,409,450	17,909,150	19,409,450	18,324,350	19,878,350

<sup>1</sup> Excluding linters.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Pima

Welcome to the 2020 issue of the *Annual Cotton Review*. Thanks to all participants in the cotton industry for their continued support and cooperation especially the respondents who provide data for the bimonthly Cotton Ginnings survey, quarterly Agricultural surveys, and monthly Ag Yield surveys. Without their commitment and participation, this report would not be possible.

This publication is a compilation of related reports issued by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) in an effort to provide a complete source of statistics relevant to the cotton industry. Though many of the statistics in this summary can be accessed through our website on a regular basis at [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/), this review is issued each year following the release of the USDA-NASS *Crop Production* report released each May.

I hope you find this information useful!

Wilbert Hundl, Jr.  
Director, Southern Plains Region  
USDA-NASS  
*Serving Oklahoma and Texas*

Please feel free to contact our office with any comments or questions you may have at (800) 626-3142, or by email at [nassrfospr@usda.gov](mailto:nassrfospr@usda.gov)