



Annual Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

January 12, 2021

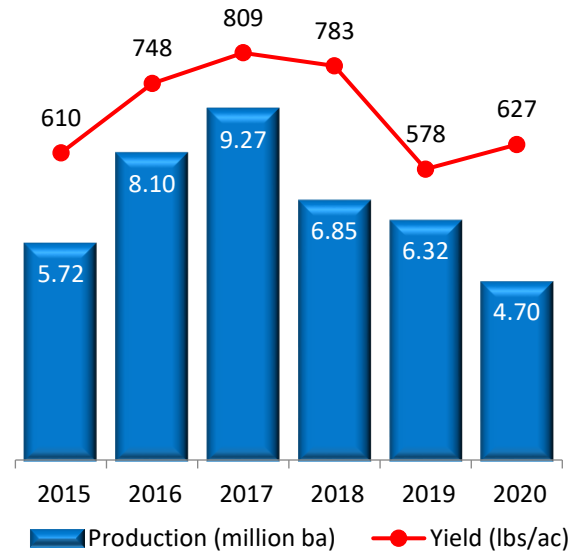
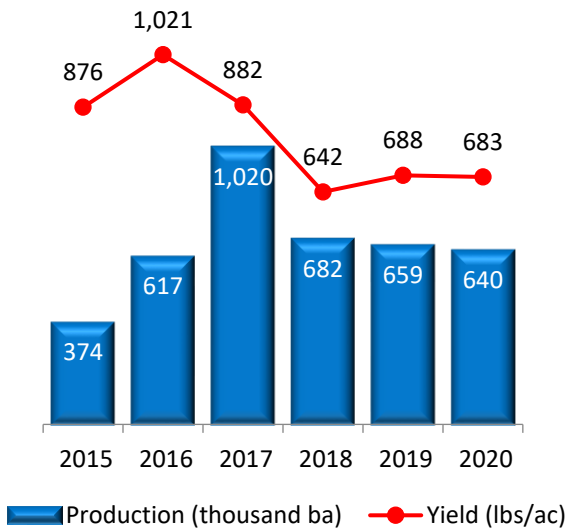
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This report contains the results from the December 2020 Agricultural Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded throughout the year to quarterly Agricultural Surveys, monthly Agricultural Yield surveys and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

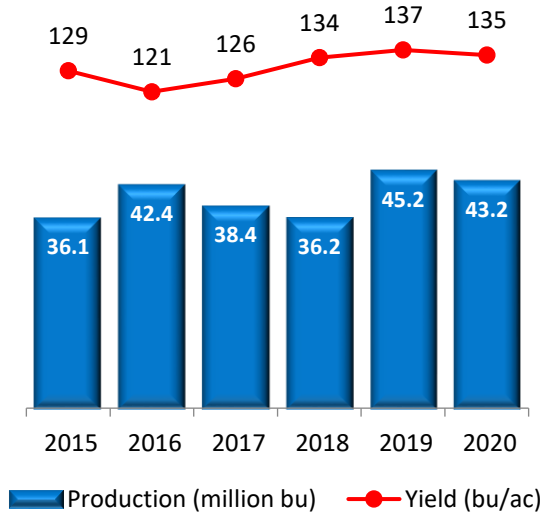
Oklahoma Upland Cotton production was estimated at 640 thousand bales, 3 percent lower than 2019. Yield averaged 683 pounds per acre, compared with 688 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 450 thousand acres, is down 2 percent from last year.

Texas Upland Cotton production was estimated at 4.70 million bales, 26 percent lower than 2019. Yield averaged 627 pounds per acre, compared with 578 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 3.60 million acres, is down 31 percent from last year.

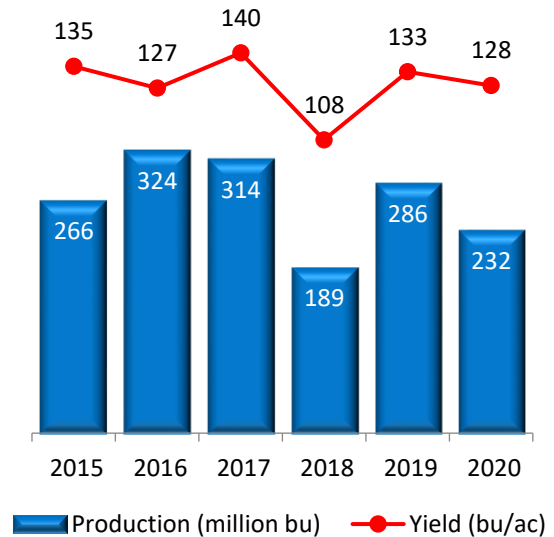


CORN

Oklahoma corn production was estimated at 43.2 million bushels, down 4 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 135 bushels per acre, 2.0 bushels lower than 2019. Acres harvested for grain, at 320 thousand, is down 3 percent from last year.

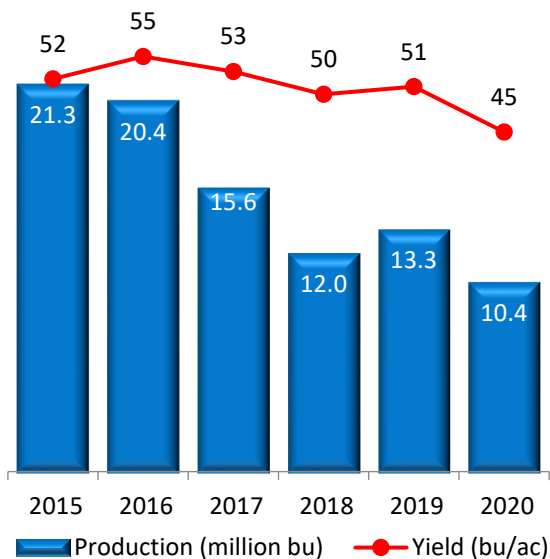


Texas corn production was estimated at 232 million bushels, down 19 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 128 bushels per acre, 5.0 bushels lower than 2019. Acres harvested for grain, at 1.81 million, is down 16 percent from last year.

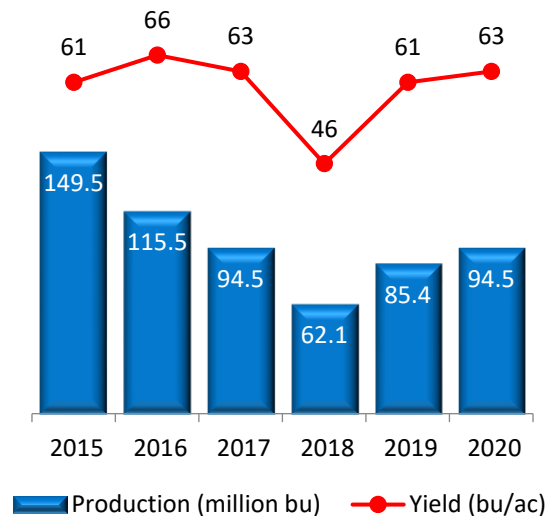


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production was estimated at 10.4 million bushels, down 22 percent from last year. Yield averaged 45.0 bushels per acre, down 6.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 230 thousand acres, is 12 percent lower than 2019.



Texas sorghum production was estimated at 94.5 million bushels, up 11 percent from last year. Yield averaged 63.0 bushels per acre, up 2.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.50 million acres, is 7 percent higher than 2019.



CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2019 and 2020

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020		2019	2020
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
Canola									
Oklahoma	35.0	12.0	21.0	8.0	1,410	1,530	pounds	29,610	12,240
United States	2,040	1,825	1,910	1,789.0	1,781	1,931	pounds	3,400,865	3,454,950
Corn, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	370	360	330	320.0	137.0	135.0	bushels	45,210	43,200
Texas	2,500	2,250	2,150	1,810.0	133.0	128.0	bushels	285,950	231,680
United States	89,745	90,819	81,337	82,467.0	167.5	172.0	bushels	13,619,928	14,182,479
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	640	525	460	450.0	688.0	683.0	(2)	659	640
Texas	7,050	6,800	5,250	3,600.0	578.0	627.0	(2)	6,320	4,700
United States	13,507	11,890	11,389	8,507.0	810.0	813.0	(2)	19,227	14,401
Pima Cotton									
Texas	12.0	38.0	10.0	31.0	816.0	743.0	(2)	17.0	48.0
United States	229	203	224	194.5	1,472	1,362	(2)	686	552
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	15.0	15.0	14.0	14.0	4,000	4,200	pounds	56,000	58,800
Texas	165	190	160	175.0	3,050	2,800	pounds	488,000	490,000
United States	1,433	1,664	1,390	1,615.8	3,934	3,796	pounds	5,466,487	6,133,900
Rice									
Texas	157	184	150	179.0	7,350	8,150	(3)	11,028	14,597
United States	2,550	3,036	2,477	2,987.0	7,473	7,619	(3)	185,104	227,583
Sorghum, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	300	305	260	230.0	51.0	45.0	bushels	13,260	10,350
Texas	1,550	1,800	1,400	1,500.0	61.0	63.0	bushels	85,400	94,500
United States	5,265	5,880	4,675	5,095.0	73.0	73.2	bushels	341,460	372,960
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	465	560	440.0	540.0	29.0	30.0	bushels	12,760	16,200
Texas	80.0	120	73.0	110.0	28.0	34.0	bushels	2,044	3,740
United States	76,100	83,084	74,939	82,318.0	47.4	50.2	bushels	3,551,908	4,135,477
All Sunflowers									
Texas	33.0	63.0	30.5	57.0	1,300	1,403	pounds	39,650	79,980
United States	1,351	1,719	1,254	1,665.7	1,560	1,790	pounds	1,956,035	2,982,410

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

³ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2019 and 2020

Item	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	tons	tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	percent
Oklahoma							
Alfalfa	205	190	3.00	3.60	615	684	111
Other Hay	2,800	2,600	1.90	1.80	5,320	4,680	88
Texas							
Alfalfa	120	110	4.80	4.90	576	539	94
Other Hay	4,800	4,900	1.80	1.85	8,640	9,065	105
United States							
Alfalfa	16,743	16,230	3.28	3.27	54,875	53,067	97
Other Hay	35,682	36,008	2.07	2.05	73,989	73,745	100

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