



# September Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

September 10, 2021

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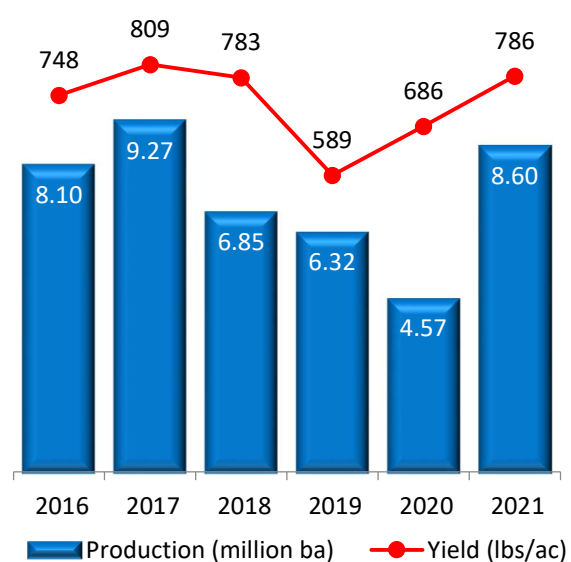
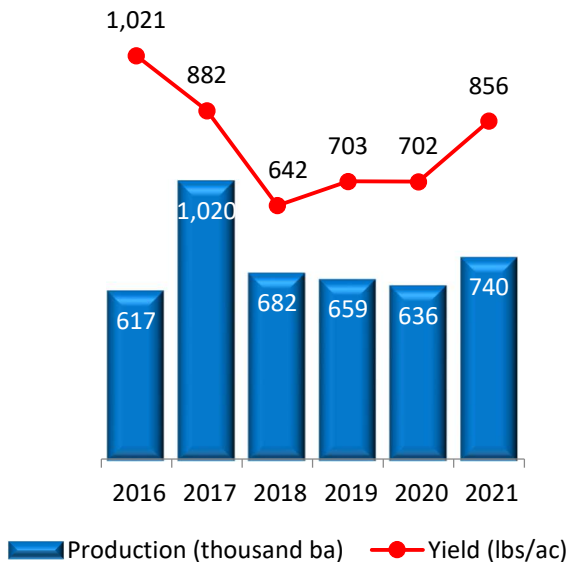
The September row crop harvested and production forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 1,100 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail and internet. For Texas cotton, an objective yield survey is conducted in addition to the grower's survey. Actual counts of plants and boll weights are collected from small plots set up in producer fields and are used in conjunction with the results of the grower's survey to forecast yield and production.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the forecasts for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

## UPLAND COTTON

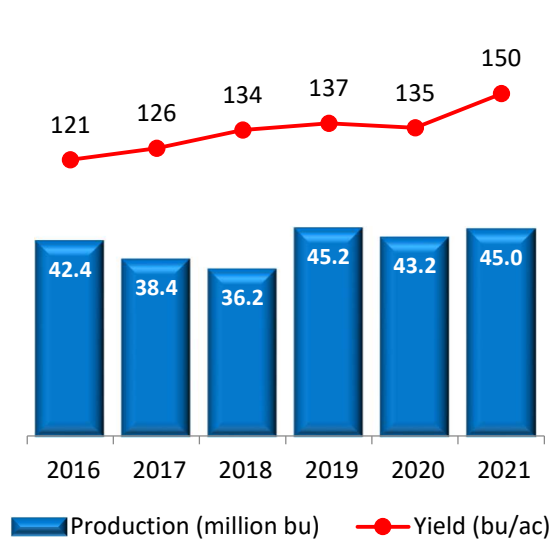
**Oklahoma Upland Cotton** production is forecast at 740 thousand bales, 16 percent higher than 2020. Yield averaged 856 pounds per acre, compared with 702 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 415 thousand acres, is down 5 percent from last year.

**Texas Upland Cotton** production is forecast at 8.60 million bales, 88 percent higher than 2020. Yield averaged 786 pounds per acre, compared with 686 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 5.25 million acres, is up 64 percent from last year.

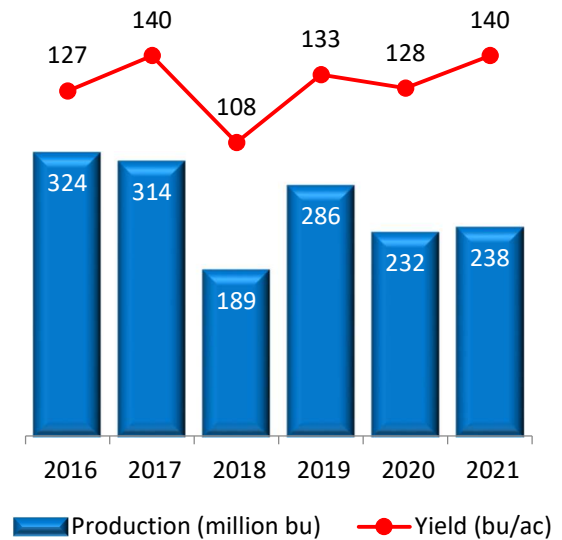


## CORN

**Oklahoma corn** production is forecast at 45.0 million bushels, up 4 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 150 bushels per acre, 15.0 bushels higher than 2020. Acres harvested for grain, at 300 thousand, is down 6 percent from last year.

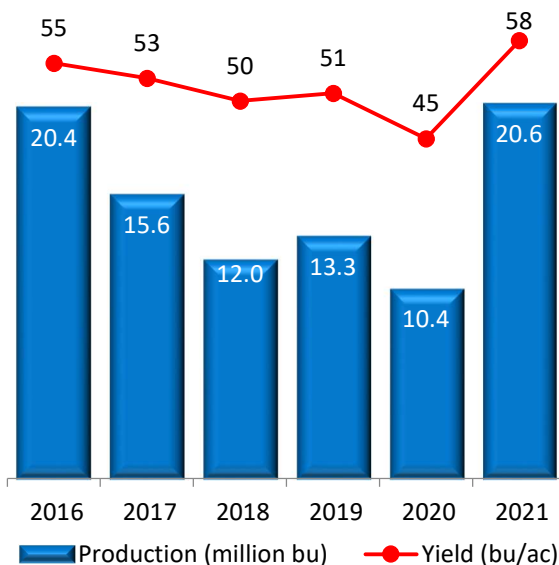


**Texas corn** production is forecast at 238 million bushels, up 3 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 140 bushels per acre, 12.0 bushels higher than 2020. Acres harvested for grain, at 1.70 million, is down 6 percent from last year.

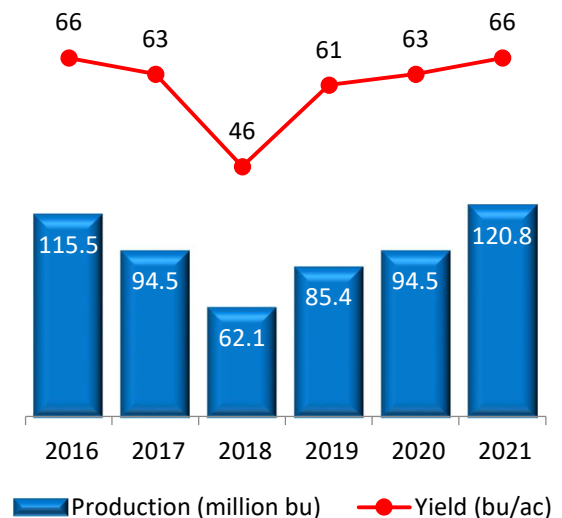


## SORGHUM

**Oklahoma sorghum** production is forecast at 20.6 million bushels, up 99 percent from last year. Yield averaged 58.0 bushels per acre, up 13.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 355 thousand acres, is 54 percent higher than 2020.

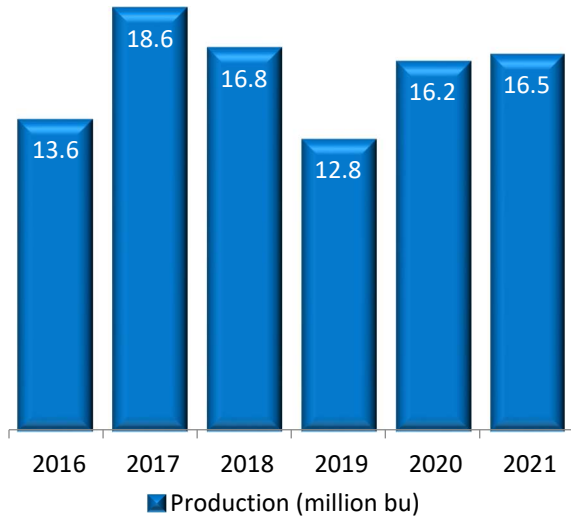


**Texas sorghum** production is forecast at 121 million bushels, up 28 percent from last year. Yield averaged 66.0 bushels per acre, up 3.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.83 million acres, is 22 percent higher than 2020.

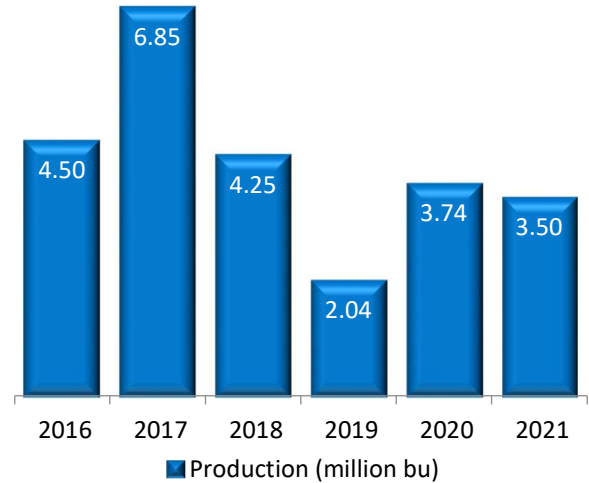


## SOYBEANS

**Oklahoma soybean** production is forecast at 16.5 million bushels, up 2 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 30.0 bushels per acre, the same as 2020. Harvested acreage, at 550 thousand acres, is 2 percent higher than last year.

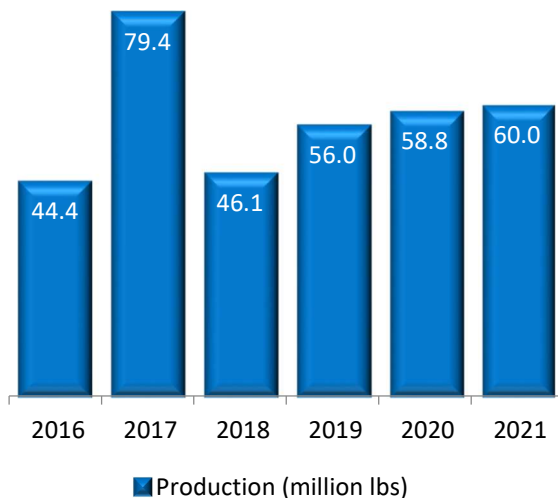


**Texas soybean** production is forecast at 3.50 million bushels, down 6 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 35.0 bushels per acre, compared with 34.0 bushels in 2020. Harvested acreage, at 100 thousand acres, is 9 percent lower than last year.

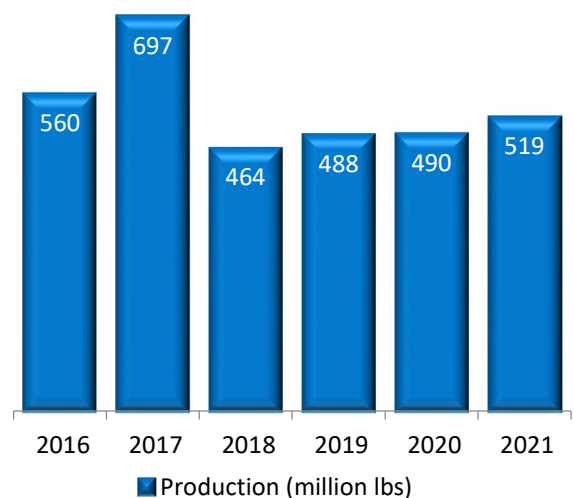


## PEANUTS

**Oklahoma peanut** production is 2 percent higher than last year, at 60.0 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 4,000 pounds per acre, down 200 pounds from 2020. Harvested acres are up 7 percent from last year to 15.0 thousand acres.



**Texas peanut** production is 6 percent higher than last year, at 519 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,350 pounds per acre, up 550 pounds from 2020. Harvested acres are down 11 percent from last year to 155 thousand acres.



# CROP SUMMARY

## Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2020 and September 1, 2021 Forecast

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021		2020	2021
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
<b>Corn, grain <sup>1</sup></b>									
Oklahoma	360	340	320	300	135.0	150.0	Bushels	43,200	45,000
Texas	2,250	2,100	1,810	1,700	128.0	140.0	Bushels	231,680	238,000
United States	90,819	93,304	82,467	85,085	172.0	176.3	Bushels	14,182,479	14,996,417
<b>Upland Cotton</b>									
Oklahoma	525	485	435	415	702.0	856.0	(2)	636	740
Texas	6,800	6,350	3,200	5,250	686.0	786.0	(2)	4,570	8,600
United States	11,890	11,066	8,081	9,799	835.0	890.0	(2)	14,061	18,174
<b>Pima Cotton</b>									
Texas	38	17	31	16	666.0	900.0	(2)	43.0	30.0
United States	202	125	194	122	1,352	1,316	(2)	547	335
<b>Peanuts</b>									
Oklahoma	15	16	14	15	4,200	4,000	Pounds	58,800	60,000
Texas	190	170	175	155	2,800	3,350	Pounds	490,000	519,250
United States	1,664	1,580	1,616	1,533	3,796	4,141	Pounds	6,133,900	6,348,150
<b>Rice</b>									
Texas	184	194	179	188	8,150	7,300	(3)	14,597	13,724
United States	3,036	2,541	2,987	2,499	7,619	7,623	(3)	227,583	190,499
<b>Sorghum, grain <sup>1</sup></b>									
Oklahoma	305	430	230	355	45.0	58.0	Bushels	10,350	20,590
Texas	1,800	2,150	1,500	1,830	63.0	66.0	Bushels	94,500	120,780
United States	5,880	7,340	5,095	6,520	73.2	69.7	Bushels	372,960	454,285
<b>Soybeans</b>									
Oklahoma	560	575	540	550	30.0	30.0	Bushels	16,200	16,500
Texas	120	110	110	100	34.0	35.0	Bushels	3,740	3,500
United States	83,084	87,235	82,318	86,436	50.2	50.6	Bushels	4,135,477	4,373,927

<sup>1</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

<sup>2</sup> Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

<sup>3</sup> Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

**U.S. Highlights:** United States **upland cotton** production is forecast to total 18.2 million bales, up 29 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 15.0 billion bushels, up 6 percent from 2020. The **sorghum** crop production is up 22 percent from last year at 454 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is forecast at 6.35 billion pounds, up 3 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 4.37 billion bushels, 6 percent above last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 190 million cwt, down 16 percent from 2020.

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