



Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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This report contains the results from the June 2021 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available September 24, 2021.

Oklahoma Highlights

The June 1, 2021 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.11 million head, was 3 percent lower than June 2020. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 470 thousand head, up 10 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was down 5 percent from a year ago at 1.64 million head, 78 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

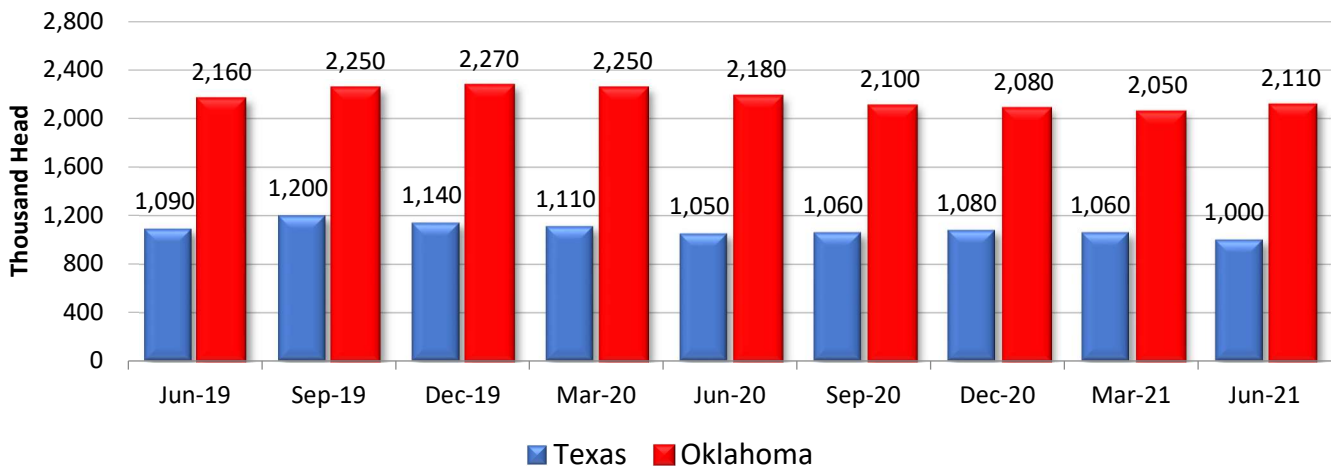
The March 2021-May 2021 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.12 million head, 9 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.1, down 6 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2021 through May 2021 totaled 210 thousand head, down 2 percent from last year.

Texas Highlights

The June 1, 2021 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.00 million head, was 5 percent lower than June 2020. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 130 thousand head, unchanged from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was down 5 percent from a year ago at 870 thousand head, 87 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The March 2021-May 2021 Texas **pig crop** totaled 632 thousand head, 16 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 9.3, down 15 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2021 through May 2021 totaled 68.0 thousand head, unchanged from last year.

Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2019-21



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States 2020-21

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Oklahoma							
Jun. 1, 2020	2,180	460	1,720	770	380	230	340
Sep. 1, 2020	2,100	450	1,650	765	350	185	350
Dec. 1, 2020	2,080	465	1,615	740	350	205	320
Mar. 1, 2021	2,050	460	1,590	740	345	195	310
Jun. 1, 2021	2,110	470	1,640	750	350	215	325
Texas							
Jun. 1, 2020	1,050	130	920	220	295	185	220
Sep. 1, 2020	1,060	140	920	305	215	140	260
Dec. 1, 2020	1,080	140	940	280	225	185	250
Mar. 1, 2021	1,060	160	900	290	200	150	260
Jun. 1, 2021	1,000	130	870	245	210	170	245
United States							
Jun. 1, 2020	77,364	6,326	71,038	22,110	19,890	15,240	13,797
Sep. 1, 2020	78,434	6,333	72,101	23,144	21,020	14,867	13,069
Dec. 1, 2020	77,012	6,276	70,736	21,589	20,110	15,346	13,690
Mar. 1, 2021	74,913	6,215	68,698	21,288	19,118	14,775	13,516
Jun. 1, 2021	75,653	6,230	69,423	21,474	19,349	15,010	13,589

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2019-21 ¹

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop ³		
	2019	2020	2021 ²	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Oklahoma									
Dec-Feb ⁴	205	205	210	10.65	10.40	10.10	2,183	2,132	2,121
Mar-May	215	215	210	10.55	10.80	10.10	2,268	2,322	2,121
Jun-Aug	230	215	210	10.90	10.80		2,507	2,322	
Sep-Nov	220	210	205	10.85	10.70		2,387	2,247	
Texas									
Dec-Feb ⁴	66	68	71	10.20	10.35	10.10	673	704	717
Mar-May	66	68	68	10.50	11.00	9.30	693	748	632
Jun-Aug	71	61	63	10.90	10.60		774	647	
Sep-Nov	67	64	70	10.40	9.80		697	627	
United States									
Dec-Feb ⁴	3,098	3,068	3,041	10.70	11.00	10.94	33,164	33,745	33,270
Mar-May	3,132	3,149	3,067	11.00	11.00	10.95	34,455	34,644	33,584
Jun-Aug	3,274	3,260	3,115	11.11	11.06		36,370	36,056	
Sep-Nov	3,197	3,142	3,084	11.09	11.05		35,459	34,713	

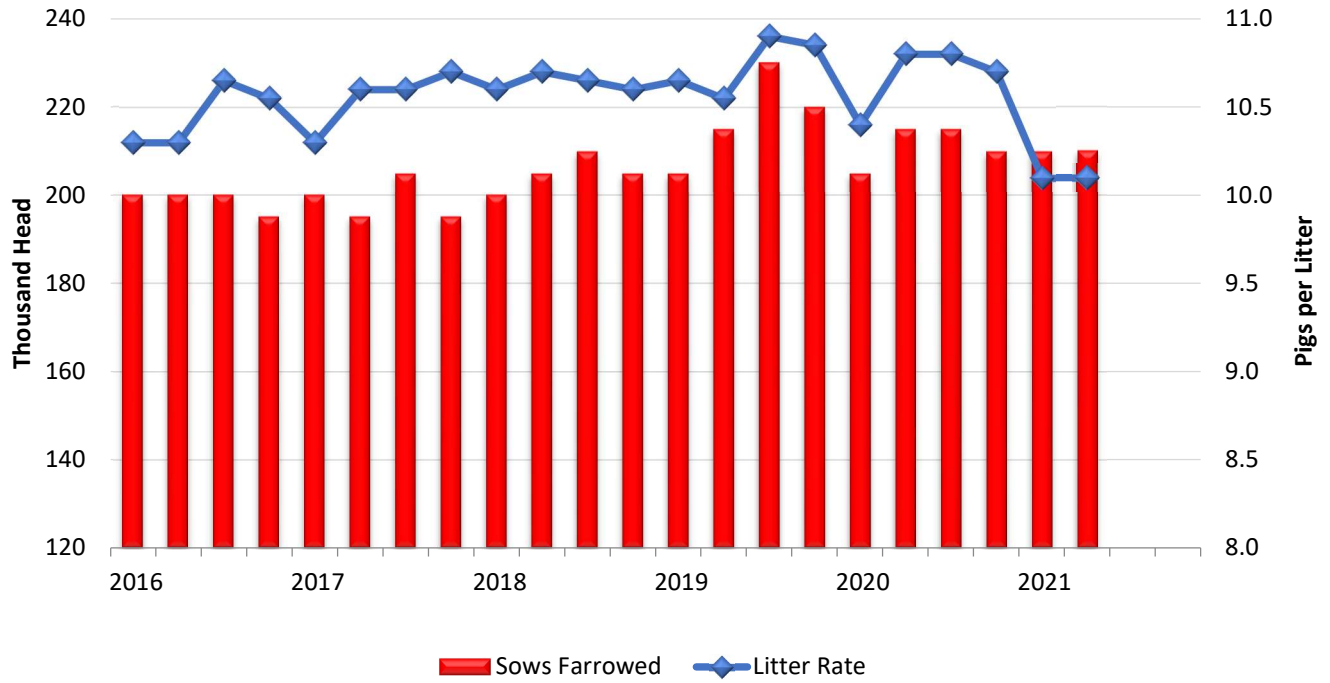
¹ Year relates to when quarter ends.

² Values for the Jun-Aug 2021 and Sep-Nov 2021 quarters represent producer intentions.

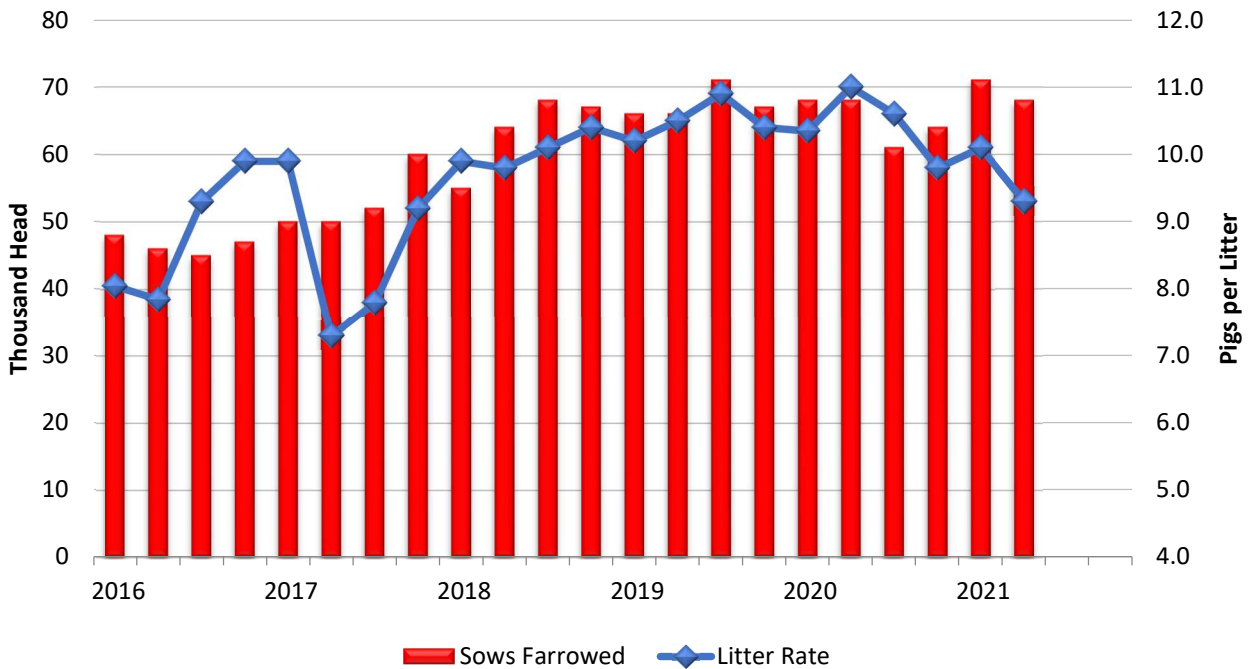
³ Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

⁴ December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2016-21



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2016-21



U.S. Highlights

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2021, is estimated at 75.7 million head, down 2 percent from a year ago but up 1 percent from March 1, 2021. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.23 million head, was down 2 percent from last year but up slightly from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 69.4 million head, was down 2 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for March 2021-May 2021, at 33.6 million, was down 3 percent from 2020. U.S. producers intend to have 3.11 million sows farrow during the June 2021-August 2021 period, down 4 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for September 2021-November 2021, at 3.08 million sows, are down 2 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.