



Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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This report contains the results from the September 2021 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available December 23, 2021.

Oklahoma Highlights

The September 1, 2021 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.20 million head, was 5 percent higher than September 2020. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 470 thousand head, up 20 thousand from last year. The September 1 **market hog** inventory was up 5 percent from a year ago at 1.73 million head, 79 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

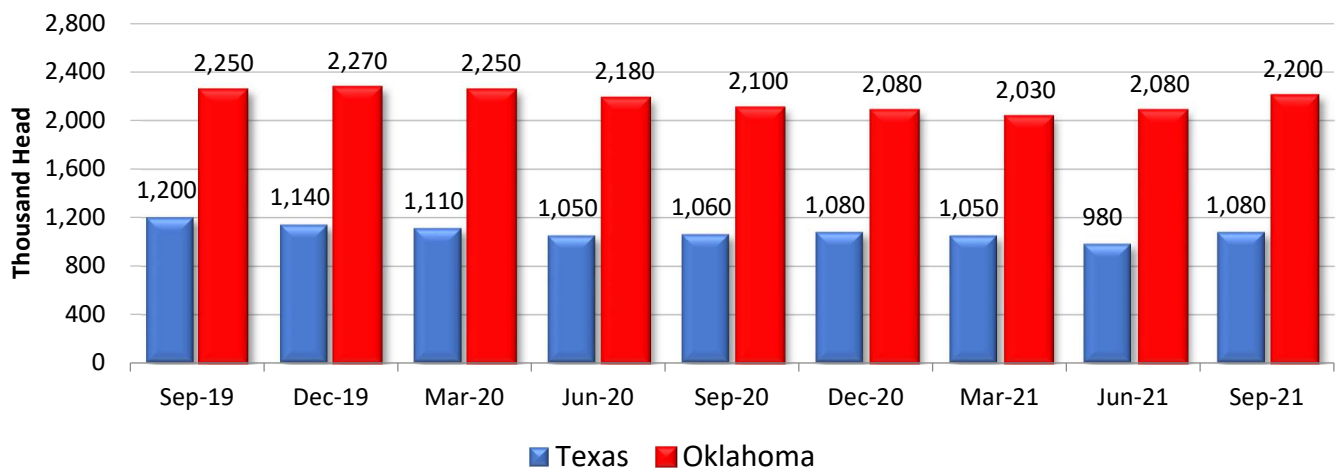
The June 2021-August 2021 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.18 million head, 6 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.9, up 1 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during June 2021 through August 2021 totaled 200 thousand head, down 7 percent from last year.

Texas Highlights

The September 1, 2021 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.08 million head, was 2 percent higher than September 2020. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 140 thousand head, unchanged from last year. The September 1 **market hog** inventory was up 2 percent from a year ago at 940 thousand head, 87 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The June 2021-August 2021 Texas **pig crop** totaled 766 thousand head, 18 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 11.1, up 5 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during June 2021 through August 2021 totaled 69.0 thousand head, up 13 percent from last year.

Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2019-21



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States 2020-21

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Oklahoma							
Sep. 1, 2020	2,100	450	1,650	765	350	185	350
Dec. 1, 2020	2,080	460	1,620	745	350	205	320
Mar. 1, 2021	2,030	460	1,570	720	345	195	310
Jun. 1, 2021	2,080	470	1,610	750	350	205	305
Sep. 1, 2021	2,200	470	1,730	850	350	220	310
Texas							
Sep. 1, 2020	1,060	140	920	305	215	140	260
Dec. 1, 2020	1,080	140	940	280	225	185	250
Mar. 1, 2021	1,050	160	890	280	200	150	260
Jun. 1, 2021	980	130	850	245	210	170	225
Sep. 1, 2021	1,080	140	940	290	240	150	260
United States							
Sep. 1, 2020	78,434	6,333	72,101	23,144	21,020	14,867	13,069
Dec. 1, 2020	76,822	6,176	70,646	21,499	20,110	15,346	13,690
Mar. 1, 2021	73,823	6,215	67,608	20,178	19,138	14,775	13,516
Jun. 1, 2021	74,403	6,220	68,183	21,474	19,349	14,370	12,989
Sep. 1, 2021	75,352	6,190	69,162	21,855	19,751	14,656	12,899

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2019-21 ¹

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop ³		
	2019	2020	2021 ²	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Oklahoma									
Dec-Feb ⁴	205	205	200	10.65	10.40	10.10	2,183	2,132	2,020
Mar-May	215	215	210	10.55	10.80	10.10	2,268	2,322	2,121
Jun-Aug	230	215	200	10.90	10.80	10.90	2,507	2,322	2,180
Sep-Nov	220	210	205	10.85	10.75		2,387	2,258	
Texas									
Dec-Feb ⁴	66	68	69	10.20	10.35	10.10	673	704	697
Mar-May	66	68	68	10.50	11.00	9.30	693	748	632
Jun-Aug	71	61	69	10.90	10.60	11.10	774	647	766
Sep-Nov	67	64	64	10.40	9.80		697	627	
United States									
Dec-Feb ⁴	3,098	3,068	2,922	10.70	11.00	10.94	33,164	33,745	31,978
Mar-May	3,132	3,149	3,067	11.00	11.00	10.95	34,455	34,644	33,584
Jun-Aug	3,274	3,260	3,046	11.11	11.06	11.13	36,370	36,056	33,900
Sep-Nov	3,197	3,132	3,000	11.09	11.05		35,459	34,614	

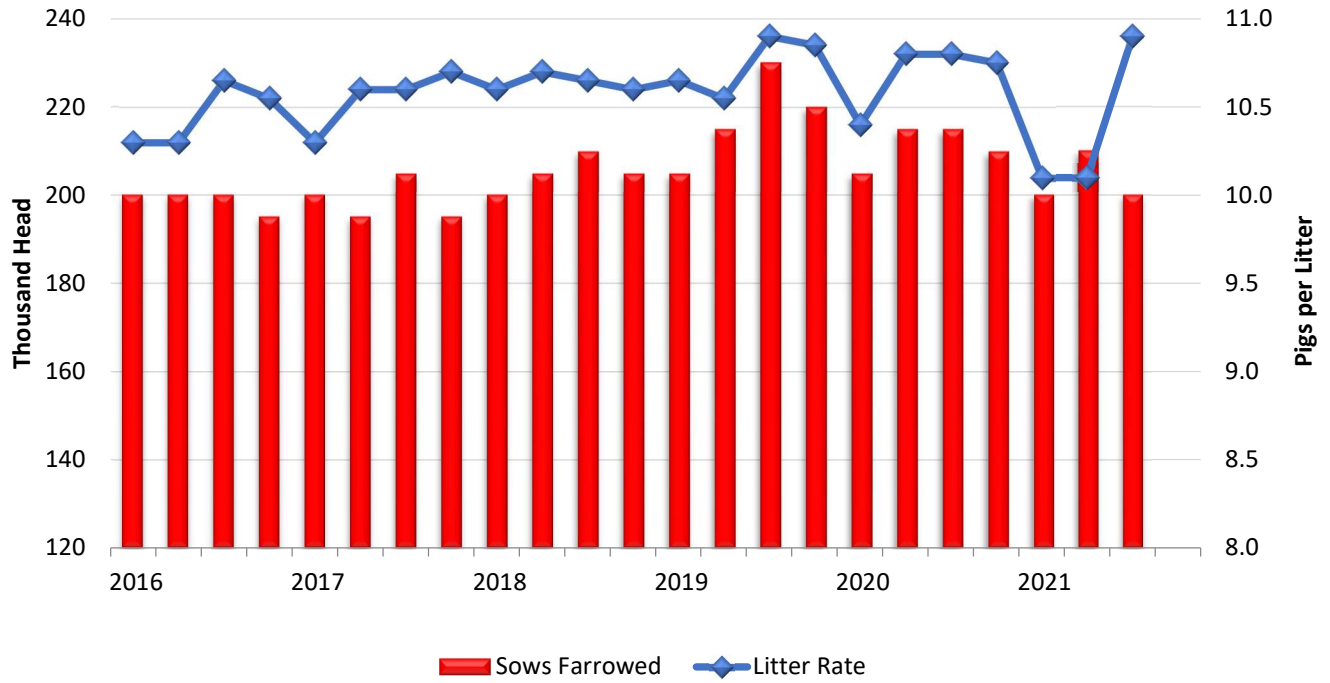
¹ Year relates to when quarter ends.

² Values for the Sep-Nov 2021 quarters represent producer intentions.

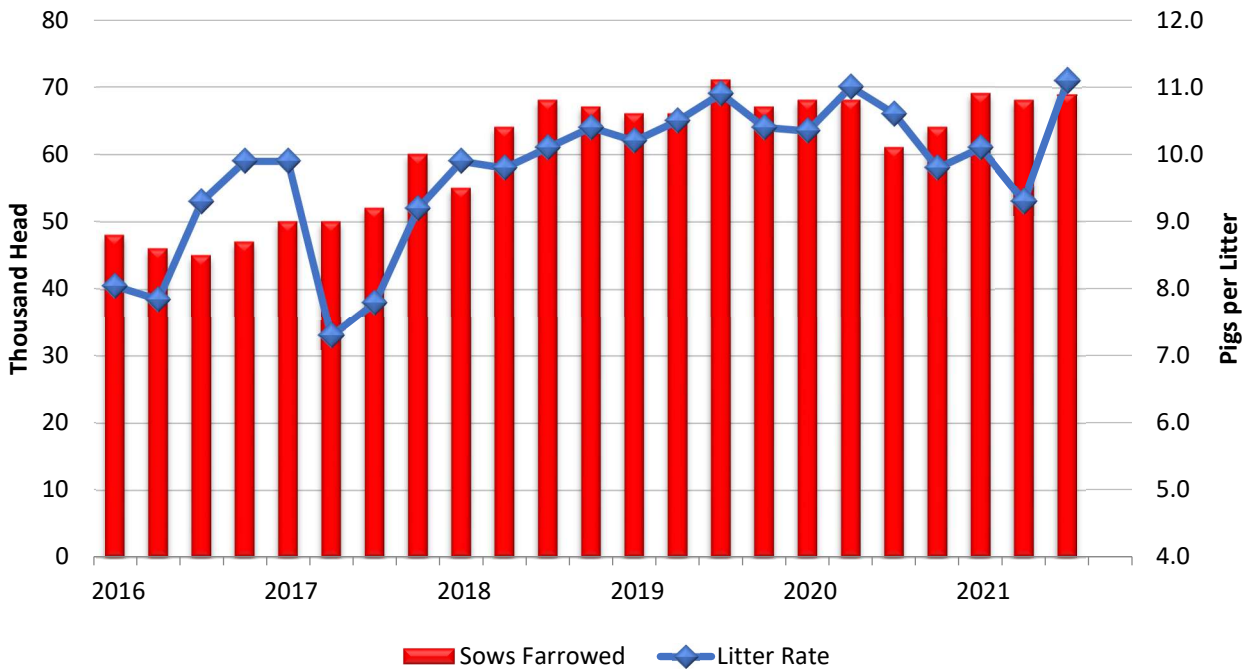
³ Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

⁴ December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2016-21



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2016-21



U.S. Highlights

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on September 1, 2021, is estimated at 75.4 million head, down 4 percent from a year ago but up 1 percent from June 1, 2021. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.19 million head, was down 2 percent from last year and down slightly from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 69.2 million head, was down 4 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for June 2021-August 2021, at 33.9 million, was down 6 percent from 2020. U.S. producers intend to have 3.00 million sows farrow during the September 2021-November 2021 period, down 4 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for December 2021-February 2022, at 2.96 million sows, are up 1 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.