



# Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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This report contains the results from the December 2021 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available March 30, 2022.

### Oklahoma Highlights

The December 1, 2021 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.09 million head, was slightly higher than December 2020. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 460 thousand head, unchanged from last year. The December 1 **market hog** inventory was up 1 percent from a year ago at 1.63 million head, 78 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

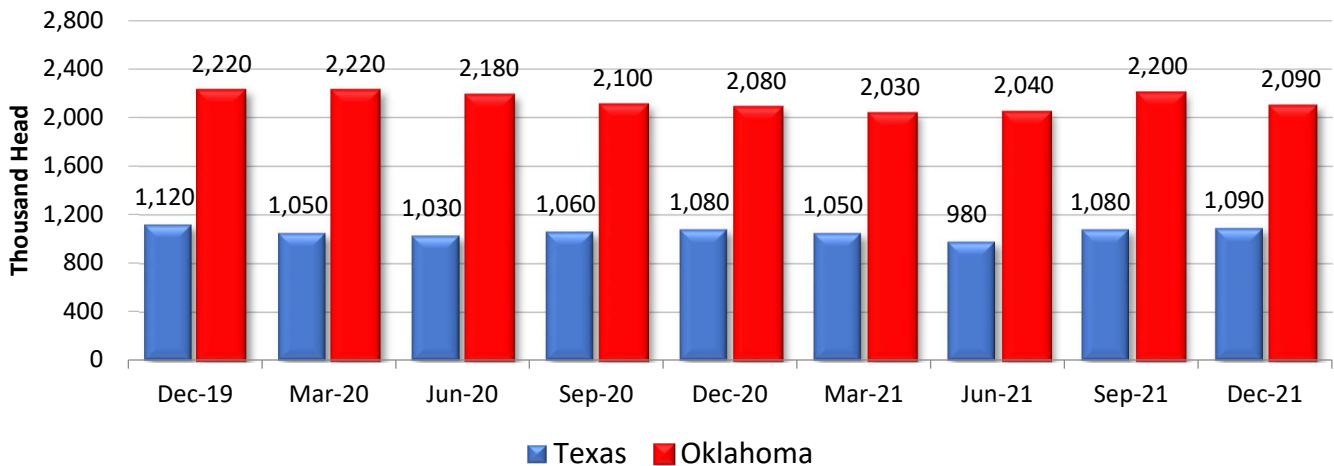
The September 2021-November 2021 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 1.97 million head, 13 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.7, down 1 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during September 2021 through November 2021 totaled 185 thousand head, down 12 percent from last year.

### Texas Highlights

The December 1, 2021 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.09 million head, was 1 percent higher than December 2020. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 150 thousand head, up 10 thousand from last year. The December 1 **market hog** inventory was unchanged from a year ago at 940 thousand head, 86 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The September 2021-November 2021 Texas **pig crop** totaled 721 thousand head, 15 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.6, up 8 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during September 2021 through November 2021 totaled 68.0 thousand head, up 6 percent from last year.

### Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2019-21



**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States 2020-21**

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Dec. 1, 2020	2,080	460	1,620	745	350	205	320
Mar. 1, 2021	2,030	460	1,570	725	350	200	295
Jun. 1, 2021	2,040	470	1,570	750	340	165	315
Sep. 1, 2021	2,200	470	1,730	850	350	220	310
Dec. 1, 2021	2,090	460	1,630	750	350	190	340
<b>Texas</b>							
Dec. 1, 2020	1,080	140	940	300	215	175	250
Mar. 1, 2021	1,050	160	890	280	200	165	245
Jun. 1, 2021	980	130	850	245	210	170	225
Sep. 1, 2021	1,080	140	940	290	240	150	260
Dec. 1, 2021	1,090	150	940	290	240	175	235
<b>United States</b>							
Dec. 1, 2020	77,312	6,176	71,136	21,989	19,680	15,791	13,675
Mar. 1, 2021	73,933	6,215	67,718	20,238	19,138	15,375	12,966
Jun. 1, 2021	73,153	6,220	66,933	21,354	18,919	13,830	12,829
Sep. 1, 2021	74,617	6,190	68,427	21,855	19,751	14,291	12,529
Dec. 1, 2021	74,201	6,180	68,021	21,174	19,185	14,809	12,853

**Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2019-21 <sup>1</sup>**

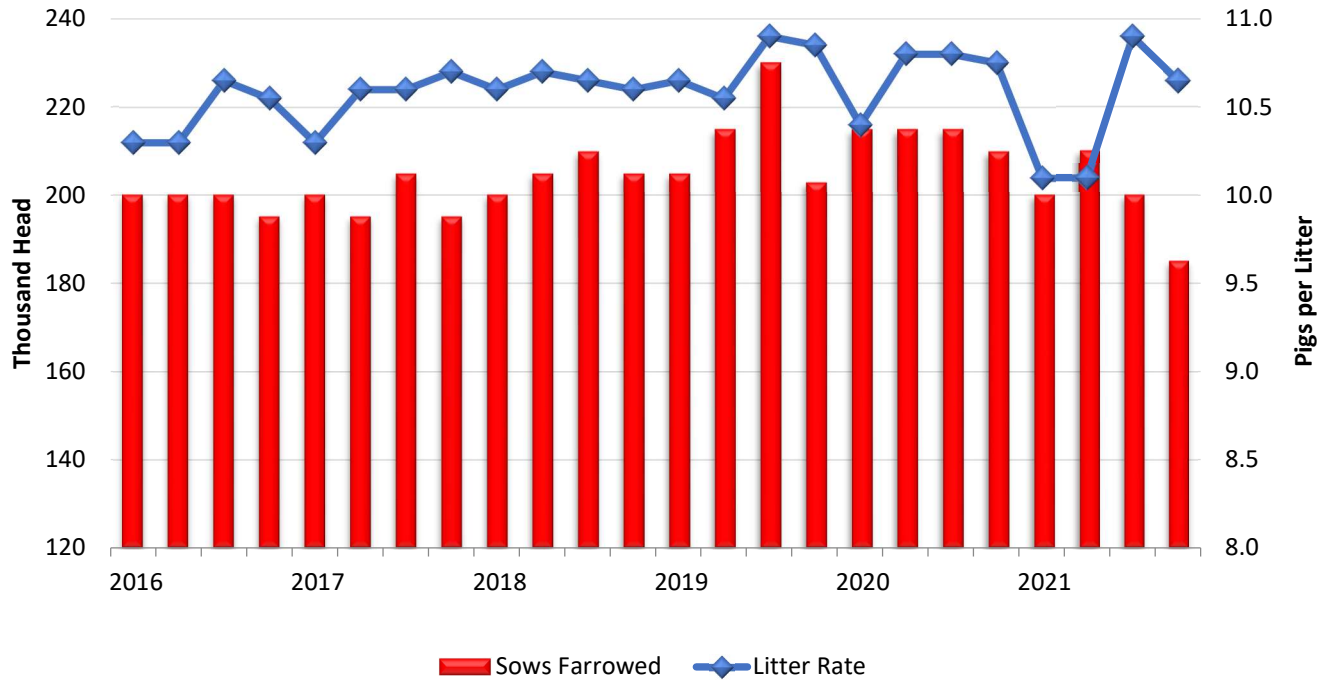
Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop <sup>2</sup>		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>3</sup>	205	215	200	10.65	10.40	10.10	2,183	2,236	2,020
Mar-May	215	215	210	10.55	10.80	10.10	2,268	2,322	2,121
Jun-Aug	230	215	200	10.90	10.80	10.90	2,507	2,322	2,180
Sep-Nov	203	210	185	10.85	10.75	10.65	2,203	2,258	1,970
<b>Texas</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>3</sup>	66	72	69	10.20	10.35	10.10	673	745	697
Mar-May	66	68	68	10.50	11.00	9.30	693	748	632
Jun-Aug	71	61	69	10.90	10.60	11.10	774	647	766
Sep-Nov	65	64	68	10.40	9.80	10.60	676	627	721
<b>United States</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>3</sup>	3,098	3,182	2,929	10.70	11.00	10.94	33,164	35,016	32,059
Mar-May	3,132	3,147	3,034	11.00	11.00	10.95	34,455	34,621	33,233
Jun-Aug	3,274	3,260	3,046	11.11	11.06	11.13	36,370	36,056	33,900
Sep-Nov	3,030	3,165	3,012	11.09	11.05	11.19	33,599	34,987	33,712

<sup>1</sup> Year relates to when quarter ends.

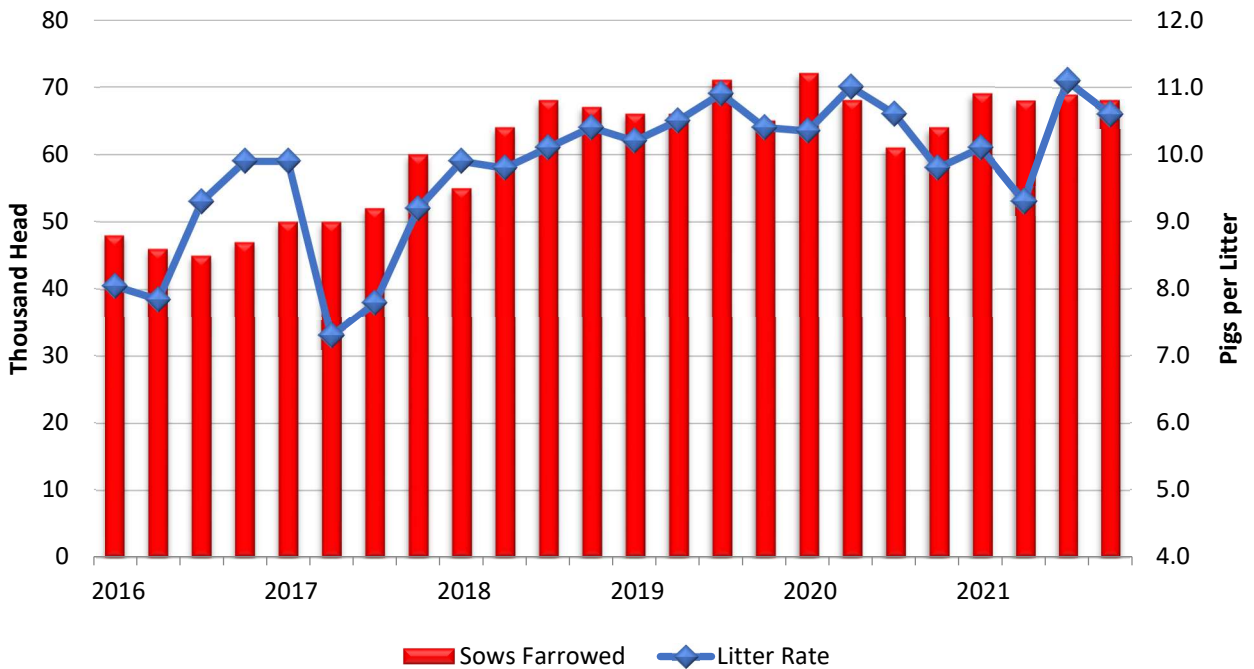
<sup>2</sup> Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

<sup>3</sup> December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2016-21



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2016-21



## **U.S. Highlights**

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2021, is estimated at 74.2 million head, down 4 percent from a year ago and down 1 percent from September 1, 2021. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.18 million head, was up slightly from last year but down slightly from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 68.0 million head, was down 4 percent from last year and down 1 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for September 2021-November 2021, at 33.7 million, was down 4 percent from 2020. U.S. producers intend to have 2.93 million sows farrow during the December 2021-February 2022 period, down 8 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for March 2022-May 2022, at 3.03 million sows, are down 4 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

*NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/).*