

UTAH CROP PROGRESS

United States Department of Agriculture

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

UTAH FIELD OFFICE

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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE October 22, 2018

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CROP PROGRESS AND CONDITION WEEK ENDING OCTOBER 21, 2018

AGRICULTURAL SUMMARY: Utah experienced some moisture in the lower part of the state last week, with 13 out of 34 weather stations reporting 0.05 inches of precipitation or more, according to the Mountain Regional Field Office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. The fourth cutting of alfalfa is at 79 percent complete. Apple harvest is currently at 90 percent complete. Corn harvested for grain is currently at 32 percent complete, behind the prior year. Onion harvest is at 93 percent complete. Winter wheat planting is currently at 65 percent complete, well behind last year and the 5 year average. Cattle and calves and sheep and lambs continue to come off pasture, at 80 percent and 82 percent complete, respectively. Pasture and range condition are still very poor with drought conditions persisting. Box Elder County reports onion producers are just finishing harvest. Cache County reports some calves are lighter than usual due to the extended dry season and crop harvest has been completed with the only exception being corn for grain. Iron County reports rain is interfering with corn for grain and alfalfa harvest. Stock water supplies were rated 23 percent very short, 39 percent short, and 38 percent adequate. Irrigation water supplies were rated at 32 percent very poor, 15 percent poor, 28 percent fair, and 25 percent good.

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PROGRESS Commodity Current week Previous week Previous year 5-year average (percent) (percent) (percent) (percent) Alfalfa 4th cutting harvested..... 79 73 94 87 Apples Harvested 90 75 89 84 85 75 90 84 Mature..... 32 25 59 36 Harvested for grain Onions Harvested 93 88 93 NA Winter wheat Planted 65 60 94 93 Emerged..... 23 15 62 71 Cattle and calves 80 Moved from pasture..... 80 74 81 Sheep and lambs

78

81

82

NA - not available

Moved from pasture.....

(--) - zero

DAYS SUITABLE FOR FIELDWORK AND SOIL MOISTURE CONDITION

Commodity	Current week	Previous week	Previous year	5-year average
Days suitable for field work	6.8	4.5	6.8	6.6
Topsoil moisture	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Very short	3	3	3	5
Short	27	23	32	30
Adequate	70	74	65	63
Surplus				2
Subsoil moisture				
Very short	9	9	3	8
Short	49	48	32	34
Adequate	42	43	65	57
Surplus				1

NA – not available

(--) – zero

CROP, LIVESTOCK, PASTURE AND RANGE CONDITION

	Current week	Previous week	Previous year	5-year average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Corn	* /	4		,
Very poor				
Poor	2	2		
Fair	17	17	8	11
Good	67	67	70	72
Excellent	14	14	22	17
Pasture and range				
Very poor	30	31	3	2
Poor	38	40	10	11
Fair	25	24	40	39
Good	7	5	37	42
Excellent			10	6
Cattle and calves				
Very poor				
Poor	6	6	2	1
Fair	31	31	11	16
Good	53	54	74	69
Excellent	10	9	13	14
Sheep and lambs				
Very poor				NA
Poor	7	6	2	NA
Fair	34	32	12	NA
Good	54	58	73	NA
Excellent	5	4	13	NA

NA – not available

(--) - zero

Utah's weather data can be accessed at the following:

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Utah/Publications/Crop_Progress_&_Condition/2018/UT-Weather-10212018.pdf