



May Crop Production

Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing

Lance Honig, Chief
Crops Branch

Data Sources

Winter Wheat and Hay Stocks

Operator Reported Survey	Ag Yield	Sample Size = 10,529	April 29 - May 7
Field Survey	Objective Yield	Sample Size = 257	April 24 - May 1

Florida Citrus

Operator Reported Survey	Processor Survey ¹	Sample Size = 5	April 30 - May 4
Field Survey	Row Count ²	Sample Size = 43,167 Rows	April 28 - April 29

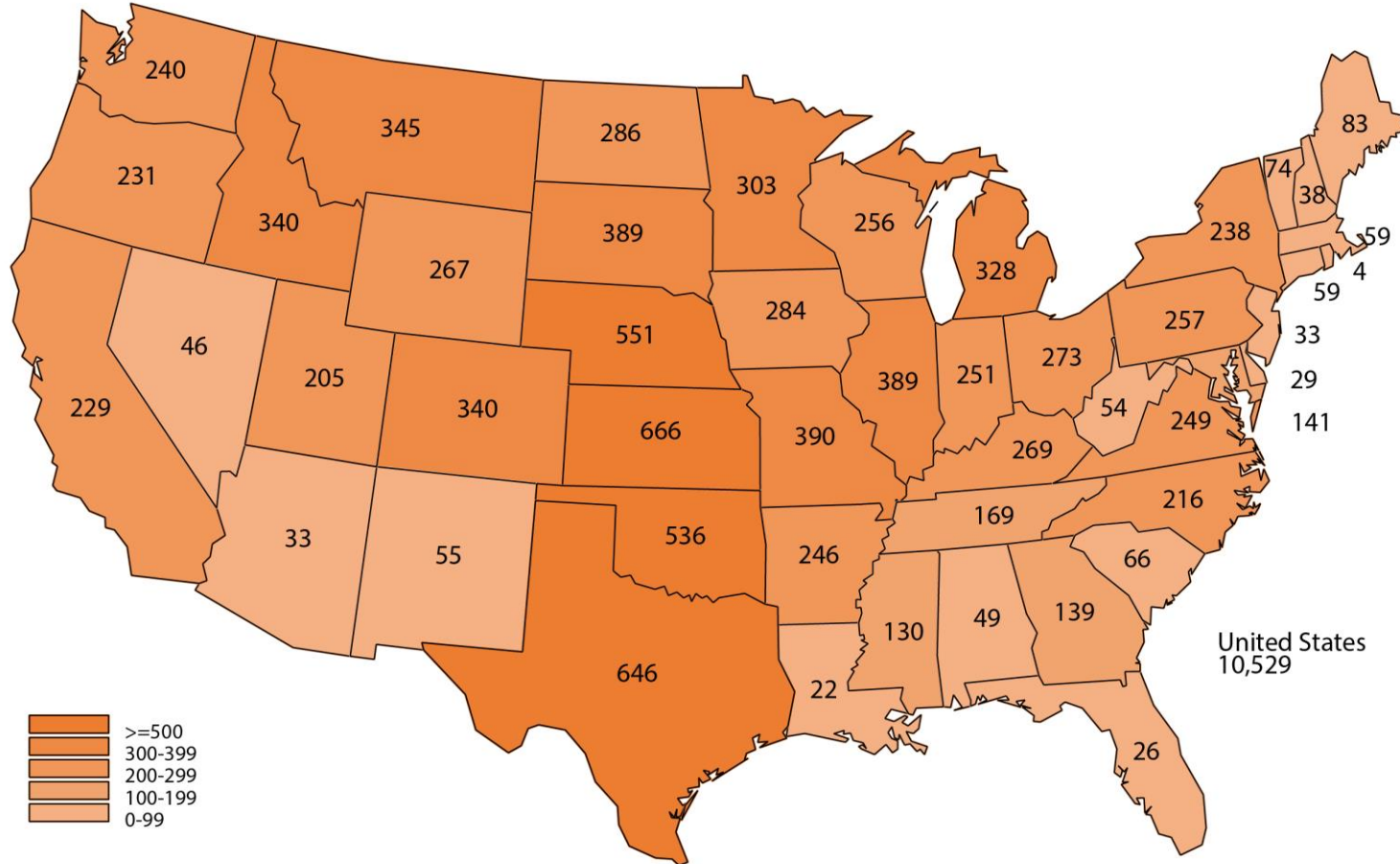
¹ Valencia Oranges, Grapefruit

² Grapefruit, Oranges, Tangelos, Late Tangerines

Utilization Data	Florida Citrus Administrative Committee
	Quantity of Fruit Packed or Processed

May 2021 Ag Yield Survey

Sample Sizes

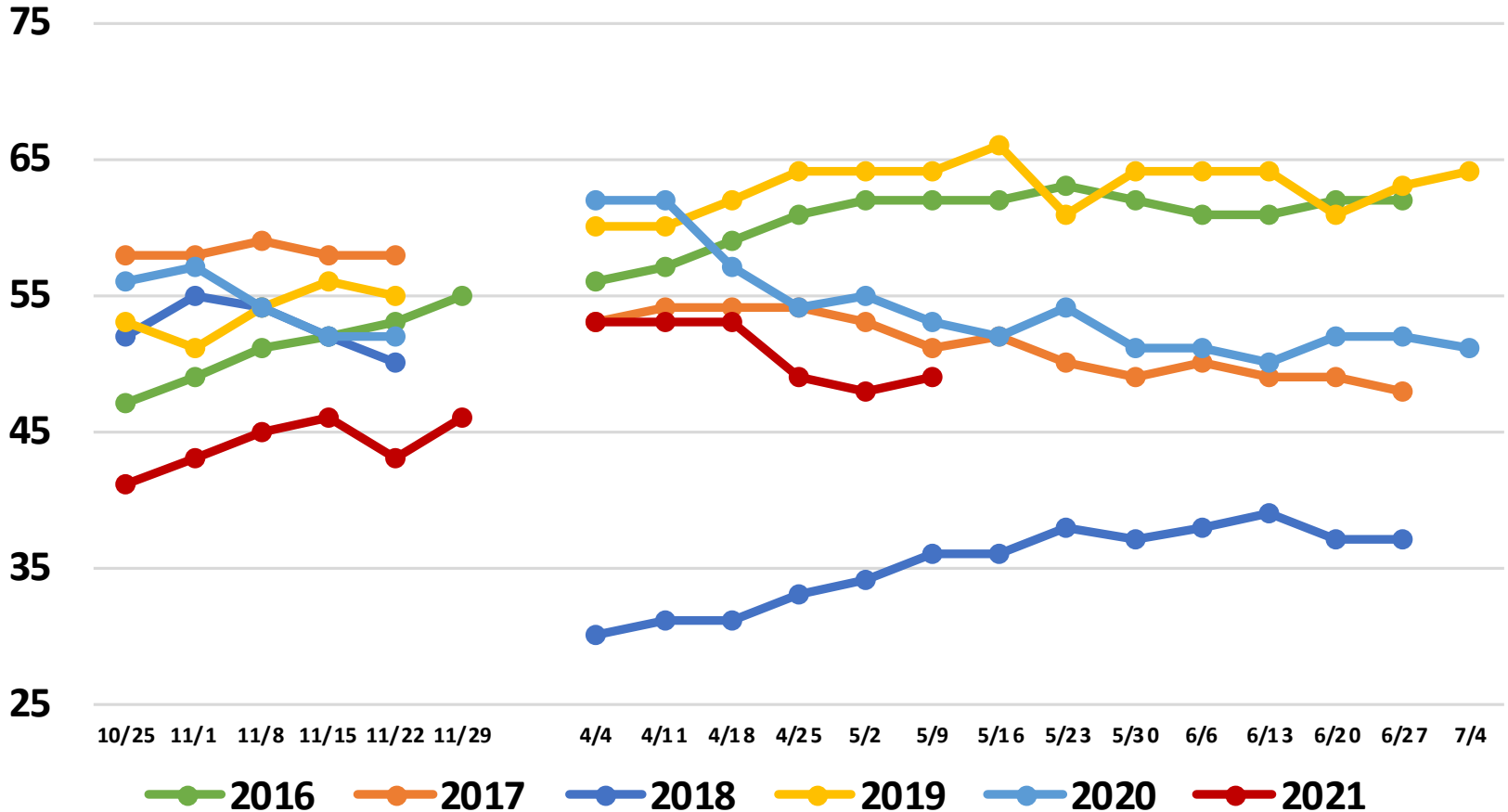




United States Winter Wheat Condition

Percent Rated Good to Excellent

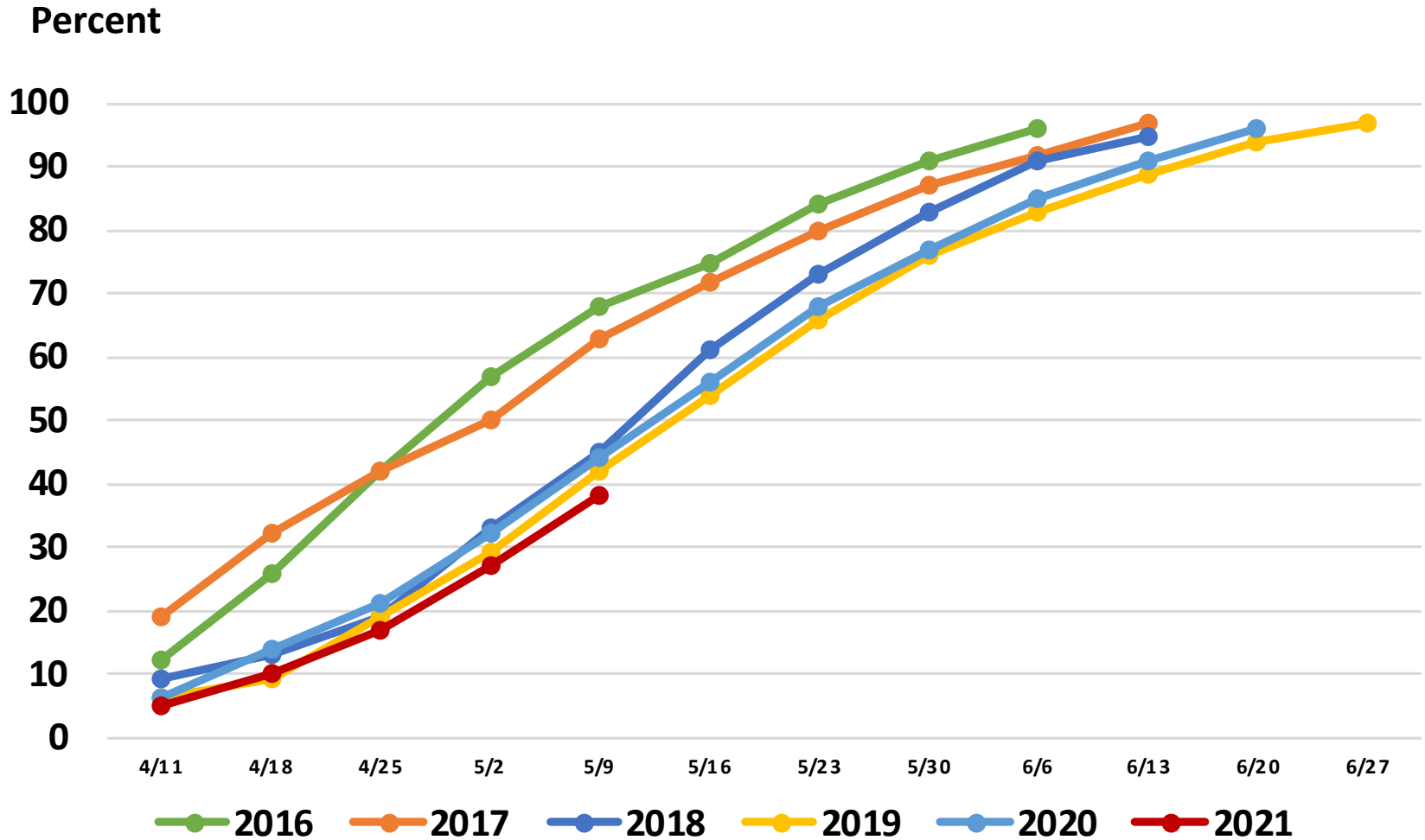
Percent





United States Winter Wheat Progress

Percent Headed





May 2021 Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
United States	33,078	24,612	52.1	1,282,925
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	N/A	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 8.8	↑ 6.9	↑ 2.4	↑ 9.6

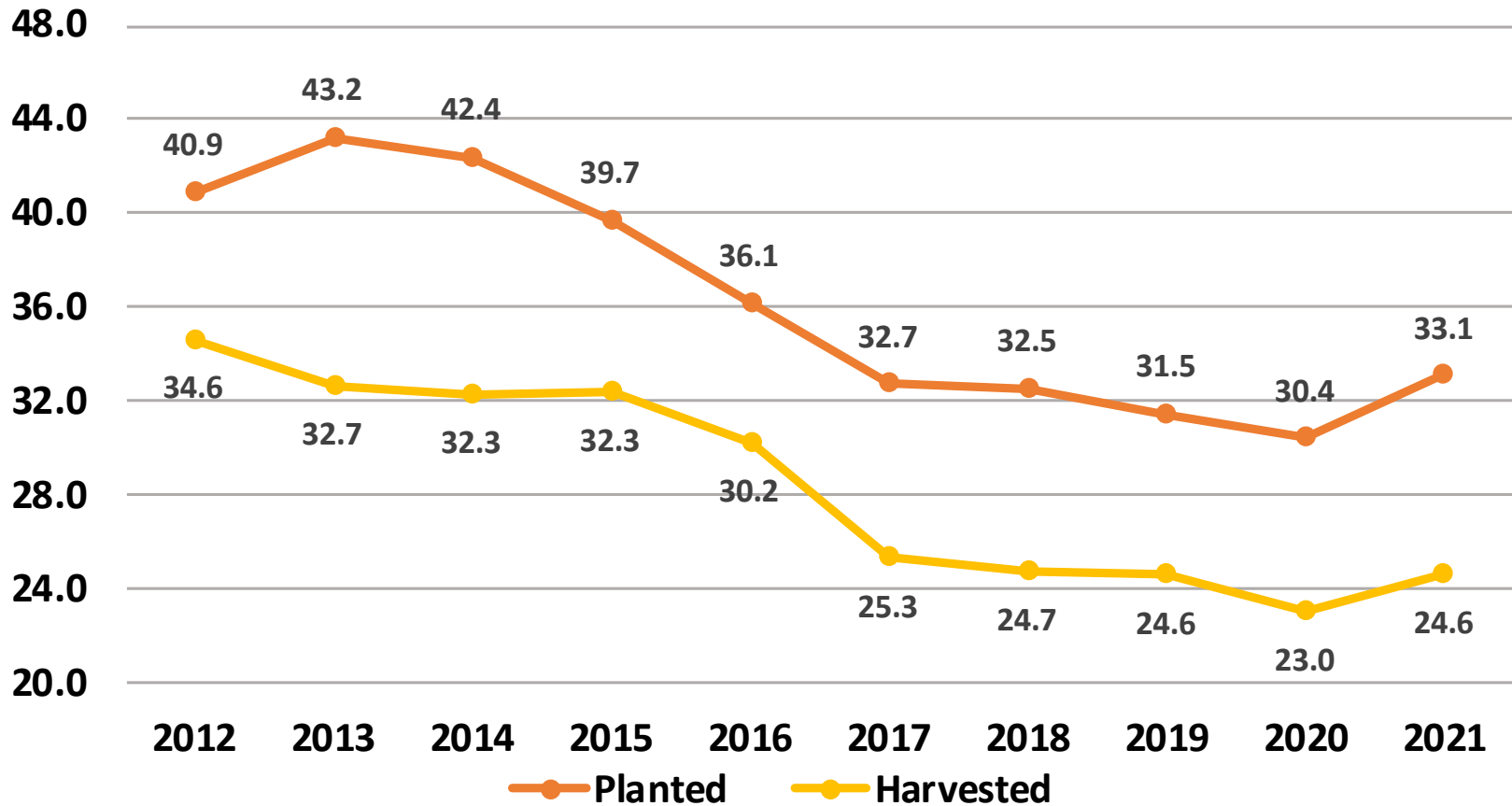
Top 5 States - By Production

	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production	
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	(Bushels/Acre)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Bushels)	% Δ PY
Kansas	7,300	↑ 10.6	6,900	↑ 10.4	48.0	↑ 6.7	331,200	↑ 17.8
Washington	1,750	↓ 2.8	1,690	↓ 3.4	64.0	↓ 15.8	108,160	↓ 18.7
Oklahoma	4,300	↑ 1.2	2,700	↑ 3.8	40.0	NC	108,000	↑ 3.8
Montana	1,750	↑ 12.9	1,650	↑ 10.7	49.0	↓ 3.9	80,850	↑ 6.4
Idaho	730	↑ 1.4	680	↑ 3.0	95.0	↓ 5.9	64,600	↓ 3.1

Winter Wheat Acres

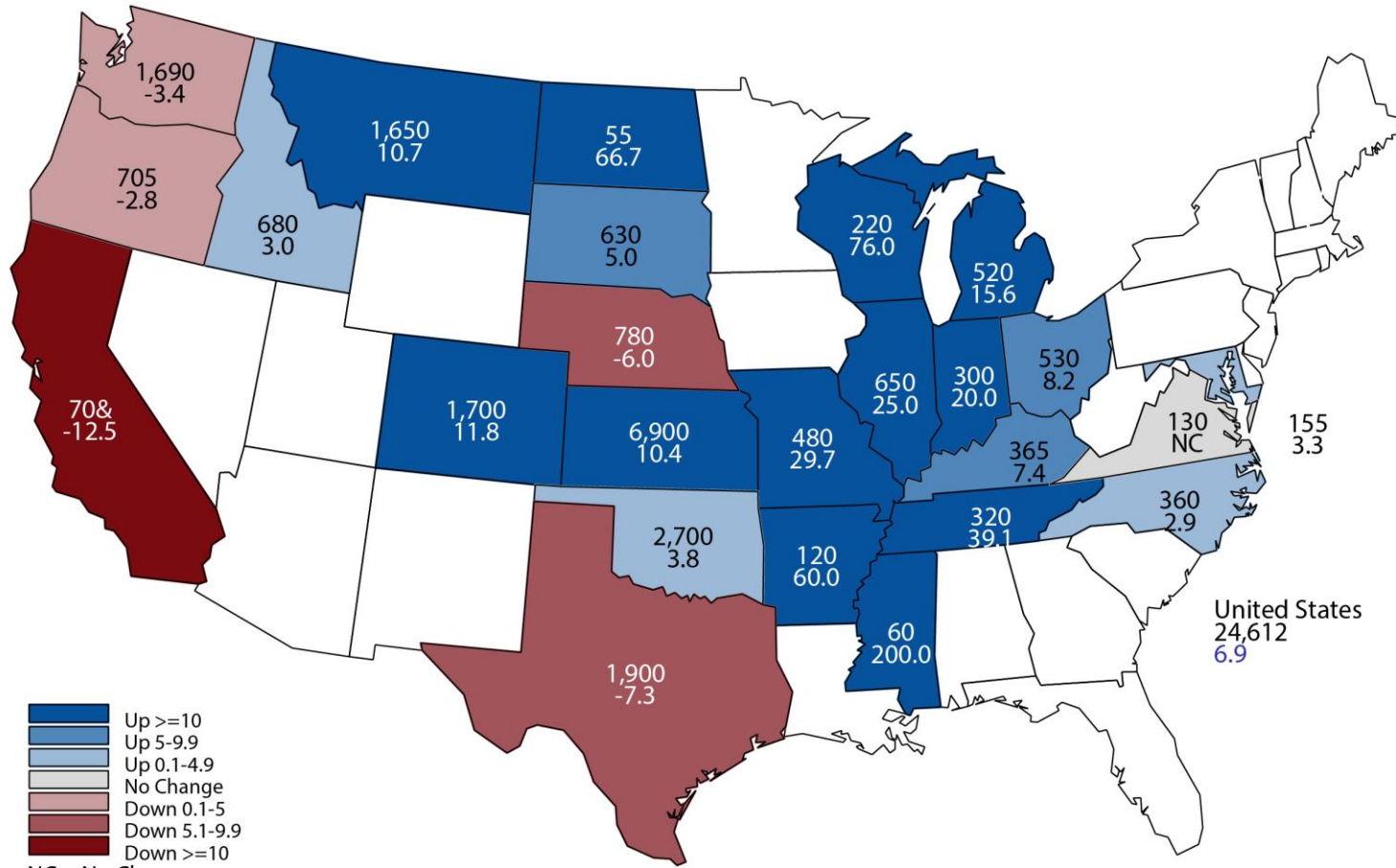
United States

Million Acres



May 2021 Winter Wheat Harvested Acres

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year

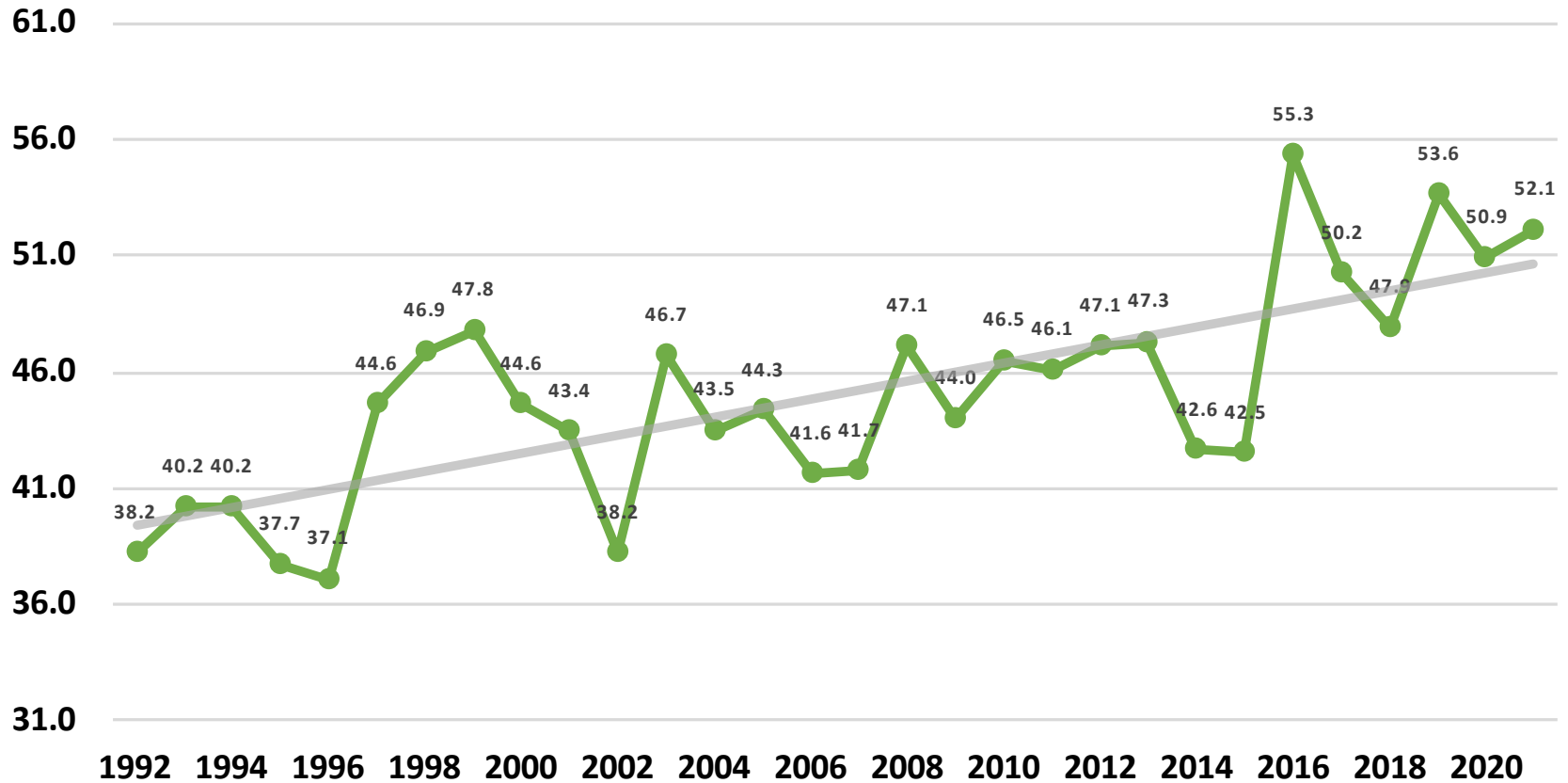


Up >=10
 Up 5-9.9
 Up 0.1-4.9
 No Change
 Down 0.1-5
 Down 5.1-9.9
 Down >=10
 NC = No Change
 # = Record High
 & = Record Low

Winter Wheat Yield

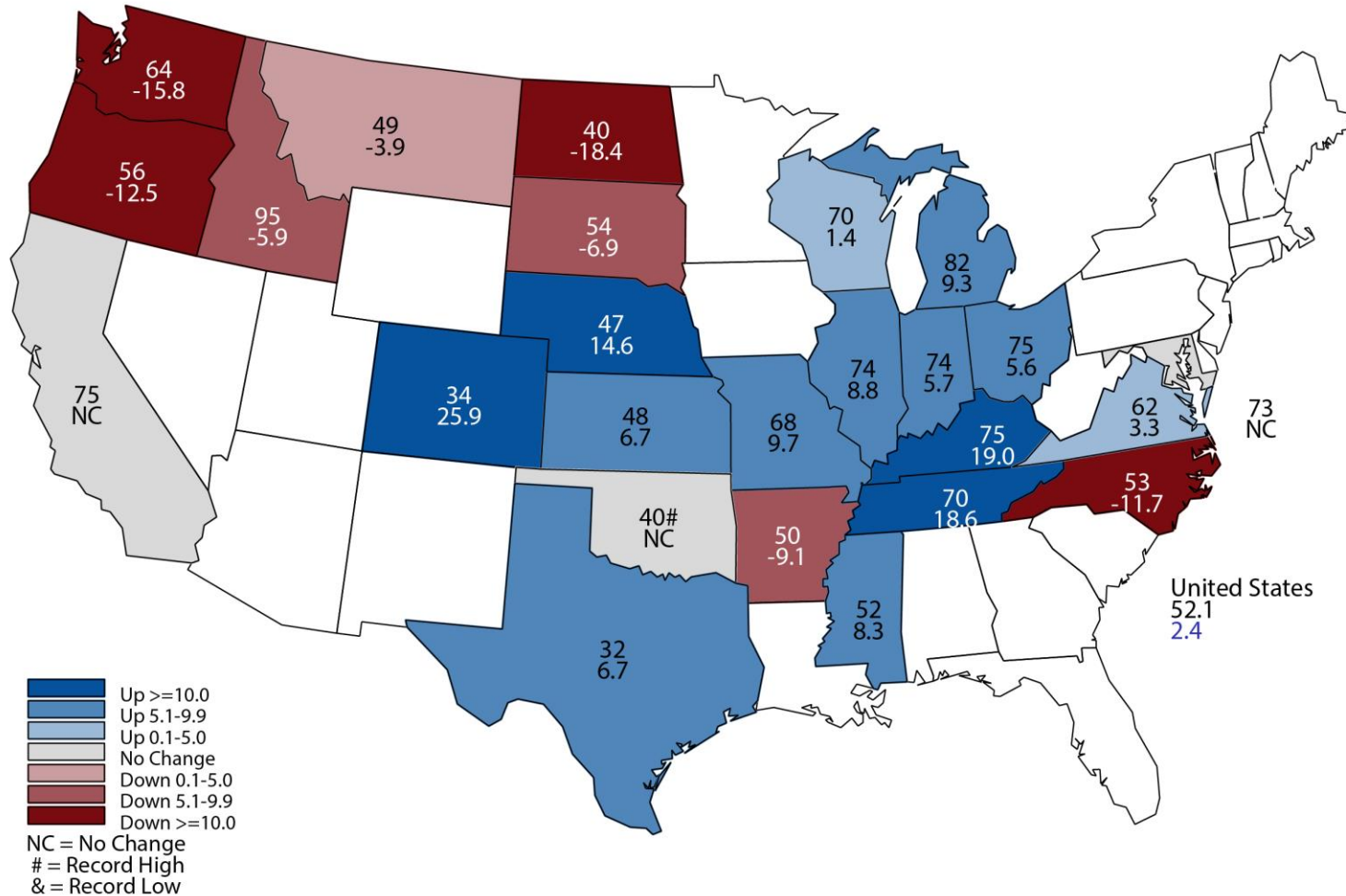
United States

Bushels per Acre



May 2021 Winter Wheat Yield

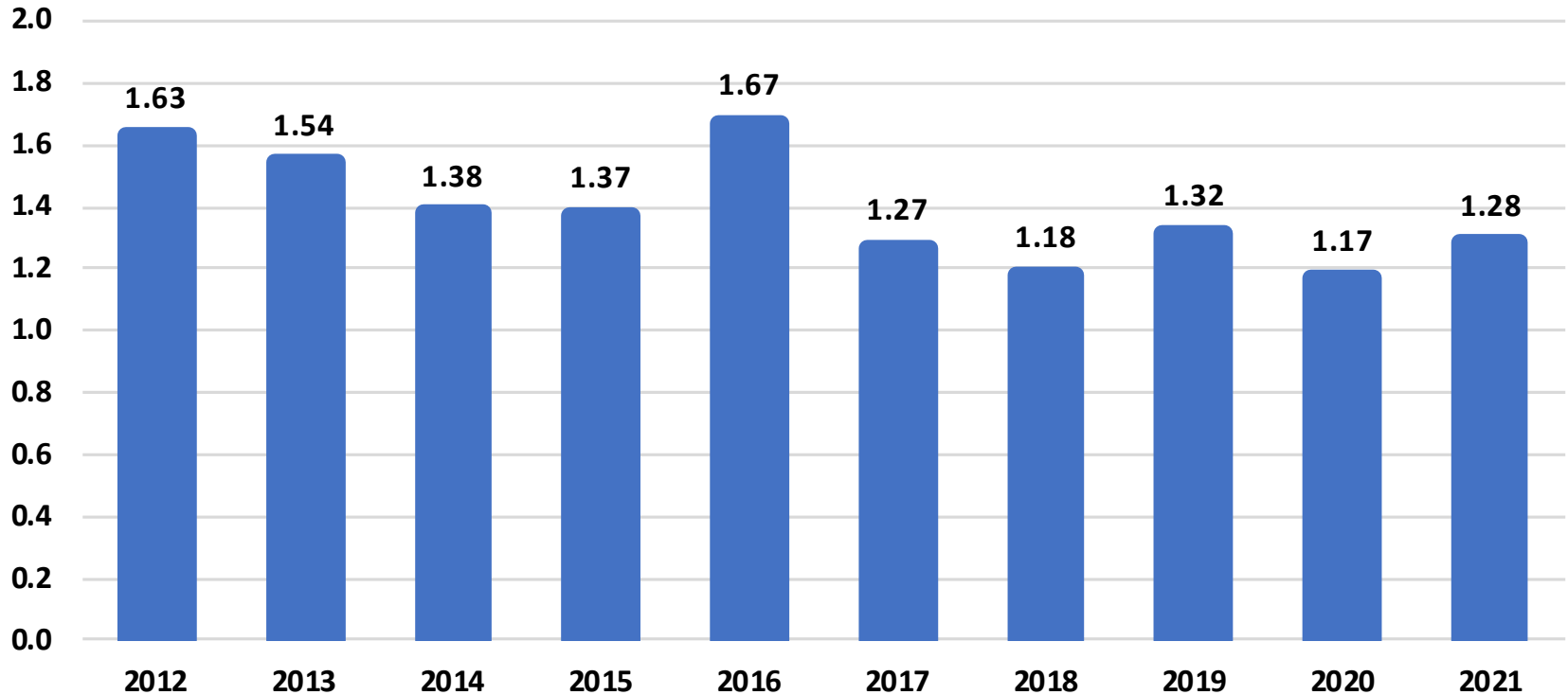
Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year



Winter Wheat Production

United States

Billion Bushels





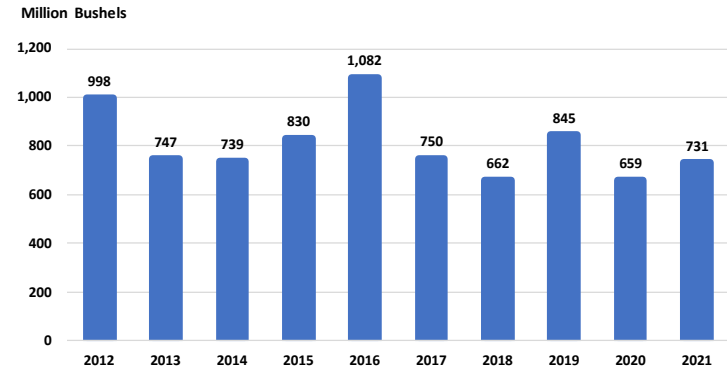
May 2021 Winter Wheat Production

United States by Class

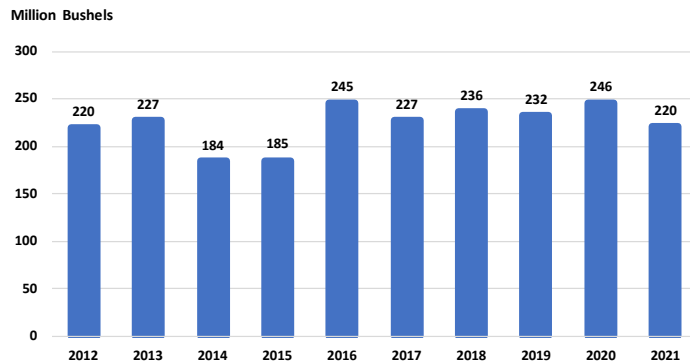


	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Hard Red Winter Wheat	730,833	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 11.0	
Soft Red Winter Wheat	331,594	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 24.5	
White Winter Wheat	220,498	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 10.4	

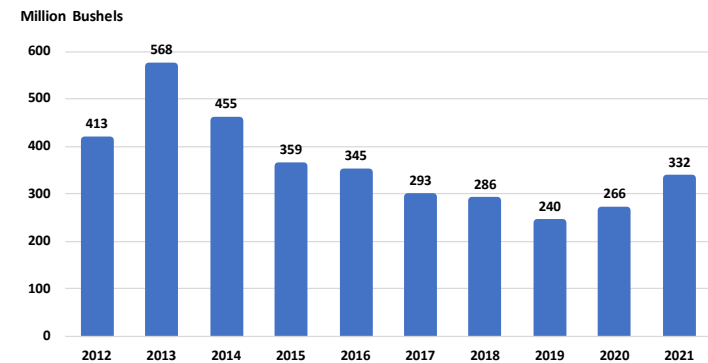
Hard Red Winter Wheat Production
United States



White Winter Wheat Production
United States



Soft Red Winter Wheat Production
United States

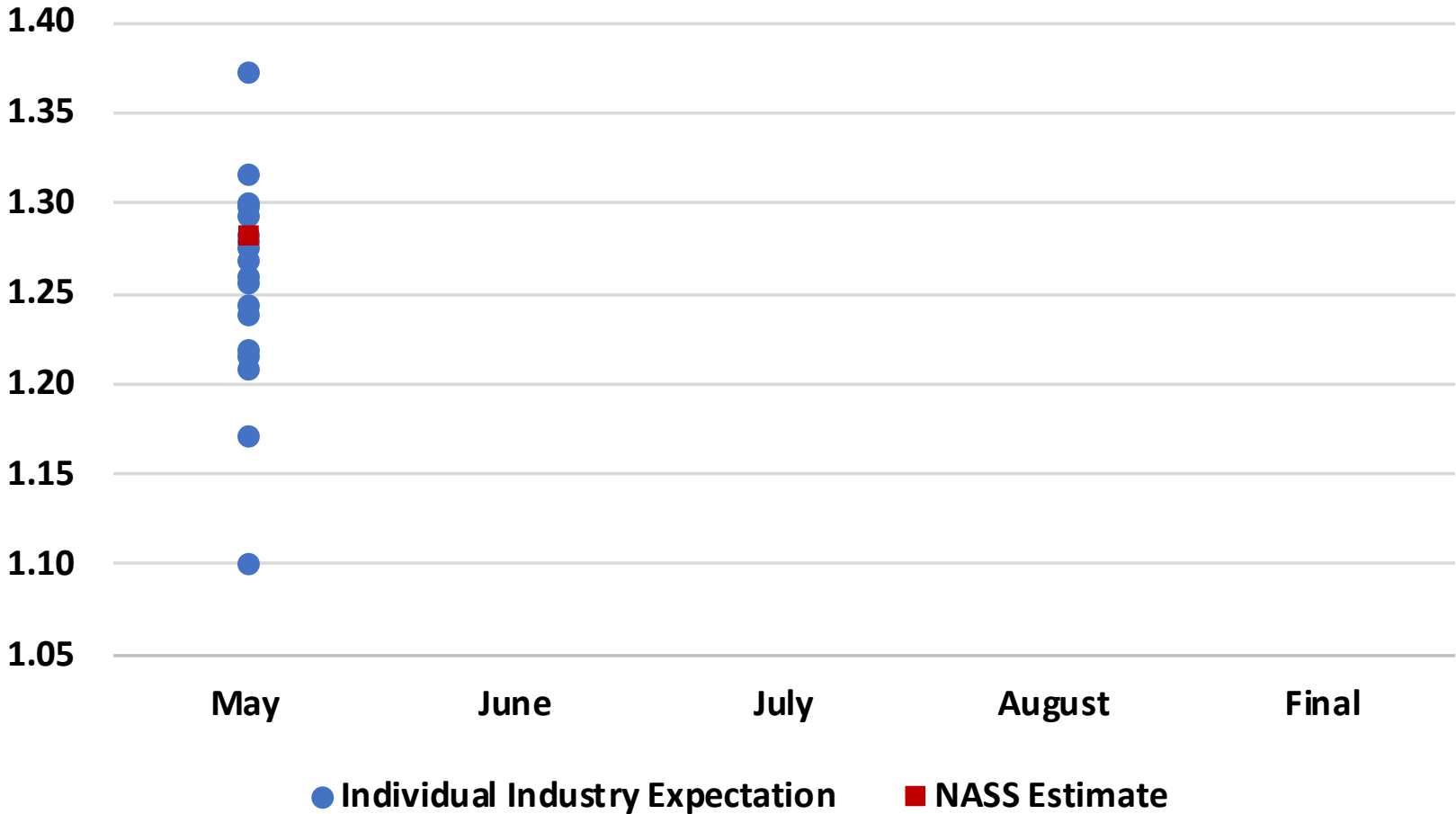




2021 U.S. Winter Wheat Production

Industry Expectations vs NASS

Billion Bushels



May 2021 Hay Stocks

**May 1
Total**

(1,000 Tons)

United States

18,006

% Change from
Previous Season

↓ **11.8**

Top 5 States

**May 1
Total**

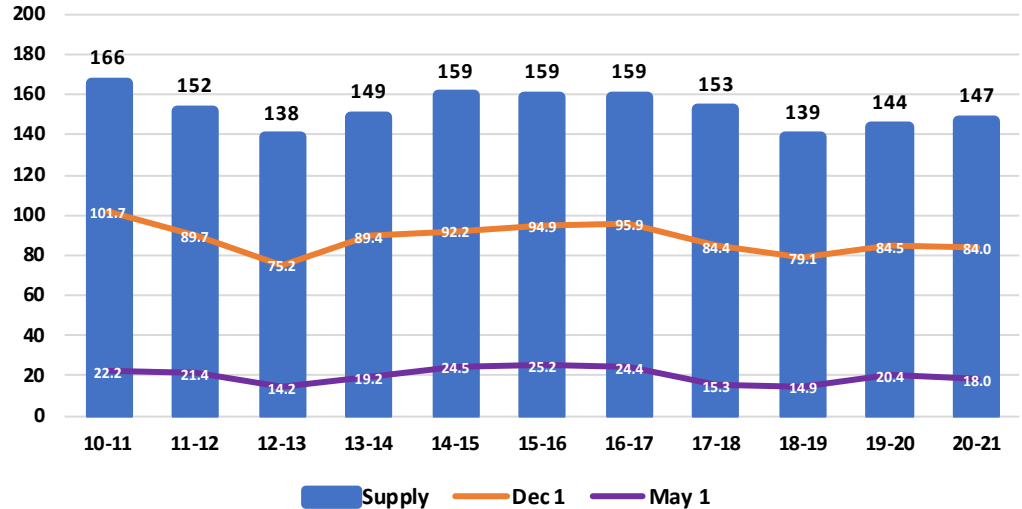
(1,000 Tons)

% Δ PY

South Dakota	2,200	↓	6.4
Texas	1,200	↓	38.5
Oklahoma	1,150	↓	14.8
Missouri	1,000	↓	29.1
Nebraska	1,000	↓	27.5

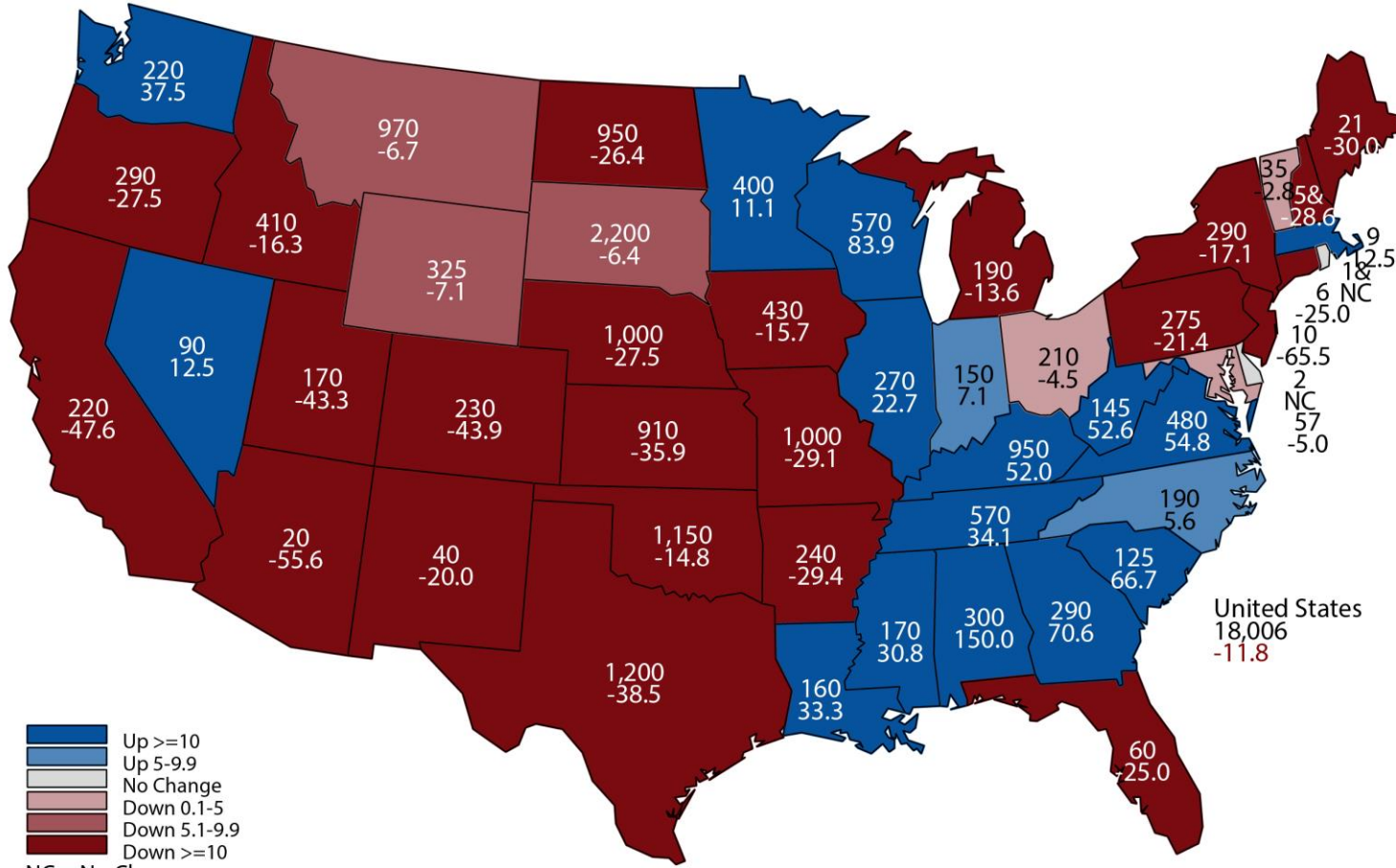
**May 2021 Hay Stocks
United States**

Million Tons



May 2021 Hay Stocks

Thousand Tons and Percent Change from Previous Year



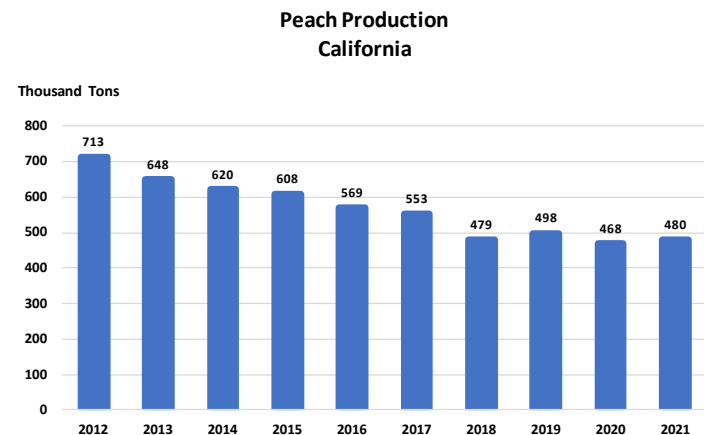
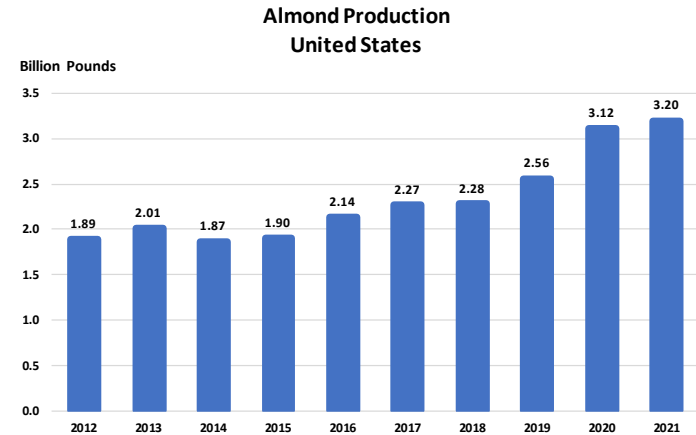
■ Up ≥ 10
■ Up 5-9.9
■ No Change
■ Down 0.1-5
■ Down 5.1-9.9
■ Down ≥ 10
 NC = No Change
 # = Record High
 & = Record Low



May 2021 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts Production



	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Almonds (Shelled Basis)	3,200,000	Lb
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 2.7	
Peaches (CA Only)	480	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 2.6	

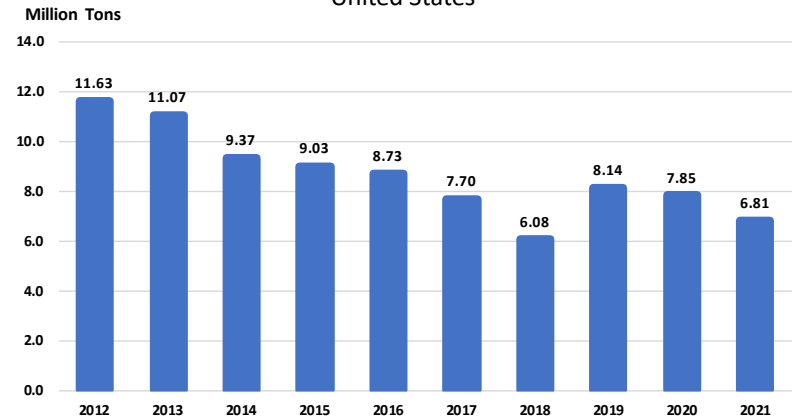


May 2021 Citrus Utilized Production

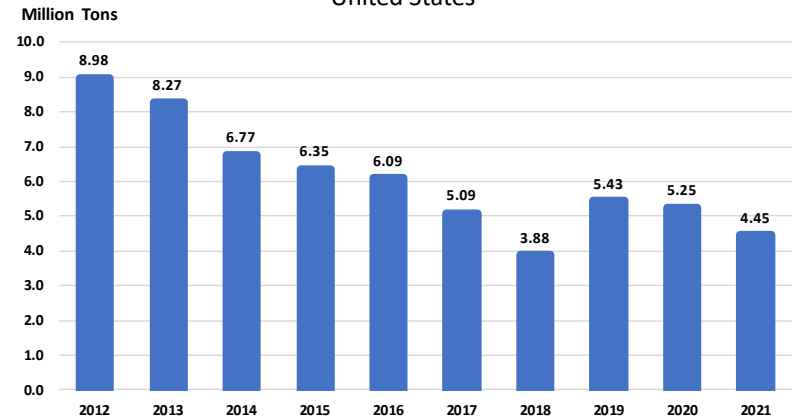
Production
(1,000 Tons)

All Oranges	4,452
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 15.3
Non-Valencia Oranges	2,745
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 11.9
Valencia Oranges	1,707
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 20.2
Grapefruit	443
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.9
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 22.4
Lemons	952
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 12.2
Tangerines	963
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.2
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 2.0

All Citrus Production
United States



All Orange Production
United States





2020 All Cotton

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Pounds/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bales)
United States	12,092	8,275	847	14,608
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ <0.1	↓ 4.9	↑ 2.7	↓ 2.3
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 12.0	↓ 28.0	↑ 1.9	↓ 26.6

Top 5 States - By Production									
	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production		
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	(Pounds/Acre)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Bales)	% Δ PY	
Texas	6,838	↓ 3.2	3,231	↓ 37.4	685	↑ 16.3	4,613	↓ 27.2	
Georgia	1,190	↓ 15.0	1,180	↓ 14.5	887	↓ 6.9	2,180	↓ 20.4	
Arkansas	525	↓ 15.3	520	↓ 14.8	1,179	↓ 0.5	1,277	↓ 15.2	
Mississippi	530	↓ 25.4	525	↓ 25.0	1,079	↓ 3.0	1,180	↓ 27.2	
Alabama	450	↓ 16.7	446	↓ 16.2	790	↓ 14.9	734	↓ 28.6	



Selected Upcoming Reports

May 21	Cattle on Feed
May 26	Farm Labor
May 27	Floriculture Crops
May 28	Agricultural Prices
June 1	Cotton System Fats and Oils Grain Crushings
June 10	Crop Production
June 24	Hogs and Pigs
June 30	Acreage Grain Stocks Rice Stocks

<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php>



#StatChat



**STAT
CHAT
SERIES**

Join NASS's Lance Honig on Twitter to ask about crop production and the winter wheat forecast.

**@usda_nass
#STATCHAT**



**WED
MAY 12
1PM ET**





All Reports Available At

www.nass.usda.gov

For Questions

(202) 720-2127

(800) 727-9540

nass@usda.gov